ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

BOMBAY JAILS

FOR THE

CALENDAR YEAR 1881.

Bombay:
PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.

1882.

Digitized with financial assistance from

Government of Maharashtra

on 24 February, 2020

No. $\frac{8}{2432}$ OF 1882.

FROM

THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF PRISONS,
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY;

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT, BOMBAY.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 17th June 1882.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Jails of the Bombay Presidency for the year 1881, together with the usual statistical tables.

JUDICIAL.

2. This statement shows the number and disposal of convicted prisoners in the Jails and gangs of this Presidency, and the following table contrasts the numbers confined in this and the preceding year :— Statement No. I.

		1881.			1880.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on last day of previous year.	Central and District Jails ...	9,596	467	10,063	11,099	571	11,670
	Subordinate Jails	346	17	363	420	32	452
Imprisoned during the year.	Central and District Jails ...	12,784	1,047	13,831	15,949	1,521	17,470
	Subordinate Jails	3,879	315	4,194	4,952	492	5,444
Total ...	Central and District Jails ...	22,380	1,514	23,894	27,048	2,092	29,140
	Subordinate Jails	4,225	332	4,557	5,372	524	5,896
	Grand Total ...	26,605	1,846	28,451	32,420	2,616	35,036

3. The above table shows a decrease in the total admissions of 4,889 as compared with the previous year, and a decrease of 6,585 on the total Jail population; and as the total admissions during the year are less than in either of the three years immediately preceding the famine, as will be seen from the following table :—

	1881.	1880.	1879.	1878.	1877.	1876.	1875.	1874.
Number imprisoned	18,025	22,914	33,284	34,860	40,728	20,499	19,027	19,758

it may be assumed that the prevalence of crime throughout the Presidency has at last returned to its normal state. This will be more clearly seen from the following table, which shows a general decrease in crime throughout the different

provinces of this Presidency, more particularly in the Deccan and Southern Maratha Country:—

	1881.	1880.	Increase.	Decrease.	Total Increase or Decrease in each Province.
Cannanore Jail	1,889	2,067	...	178	—177
House of Correction	466	465	1	...	
Poona	657	1,158	...	501	
Ahmednagar	287	678	...	391	
Dharwar	573	584	...	11	
Sholapur	266	504	...	238	
Ashti Gang	...	...	...	...	—1,957
Satara	431	803	...	372	
Belgaum	458	548	...	90	
Gokák Gang	...	...	...	...	
Kaládgi	391	486	...	95	
Dhárwar	412	671	...	259	
Kárwár	158	235	...	77	—457
Ratnágiri	213	272	...	59	
Thána	1,700	2,021	...	321	
Ahmedabad	935	1,080	...	145	
Dhulukot	25	...	25	...	
Kaira	678	863	...	185	—475
Surat	564	584	...	20	
Dohad	201	303	...	102	
Rájkot	119	167	...	48	
Karáchi	725	768	...	43	
Hyderabad	1,053	1,315	...	262	—502
Shikárpur	1,311	1,416	...	155	
Nára...	121	163	...	42	
Aden	174	235	...	61	—61
Total ...	13,807	17,436	26	3,655 3,629	

4. The following table shows the number of female prisoners admitted during the last six years:—

	1881.	1880.	1879.	1878.	1877.	1876.
Females	1,362	2,013	3,172	3,034	3,177	1,318

from which it appears that the number has now nearly come down to what it was in 1876.

5. The disposal of convicted prisoners during the years 1880 and 1881 is shown in the following table:—

	1881.			1880.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Transferred to other Jails:—						
To undergo sentence ...	1,731	57	1,788	2,891	54	2,945
For transportation beyond seas, &c.	189	22	211	217	7	224
Released on appeal	374	13	387	441	18	459
Do. on expiry of sentence...	16,700	1,368	18,068	21,013	2,080	23,093
Do. under remission rules...	206	6	212	104	...	104
Do. by order of Government on account of sickness	4	1	5	1	...	1
Do. do. on other grounds	24	1	25	10	...	10
Transported beyond seas ...	126	9	135	255	9	264
Transferred to lunatic asylums.	5	...	5	9	...	9
Escaped	35	...	35	51	...	51
Executed...	48	4	52	72	5	77
Died	388	22	410	472	21	493
Number remaining	8,691	421	9,112	9,942	484	10,426
Total ...	28,521	1,924	30,445	35,478	2,678	38,156

6. The transfers to other Jails to undergo sentence are much less numerous than last year, being only 1,788 against 2,945 in 1880. Most of them were from Jails to the gangs at Nára, Gokák, and Ashti for employment on public works.

7. The number released under the remission rule has, notwithstanding the decrease in the Jail population, increased from 104 in 1880 to 212 in 1881. This increase is due to the mark system being more fully and carefully carried out this year than formerly, and to the fact that the prisoners now clearly understand that good conduct, whilst they are in prison, will meet with a certain reward; there seems little doubt that this inducement to good behaviour has had a beneficial effect on the discipline of the several Jails, as will be seen from the decrease in punishment for prison offences.

8. In the month of August last, I visited the Jails at Yerrowda, Poona, Thána, Bombay, Ahmedabad, and Dhuliakot, where the mark system is fully carried out by resident Superintendents. I examined the registers to see that they were kept in accordance with the instructions previously issued, and that marks were not carelessly given as a matter of course, and personally explained the working of the rules to the Superintendents and Jailors where I did not think their spirit was fully understood. Registers for recording the number of marks gained by each prisoner have also been introduced into all other Jails to enable Superintendents to base their half-yearly recommendations for release on the recorded conduct of each prisoner whilst in Jail. These registers have been examined by me, and on the whole are carefully kept; and I trust that the system now fully introduced will in time give still more satisfactory results in the improved discipline of all our Jails and consequent diminution of Jail offences.

9. Five prisoners were released on account of sickness, and 25 on other grounds: of the latter, 17 were released on ticket of leave, 3 on account of extreme old age and infirmity, 3 were juveniles from the Poona Jail released for good conduct and for their ability to earn their own livelihood by means of the trade taught them in Jail, 1 was granted a conditional pardon to assist the police in the apprehension of dacoits, and 1 female prisoner convicted of the murder of her child 18 months old was released from the Kárwár Jail on the medical report that she might have committed the murder whilst under the delirium of fever.

10. The number transported beyond seas during the last seven years is shown in the following table:—

	1881.		1880.		1879.		1878.		1877.		1876.		1875.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number transported beyond seas... ...	126	9	255	9	303	17	105	2	213	8	197	10	178	11

and it will be seen from the above that the number transported during the year under report is considerably less than in either of the preceding years, except in 1878. The numbers sentenced to transportation during the year were also much fewer than in the preceding year, being 114 life and 70 term against 152 life and 206 term in 1880, and from this it may be concluded that not only is crime generally on the decrease, but that crimes of a serious nature have also been much less common during the year.

11. The number transferred to lunatic asylums during the year is very small, and calls for no comments.

12. The number executed is also small; though the proportion in Sátára, Hyderabad and Shikárpur (being respectively 7, 10 and 9, or altogether one-half of the total) is large compared with other districts.

13. The number remaining in Jail on the 31st December 1881, was 9,112 against 10,426 on the last day of the preceding year, being a decrease of 1,314; and the daily average strength shows a decrease of 1,502, being 9,734 against

11,236 in 1880. Owing to the large number in Jail at the commencement of the year, the decrease in the daily average strength is not so great as might have been expected considering the large decrease in the number of admissions; but it is satisfactory, as will be seen from the following table :—

	1881.	1880.	1879.	1878.	1877.	1876.	1875.
Number remaining on 31st December ...	9,112	10,426	12,122	12,081	12,888	9,433	8,559
Daily average number..	9,734	11,236	12,631	12,752	11,411	8,846	9,008

which shows that the number remaining is lower than in 1876, but a little in excess of the number in 1875, whilst the daily average is rather in excess of what it was in both those years; and as the decrease has been steady during the year, and still continues so, I hope to be able to show in my next annual report a smaller population on the 31st December than for some years past.

14. This statement is a census of the Jail population on the last day of the year, showing the religion, age and previous occupation of prisoners confined in Jail; I give a statement, Appendix E, showing the admissions during the year under the same heads.

Statement No. II.

15. The following table shows the number of Europeans remaining on 31st December and the number of admissions during the past four years :—

	1881.		1880.		1879.		1878.	
	Admissions.	Remaining on 31st December.	Admissions.	Remaining on 31st December.	Admissions.	Remaining on 31st December.	Admissions.	Remaining on 31st December.
Bombay Jails	189	13	126	11	207	22	484	21
Mofussil Jails	37	8	33	21	82	33	41	27
Total ...	226	21	159	32	289	55	525	48

16. The above shows an increase of 63 in the number admitted into the Bombay Jails and 4 into Mofussil Jails during the year, for which the Superintendent assigns no reason in his report; but it may be remarked that the number committed in 1880 was exceptionally low, and the year under report, although it compares unfavourably with the preceding year, still shows a great improvement over the years 1879 and 1878.

17. The number committed under the various heads of crime is given in the following table:—

	Military and Naval Offences.	Offences under the Shipping Act.	Ordinary Offences.	Total.
1878	29	374	47	450
1879	25	145	34	204
1880	20	93	13	126
1881	37	127	25	189

which shows that 86·77 per cent. of the offences committed by Europeans admitted to the Bombay Jails in 1881 were either military and naval, or under the Shipping Act.

18. I am glad to be able to report that the decrease in the number of offences committed by juveniles, noticed in last year's report, still continues, the admissions of this class of offenders being only 309 during 1881 against 382 in the previous year.

19. The numbers confined during the past four years are shown in the following table:—

	1881.	1880.	1879.	1878.
Juvenile prisoners	309	382	740	813

20. It may here be interesting to notice the ratio of offences committed by the different classes to each thousand of the free population as calculated from the most recent census:—

Christians	3·6073
Mahomedans	1·5451
Hindus	0·6949
Jains	0·1757

21. Of the offences committed by Christians, 45·3 per cent. were by Europeans, 2·2 per cent. by Eurasians, and 52·5 per cent. by Native Christians.

22. Although crime is much more prevalent amongst Mahomedan males than Hindus, it is not so with females, the percentage of offences committed by Mahomedan women being slightly less than those committed by Hindu females.

23. There has been a large decrease in the number of married women admitted during the year, being only 615 against 1,026 in the previous year, whilst the number of admissions of widows has increased from 268 in 1880 to 279 in 1881.

24. This statement is a census of the prisoners on the last day of the year according to length and nature of sentence, and Statement F in the Appendix gives similar information regarding the admissions during the year. The two taken together give full particulars on these points for the whole year.

Statement No. III.

25. The percentage of the various terms of imprisonment for 1881 and 1880 is given in the following table:—

	6 months and under.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	One year and not exceeding two.	Two years and not exceeding five.	Above five years.	Sentenced to Transportation.	Sentenced to Death.
1880	71·5	12·1	9·4	3·6	·8	2·0	·6
1881	71·3	12·9	9·1	3·8	·9	1·3	·7

from which it is apparent that the proportion sentenced to the different terms differs but very slightly from that of last year, except with regard to the number transported, which shows a marked decrease.

26. It will be noticed that 71·3 per cent. are sentences of 6 months and under, and 12·9 between 6 months and 1 year; so that, out of every hundred prisoners sentenced to imprisonment, 84 were for terms varying from one month and under to one year.

27. The statement consists of two parts, the first being a census taken on the last day of the year 1880, and the second shows the admissions during the year; the two together give the total of reconvicted prisoners who have been confined during the year.

Statement No. IV.

28. As the two Statements IV and IV A have only been in use in their present form for the last three years, no comparison under this head can be

made beyond that period; the results of the last three years are, however, given below:—

	Remaining on last day of preceding year.	Admissions during the year.
	Ratio of Reconvicted Prisoners to the Total Number remaining.	Ratio of Reconvicted Prisoners to Total Admissions.
1879	12·6	11·2
1880	14·6	12·5
1881	15·8	13·9

29. It will be observed that though there is a considerable decrease in the number of reconvicted prisoners admitted into Jail in 1881 as compared with the preceding year, still the ratio of reconvicted prisoners admitted to the total admissions is, notwithstanding the general decrease in crime, steadily increasing. This, however, is easily explainable: during the years of plenty, petty theft through want is much less prevalent than when food is scarce, and it follows, as a matter of course, that the proportion of habitual offenders, such as professional thieves, &c., to the total number of admissions will be larger, as may be seen from the following table:—

	Ratio of Total Offences to 1,000 of Population.	Ratio of Reconvicted Prisoners to Total Admissions.
1879...	2·0	11·2
1880...	1·4	12·5
1881...	1·1	13·9

which shows that as crime generally decreases so does the proportion of offences committed by old offenders increase; and that these old offenders are more carefully recognized of late than in former years, seems to admit of little doubt.

30. The largest ratio of reconvictions to admissions is, of course, in Bombay, it being rather in excess of last year; and in 6 other Jails the ratio exceeds the general average of 13·9 per cent., *viz.*, at Ahmednagar, Dhulia, Kárwár, Ratnágiri, Shikárpur, and Aden.

31. There has been a decrease of 17 in the number of reconvicted females admitted during the year, but an increase of 1·2 in the ratio.

32. The number of reconvicted juveniles remaining on the last day of the preceding year was much larger than in former years, being 50 against 20 on 31st December 1879, and 15 on the same date in 1878; but the number of admissions of the above class during the year is much the same, notwithstanding the decrease of 73 in the total admissions of juveniles during the year.

33. There has not only been a satisfactory decrease in the total number of escapes during the year, being 31 against 50 in the previous year, but also a decrease in the ratio of escapes to every 1,000 of the prison population, it being in 1880 1·71 per thousand and in the year under report 1·29.

Statement No. V.

34. Of the 31 escapes, 5 were from inside Jail walls and 26 from prisoners working outside. The escapes from inside Jail walls were 1 from Yerrowda, 1 from Karáchi, and 3 from Shikárpur; and, of those from outside, 14 were from the Presidency proper and 12 from Sind.

35. At Yerrowda the prisoner who escaped contrived to conceal a nail with which he picked the lock of his cell and scaled the wall by means of two capstan bars (which were used for drawing water) lashed together, leaving a "dummy"

made from his bedding, &c., in the cell. The warders on duty on the night of escape were severely punished for neglect of duty.

36. The prisoner who escaped from the Karáchi Jail was admitted into the Jail hospital for treatment on the very night of his escape, which he succeeded in effecting by climbing the high spiked railings in front of the hospital. The police sentry on guard was dismissed.

37. The three who escaped from Shikárpur were all juvenile offenders. They managed to dig a hole under the threshold of the door of the barrack by means of a piece of stick, and having got into the outer Jail got over the wall by means of a plank, and let themselves down by a piece of rope which they procured from the carpet factory ; they were, however, recaptured—two on the next and one on the following day, and sentenced to additional terms of impriprisonment, and the Jail warder was dismissed. The police sentry and warder were charged before a Magistrate, but dismissed for want of evidence.

38. There was no escape from the large gang at Ashti, and only 2 from that at Gokák, which, considering the facilities for escape which exist in these large gangs working in the open country, speaks well for the discipline of both gangs.

39. I have had to comment in former reports upon the large number of escapes from the Nára Gang; but it is most satisfactory to notice that they have decreased from 15 in the year 1880 to 1 in the year under report, which is very creditable to the present Superintendent, particularly as the strength of the gang was largely increased during the year.

40. The number of escapes from the Hyderabad extramural parties is still very large : a large gang of an average strength of 246 was employed at some distance from the Jail on canal clearances in thick jungle, which accounts for the large number of escapes. The work is remunerative, and gives *bonâ fide* hard, deterrent labor to a large number of the prisoners in this Jail, and is well suited for unskilled labor. I, therefore, do not like refusing this work, though it is attended with great risk of escape.

41. The 14 escapes from other Jails of prisoners working outside was due, as has been the case in previous years, to the carelessness of the peons in charge, who have been invariably punished, for permitting these escapes, by imprisonment, fine, or dismissal.

42. There were no escapes from 12 of the District Jails and gangs during the year.

43. Of the 31 who escaped, 12 were recaptured, thus leaving 19 still at large.

44. The total number of punishments inflicted during the year has fallen 47 per cent. below that of last year, being only 2,434 against 4,583 in 1880. This is very satisfactory, as it shows a great decrease in the number of Jail offences as compared with former years.

Statement No. VI.

45. It is also very satisfactory to notice that the number of corporal punishments has decreased 49 per cent., it being 806 against 1,561 in 1880. This is undoubtedly a very effective mode of punishment for serious offences in Jail ; but to be really deterrent, and to be looked upon with fear, it is necessary that it should be only resorted to in extreme cases when other means of punishment have failed, and I am glad to be able to report such a large decrease in this kind of punishment.

46. The ratio of punishments, other than by whipping, to the total population is 6·7 per cent., and of corporal punishments 3·3 per cent.

47. This statement shows the state of education of the prisoners on admission, the daily average under instruction in Jail, and the actual progress made by them.

Statement No. VII.

48. The above statement shows that the daily average under instruction was, notwithstanding the decrease in the number of admissions, rather higher than last year, being 305 against 294 in 1880 ; and that, of the number released during the year who had been under instruction, only 15 out of 112 who, on admission, were unable to read and write left the Jail in the same state of ignor-

ance in which they entered it. Large results in this respect cannot be looked for in Jails, where not only do the prisoners have but little time for study, but the majority are adults to whom learning to read and write is uninteresting' and irksome; but, as I stated in last year's report, I am in hopes that the elementary education imparted to the juveniles and females may have a good effect, and, in the case of the former class, that it will, with the aid of the trades taught them in Jail, have a tendency to make them well-behaved members of society after their release from confinement.

Statement No. VIII.

49. The number of prisoners employed as warders is proportionately about the same as last year, and the small number reduced during the year being only 45, or 7·3 per cent., shows that this kind of employment is highly valued by prisoners of good character.

50. Every precaution is taken to ensure only men of good conduct being selected, and the convict warders have been of much service in assisting to maintain discipline in the Jails.

51. There has been no *emeuté* during the year, nor any assault made on any Jail official.

Subordinate Jails.

52. In the year under report there were 78 Subordinate Jails, including the one at Mahád, in the Kolába District, which was opened on 17th April 1881.

53. Some important changes took place, about the end of the year, in the number and classification of the numerous Subordinate Jails in Sind,—22 out of the 44 in that province having either been abolished or converted into lock-ups for the confinement of under-trial prisoners, *viz.*, 6 in the Shikárpur, 7 in the Hyderabad, and 9 in the Karáchi District, leaving the number in each district as follows:—

	1st Class.	2nd Class.	Total.
Shikárpur	2	...	2
Hyderabad	3	2	5
Karáchi	3	3	6
Upper Sind Frontier	1	1	2
Thar and Párkar	1	6	7
	10	12	22

54. The number of Subordinate Jails in the whole Presidency at the close of the year was, therefore, 56.

55. The following table gives the number remaining on the last day of the preceding year, the number admitted, and the disposal of convicted prisoners in Subordinate Jails in the years 1880 and 1881:—

	1881.			1880.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on 31st December.	346	17	363	420	32	452
Imprisoned during the year	3,879	315	4,194	4,952	492	5,444
Total ...	4,225	332	4,557	5,372	524	5,896
Received from other Jails to undergo sentence.	25	...	25	36	...	36
Grand Total ...	4,250	332	4,582	5,408	524	5,932

	1881.			1880.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Transferred to other Jails	2	...	2	11	...	11
Released—						
On appeal	63	1	64	40	5	45
On expiry of sentence	3,433	291	3,724	4,446	451	4,897
On paymont of fine	467	30	497	556	51	607
By order of Government	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transferred to lunatic asylums ...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Escaped	4	...	4	1	...	1
Died	5	1	6	8	...	8
Remaining on 31st December ...	275	9	284	346	17	363
Total ...	4,250	332	4,582	5,408	524	5,932
Daily average number	306	18	324	385	24	409

56. From the above it will be seen that there has been a large decrease in the number of admissions into the Subordinate Jails during the year, it being 4,194 against 5,444 in 1880, with a daily average of 324 as compared with 409 in the previous year. This decrease is proportionately slightly in excess of the decrease in the total admissions into Central and District Jails during the year, the decrease in the number of admissions into the Central and District Jails being equivalent to 20·8 per cent. and in admissions into Subordinate Jails 22·9 per cent.

57. The following table shows the districts in which an increase or decrease in admission has taken place :—

	1881.	1880.	Increase.	Decrease.
Shikárpur	520	480	40	...
Upper Sind Frontier	114	119	...	5
Hyderabad	776	1,064	...	288
Thar and Párkar	107	185	...	78
Karáchi	414	490	...	76
Ahmedabad	24	29	...	5
Kaira	104	160	...	56
Broach	183	236	...	53
Poona	24	19	5	...
Násik	360	515	...	155
Khándesh	431	465	...	34
Ahmednagar	59	225	...	166
Sholápur	21	34	...	13
Sátára	188	259	...	71
Belgaum	6	17	...	11
Kaládgi	41	49	...	8
Dhárwár	90	94	...	4
Kánara	230	312	...	82
Ratnágiri	169	314	...	145
Kolába	333	378	...	45
Total ...	4,194	5,444	45	{ 1,295 / 1,250

58. The above shows that a slight increase has taken place in two districts, *viz.*, Shikárpur and Poona; but as in each of the other 18 districts there is a decrease, the slight increase in the two districts named above does not materially weaken the statement in paragraph 3 of this report, that "there is a general decrease in crime throughout the different provinces of this Presidency".

60. Of the 78 Subordinate Jails, only 8 had a daily average strength of more than 10 prisoners, *viz.* :—

Sukkur...	48	Hála	15
Bhusaval	46	Shahdádpur	12
Násik	31	Alíbág	12
Broach	19	Godhra	11

and of the remainder the daily average in 26 was below 10, and in 41 it was less than 1. No prisoners were confined in three of the Jails, *viz.*, Dhipla and Khipra in Thar and Párkar, and Vinchúr in the Násik District.

61. There were 4 escapes during the year from Subordinate Jails, *viz.*, from Sukkur, Umarkot, and Bhusával; the deaths were only 6 in number, or 1·9 per cent. of the daily average strength.

Statement No. XXI.

61. The following table gives the number remaining, admissions, and disposal of under-trial prisoners for the years 1880 and 1881 :—

	1881.			1880.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining at close of previous year	95	9	104	233	13	246
Number received during the year ...	2,728	247	2,975	3,101	235	3,336
Total Population ...	2,823	256	3,079	3,334	248	3,582
Released during the year	1,223	104	1,327	1,507	120	1,627
Convicted and sentenced	1,300	136	1,436	1,518	111	1,629
Transferred	177	6	183	213	8	221
Escaped	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died	2	...	2	1	...	1
Remaining on 31st December	121	10	131	95	9	104
Average Daily Number ...	106	6	112	127	8	135

which shows a decrease of 361 in the number received during the year and a smaller daily average by 23 as compared with last year; the number of females received during the year is, however, rather in excess of the number last year, being 247 against 235 in 1880. There has been no escape and only 2 deaths during the year.

Statement No. XX.

62. This statement shows the number and disposal of civil prisoners during the year; and the following table will show that there has been a slight increase in this class of prisoners as compared with the previous year, chiefly in the Jails at Dhulia, Ahmedabad, Surat, and Shikárpur :—

	1881.			1880.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining at close of previous year	130	8	138	139	11	150
Number received during the year ...	2,240	226	2,466	2,106	242	2,348
Total Population ...	2,370	234	2,604	2,245	253	2,498
Released during the year	2,193	225	2,418	2,113	245	2,358
Escaped	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transferred	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died	4	...	4	2	...	2
Remaining on 31st December	173	9	182	130	8	138
Daily Average Number ...	144	13	157	131	12	143

63. The expenditure for the year was Rs. 8,423 against Rs. [illegible] and This shows a trifling increase; but it is satisfactory to notice that the average cost per head has been reduced from Rs. 58-4-0 in 1880 to Rs. [illegible] the year under report.

FINANCIAL.

64. This statement shows the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in all Jails (including extramural gangs) individually and Subordinate Jails collectively, the total expenditure under each head, and the total gross cost in this and the preceding year, and gives the very satisfactory result of a decrease in the total expenditure of Rs. 1,47,794 and of Rs. 4-10-8 per prisoner.

Statement No. X.

65. The following table contrasts the expenditure for the years 1880 and 1881 under each head, and the total gross cost of maintenance and total cost per prisoner :—

	1881.	1880
Average number of prisoners	9,846	11,971
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Rations	2,34,041	3,50,117
Cost per prisoner	23 12 4	30 12 8
Establishment	2,29,267	2,39,[illegible]
Cost per prisoner	23 4 7	21 1 2
Police Guard	63,184	60,[illegible]
Cost per prisoner	6 6 8	5 4 11
Hospital charges	17,173	24,[illegible]
Cost per prisoner	1 11 11	2 2 7
Clothing	25,054	34,[illegible]
Cost per prisoner	2 10 2	2 15 3
Contingencies	41,058	51,122
Cost per prisoner	4 4 2	4 7 11
Gross cost of maintenance	6,11,577	7,59,371
Cost per prisoner	62 1 10	66 12 6

and shows a decrease in the total cost under all the heads except guards, in which there is a small increase.

66. The large decrease of Rs. 1,16,076 in the total expenditure for rations is due to the decrease in the Jail population and the cheapness of food generally throughout the Presidency as compared with the preceding year, as will be seen from the table given below, which contrasts the total cost and cost per head of average strength for keeping the prisoners in the Jails of this Presidency for the last two years, arranged according to their geographical distribution, so that the difference of cost in each province can be easily seen :—

Rations.

		1881.		1880.	
		Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.
		Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
Bombay ...	Common Jail ...	7,193	25 1 0	10,739	33 0 9
	House of Correction — Europeans.	1,194	51 14 7	1,641	65 10 3
	House of Correction — Natives ...	5,993	25 9 9	9,821	33 13 10
	Total ...	14,380	26 6 11	22,201	34 11 0
Deccan ...	Yerrowda	31,031	24 3 11	41,303	32 12 6
	Poona	6,033	18 5 5	8,778	24 13 10
	Ahmednagar ...	1,774	12 7 11	4,770	19 14 0
	Dhulia	4,482	18 15 11	5,908	22 2 0
	Sholápur	2,304	16 7 4	6,001	25 6 7
	Sátára	2,503	19 1 9	5,472	26 9 0
	Ashti Gang ...	17,025	31 9 5	45,814	47 4 6
	Total ...	65,152	23 4 8	1,18,046	33 7 1
Southern Marátha Country.	Belgaum	1,270	17 2 5	2,080	20 0 0
	Kaládgi	1,403	11 6 6	2,226	14 0 0
	Dhárwár	3,239	13 12 6	5,425	18 6 6
	Gokák Gang ...	13,968	30 4 10	26,830	46 1 7
	Total ...	19,880	22 4 2	36,561	32 1 1
Konkan ...	Kárwár	1,593	19 6 11	2,599	23 3 3
	Ratnágiri	3,091	19 3 2	8,481	27 2 11
	Thána	15,880	21 6 5	20,602	27 13 5
	Total ...	20,564	20 14 0	31,682	27 3 6
Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	6,343	15 15 0	10,631	21 14 0
	Dhuliakot	5,607	16 14 3	7,997	22 5 5
	Kaira	2,796	17 11 2	3,339	20 1 10
	Surat	4,088	19 10 6	5,121	22 1 2
	Dohad	2,026	12 3 3	3,108	15 2 7
	Rájkot	1,481	15 12 1	1,999	19 6 6
	Total ...	22,341	16 7 7	32,195	20 12 4
Sind ...	Karáchi	14,267	24 10 11	19,123	34 6 4
	Hyderabad ...	16,889	20 13 7	21,631	25 10 7
	Shikárpur	17,533	21 11 7	23,679	27 5 11
	Nára	31,004	45 8 5	27,438	45 10 6
	Total ...	79,693	27 11 4	91,871	32 1 1
Aden		3,125	44 0 3	3,936	53 14 8

67. It will be observed from the above that the decrease in the cost per head has been general throughout the whole Presidency. The greatest decrease is in the Deccan and Southern Marátha Country, being Rs. 10-2-5 and Rs. 9-12-11 per head respectively. The average cost per head in the extramural gangs is necessarily higher than in Jails, chiefly on account of the liberal scale of diet granted to prisoners working in the gangs, and partly to the isolated position of the works on which they are employed, which necessitates the greater part of the prisoners' rations being brought from long distances; but it is satisfactory to notice that the cost at Ashti and Gokák has been reduced from Rs. 47-4-6 and Rs. 46-1-7 respectively in the previous year to Rs. 31-9-5 and Rs. 30-4-10 for the year under report, representing a saving of Rs. 15-11-1 and Rs. 15-12-9 respectively per prisoner. The greatest average cost per head is at Nára, being Rs. 45-8-5, and the lowest—Rs. 11-6-6—at Kaládgi. The rates at Yerrowda and Karáchi are somewhat high compared with the neighbouring Jails; but in each of these Jails a few European prisoners are confined, which adds to the average cost per head of the whole prisoners. There is no garden attached to the Karáchi Jail, and vegetables have, therefore, to be purchased in the market, which still further adds to the average cost per head of prisoners in that Jail.

68. The variation in the average cost at which prisoners are fed in the different Jails are, of course, chiefly caused by the different rates at which the articles of food can be purchased in the various parts of the Presidency, and also to some extent by variations in the diet scales, particularly at Ashti, Gokák, and Nára; another cause is the greater or less quantity of vegetables and condiments grown in Jail gardens and supplied to the Jails. In Jails where the soil is good and the water abundant, the supply is sufficient, and continuous throughout the year; while in others, the soil being poor and water deficient, the Jail garden supply falls short at some period of the year, and necessitates the purchase of vegetables from the market, thus raising the average cost of feeding the prisoners; and in a few Jails, *viz.*, Bombay, Ashti, Karáchi, Nára, and Aden, there are no gardens, and the whole vegetable supply has, therefore, to be obtained from the provisioning contractors.

69. The average cost throughout the Presidency is about Rs. 3 per head, lower than in any year before the famine, as will be seen from the following table:—

Year.	Cost per Head.	Year.	Cost per Head.
	Rs. a.		Rs. a.
1869	42 5	1876 ...	27 14
1870	40 4	1877 ...	40 1
1871	36 3	1878 ...	38 0
1872	38 1	1879 ...	36 13
1873	30 15	1880 ...	30 12
1874	28 14	1881 ...	23 12
1875	26 12		

but had the practice of including, under the head of rations, the value of vegetables supplied from the Jail gardens (which was discontinued on 1st June 1878) been now in use, the comparison would not be so favourable, the value of the vegetables supplied during the year 1881 being Rs. 13,265, which, if added, would bring up the average cost to Rs. 25-1-10.

Establishment.

70. The total cost of establishment shows a saving of Rs. 10,405 as compared with the preceding year, which is chiefly attributable to the decreased subordinate establishment entertained consequent on the falling off in the strength of the gangs at Ashti and Gokák; but the cost per prisoner has increased from Rs. 21-1-2 in 1880 to Rs. 23-4-7 in 1881. This increase in the cost per prisoner is explained by the fact that the establishments cannot be reduced proportionately to the decrease in the number of prisoners confined during the year, as, generally speaking, the same superior establishment must be kept up,—the only reduction feasible being a decrease of the subordinate establishment by a few warders and peons, which does not greatly affect the general expenditure; consequently, as the Jail population decreases so must the cost per head on this account increase.

71. A saving of Rs. 140 a month has been effected since July 1881 in the cost of establishment at Ahmedabad by the present temporary arrangement by which the Superintendent, Dhuliakot Jail, performs the duties of Superintendent, Ahmedabad Jail, in addition to his own; Rs. 1,000 is saved at Yerrowda by the smaller salary drawn by the Acting Superintendent; the employment of a larger number of the lower grades of the subordinate medical service instead of higher grades has also effected a small saving.

72. The increase or decrease in the cost of establishment in the different Jails and gangs is shown and explained in the following table:—

Jails.	1881.	1880.	Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
Yerrowda	26,776	27,780	...	1,004	Decreased pay drawn by the Acting Superintendent.
Common Jail...	8,171	8,434	...	263	Lower rate of pay drawn by the Hospital Assistant and pay of the Deputy Superintendent and other subordinates during suspension on charges of bribery, &c.
House of Correction... ...	19,747	19,257	490	...	Increment to Superintendent and allowance to Acting Superintendent during Superintendent's absence on leave.
Poona	8,178	7,833	345	...	Increased salary to Superintendent and increment to Jailor.
Ahmednagar	4,872	5,049	...	177	Employment of 3rd Class Hospital Assistant instead of 2nd Class.
Dhulia	5,875	5,941	...	66	
Sholápur	3,634	4,091	...	457	Decreased pay drawn by Superintendent and Jailor.
Ashti Gang	16,749	21,649	...	4,900	Decreased establishment consequent on decrease in number of prisoners.
Satara	4,676	4,661	15	...	
Belgaum	2,800	2,764	36	...	
Gokak Gang	17,668	20,287	...	2,619	Do. do.
Kaladgi	4,901	5,136	...	235	Decreased pay drawn by Jailor.
Dharwar	6,017	6,323	...	306	Third Clerk reduced from May 1881. Medical Pupil drew no pay from this department from February 1881.
Karwar	4,649	4,637	12	...	
Ratnágiri	4,780	5,021	...	241	Lower rate drawn by Superintendent, Jailor, and Hospital Assistant.
Thana	10,554	10,316	238	...	Increment to Superintendent and higher rate to Medical Subordinate.
Ahmedabad	6,318	7,872	...	1,054	Saving of Rs. 140 a month in Superintendent's salary, and less pay drawn by Medical Subordinate.
Dhulakot	10,901	10,941	...	40	
Kaira	3,958	4,150	...	192	Less salary drawn by Superintendent.
Surat	5,126	5,733	...	607	Less pay drawn by Jailor and Hospital Assistant.
Dohad	4,913	4,935	...	22	
Rajkot	2,447	2,487	...	40	
Karachi	6,960	7,135	...	175	Reduced pay to Jailor and Hospital Assistant from September.
Hyderabad	7,980	8,365	...	385	Employment of a Medical Pupil instead of Hospital Assistant.
Shikárpur	7,801	7,961	...	160	Town Magistrate drew no pay for the time he was acting as Superintendent.
Nára	8,442	6,701	1,741	...	Second Deputy Jailor appointed. Pay of Superintendent for November and December 1880 drawn in March 1881.
Aden	5,721	5,980	...	259	Reduced pay drawn by Superintendent.
Subordinate Jails	8,153	8,233	...	80	
Total ...	2,29,267	2,39,672	2,877	13,282 10,405	

73. The expenditure under this head shows an increase of Rs. 2,828 as compared with the previous year, caused by the entertainment, under Government sanction, of a guard of 2 additional siledárs and 28 sepoys at Nára in September 1880 on the augmentation of the gang from 400 to 600; the employment of a police jámádár and 3 sepoys for three months to assist in preserving order in the Common Jail during the time charges against some of the Jail subordinates of receiving bribes were under investigation; the employment of an extra guard at Mhasvad on the removal of a portion of the Ashti Gang to that place; the fact that in 1880 the expenditure on account of the mounted guard at Gokák was for only 10½ months, whereas in the present report it is for the whole year, is also a cause of increase.

Guards.

74. The cost per prisoner has, of course, also increased, being Rs. 6-6-8 against Rs. 5-4-11 in 1880, and is due not alone to the increase of Rs. 2,828 in

the total expenditure under this head, but also largely to the cause given in the latter part of paragraph 70 of this report, *viz.*, that as a reduction in the number of guards proportionate to the decrease in the number of prisoners confined cannot be made, it follows that as the number of prisoners decreases so must the average cost per head increase.

Hospital charges.

75. These charges show a decrease of Rs. 7,395 in the total cost, and of Re. 0-6-8 per head of average strength, due to cheaper food and smaller number of sick; they include hospital rations, extra diet, medical comforts, European and bázár medicines, and hospital contingencies; and although in some few Jails they are rather high, yet, depending as they do on the nature of illness and mode of treatment, it is difficult to control them to the same extent as other charges: all bills, except for European medicines, are carefully scrutinized in this office, and every endeavour made to keep the expenditure as low as possible. The general health of the prisoners has been good, and the daily average number of sick has fallen from 436 in 1880 to 309 in 1881; this, however, is a subject that I shall more properly treat of when commenting on the vital statistics.

Clothing.

76. There is also a decrease in the total expenditure under this head. I stated in my last year's report that I did not think it possible to clothe prisoners under an average of Rs. 3 per head; and, although in the year under report the average is reduced to Rs. 2-10-2 per prisoner, I am still of that opinion, as, owing to a large quantity of clothing remaining on hand in some of the Jails at the beginning of the year consequent on the falling off in the prison population, no clothing was required during the year at Gokák and Belgaum, and only a small expenditure was incurred in the House of Correction, Bombay, and in the Jails at Sholápur and Ratnágiri and the Ashti Gang; but, as all these Jails now require a full supply, I anticipate an increased expenditure under this head in the current year.

Contingencies.

77. There has been a decrease in the total expenditure under this head during the year, of Rs. 9,164 and in the average cost per head of Re. 0-3-9. The following table shows under what heads of charge this decrease, so far as Central and District Jails and extramural gangs are concerned, has taken place:—

	1881.	1880.	Increase.	Decrease.
Sanctioned Charges.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
House-rent	1,396	1,631	...	235
Horse allowance	1,578	1,542	36	...
Travelling allowances and expenses ...	1,260	1,234	26	...
Grain compensation to Hospital Assistant .	326	517	...	191
Sind and Aden batta	135	204	...	69
Clothing to Establishment	899	1,471	...	572
Water rates	5,293	4,088	1,205	...
Total ...	10,887	10,687	1,267 200	1,067
Controllable Charges.				
Moving prisoners	4,221	5,876	...	1,655
Transport charges	4,429	9,224	...	4,795
Service postage stamps	1,243	1,350	...	107
Dead stock	3,158	5,568	...	2,410
Subsistence money to released prisoners ...	1,849	2,004	...	155
Country stationery	525	500	25	...
Oil for lighting	4,545	5,266	...	721
Telegraph charges	61	47	14	...
Other petty contingencies	9,069	8,565	504	...
Total ...	29,100	38,400	543	9,843 9,300
Grand Total ...	39,987	49,087	1,810	10,910 9,100

78. It will be observed from the above that there is an actual increase of Rs. 200 in the total of sanctioned charges and a decrease of Rs. 9,300 in the total controllable charges. The increase of Rs. 1,205 in the water rates is due to a charge of Rs. 750 for the supply of water from the Hyderabad City Water Works to the Jail at that place, and to the higher rate charged by the Irrigation Department for water supplied to the Yerrowda Central Jail.

79. The decrease under the head of controllable charges has taken place principally in the items for moving prisoners, transport charges, dead stock, and oil for lighting, and, in the first two cases, is accounted for by the smaller number of prisoners transported to the Alipore Jail and transferred to extramural gangs.

80. The saving of Rs. 1,47,794 in the total expenditure and of Rs. 4-10-8 per head of daily average strength has thus chiefly been effected under the head of controllable charges such as rations, hospital charges, clothing, and contingencies; and as the average cost per head for the year 1880, *viz.*, Rs. 66-12-6, was, as pointed out in paragraph 85 of last year's report, the lowest cost at which a prisoner had ever been maintained in this Presidency, the further decrease to Rs. 62-1-10 per prisoner is a result which, I trust, Government will consider satisfactory.

81. The following table contrasts the expenditure per prisoner for District and Subordinate Jails under each head, and gives the total gross cost and cost per prisoner :—

	District Jails.	Subordinate Jails.
Average number of prisoners	9,522	324
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Rations	2,25,135	8,906
Cost per prisoner	**23 10 3**	**27 7 10**
Establishment	2,21,114	8,153
Cost per prisoner	**23 3 7**	**25 2 7**
Guards	62,020	1,164
Cost per prisoner	**6 8 3**	**3 9 6**
Hospital Charges	17,173	.....
Cost per prisoner	**1 12 10**	.....
Clothing	25,245	709
Cost per prisoner	**2 10 5**	**2 3 0**
Contingencies	39,987	1,971
Cost per prisoner	**4 3 2**	**6 1 4**
Gross cost of maintenance	5,90,674	20,903
Cost per prisoner	**62 0 6**	**64 8 3**

82. The cost per head for rations, establishment, and contingencies is greater in the Subordinate than in District Jails, and the total cost per head is greater by Rs. 2-7-9. Most of these Jails are too small for Government to derive the advantages from the contract system for provisioning that are obtained in the District Jails, in which a large number of prisoners are confined; and in many cases where a contract rate is fixed it is for the supply of food at so much per head instead of the custom, which obtains in larger Jails, of receiving a fixed quantity of each kind of grain, &c., for the rupee; still, I am of opinion that the rates obtained are as favourable as it is possible to get, considering the small quantities of food required.

83. As in former years, charges for police guards against the Jails at Sukkur and Násik are shown, special police guards having been sanctioned for those Jails; in all the other Subordinate Jails men of the District Police guard the Jail in addition to their other duties, and this explains the low cost per prisoner under the head of guards as compared with District Jails.

84. The contingent charges include charges for sweepers, barbers, &c. (whose services are occasionally hired when there are no convicts in Jail to perform such duties), which is not the case in District Jails, and this accounts for the higher cost per prisoner under this head.

85. This statement contrasts the expenditure under each head and the total cost per head incurred in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in 1881 with the three preceding years; but as I have commented fully on Statement No. X it calls for no further remarks.

Statement No. XI.

86. This is a statement showing the details of the employment of the daily average number of all prisoners sentenced to hard labor, and gives a decrease of 1,416, which is nearly proportionate to the decrease in the prison population. The daily average number was 9,321 as compared with 10,737 in 1880, of whom 665 were sick or infirm against 928 in 1880, thus leaving a total of 8,656 effectives available for hard labor as compared with 9,809 in the previous year.

Statement No. XII.

87. The numbers and percentage of prisoners employed on the different kinds of labor during the years 1880 and 1881 are given in the following table:—

		Average Number under Sentence of Labor.	Sick and Convalescent.	On Unremunerative Labor.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	Gardening.	Grinding Grain and preparing Articles for Jail use.	On Additions, Alterations and Repairs to Jail Buildings.	Manufactures.	Public Works.
1881...	Number ...	9,321	665	195	306	796	744	910	470	3,081	2,154
	Percentage ...	100	7·1	2·1	3·3	8·5	8·0	9·8	5·0	33·1	23·1
1880...	Number ...	10,737	928	622	339	907	769	1,173	354	3,322	2,320
	Percentage ...	100	8·6	5·8	3·2	8·5	7·2	10·9	3·3	30·9	21·6

Sick, convalescent and infirm.

88. The daily average of sick and convalescent is 7·1 against 8·6 in 1880.

Unremunerative labor.

89. In the reports for 1879 and 1880 the prisoners employed in making improvements to the Jails and Jail surroundings were included under the head of unremunerative labor, but in this report those employed on such work have been more properly classified under the head of Jail repairs,—only those who were employed on pure unremunerative labor, such as shot drill, tread-mill, &c., being included in this column; the number so employed was 195, who were all confined in the Bombay City Jails. The above explanation accounts for the decrease in the number shown in this column.

Prison Officers and Prison Servants.

90. The number employed in this way has fallen off in consequence of the decrease in the Jail population, but the percentage is about the same.

Gardening.

91. The number employed in Jail gardens was 744 against 769 in 1880, which, as was the case last year, includes those employed on the hard labor of pulling moats, trenching ground, &c. After deducting the expenditure on account of tools and seeds, the profit on the sales of garden produce to the public amounts to Rs. 4,852-2-3 (*vide* Appendix G), while the value of vegetables supplied to the prisoners was Rs. 13,265-11-4, which is Rs. 3,123 less than in 1880, owing to the smaller number of prisoners to be supplied and the greater cheapness of garden produce.

Grinding grain, &c.

92. There is a large decrease in the number of prisoners employed in this way caused by the smaller consumption of grain, &c., consequent on the decrease in the Jail population.

Repairs, &c., to Jail buildings.

93. As stated in paragraph 89, the prisoners (numbering 206) employed in making improvements to Jails are, in this report, included under this head, and thus the increase in the number shown in this column. The value of the labor of the prisoners employed on this kind of work is estimated at Rs. 22,734-11-6.

Manufactures and Public Works.

94. The number employed on manufactures and public works are smaller than last year, but the percentage so employed is in each case greater.

95. The following table shows the number of prisoners employed on manufactures in each Jail during the years 1880 and 1881, the profits resulting from their labor, and the increase or decrease in profits for the year under report:—

No.	Jail.	1881. Average Number employed.	1881. Profit.	1880. Average Number employed.	1880. Profit.	Increase.	Decrease.
			Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Yerrowda	571	13,370 9 8	508	11,970 0 2	1,400 9 6	.....
2	Common Jail	98	3,121 9 9	87	2,163 2 3	958 7 6	.....
3	House of Correction ...	103	6,229 2 5	116	6,242 12 6	.....	13 10 1
4	Poona	227	842 11 5	203	1,429 13 11	.....	587 2 6
5	Ahmednagar	72	383 2 3	111	546 5 9	.....	163 3 6
6	Dhulia	99	825 7 0	90	956 14 4	.....	131 7 4
7	Sholápur	25	499 8 11	42	710 11 4	.....	211 2 5
8	Ashti Gang	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
9	Sátára	53	2,138 6 2	72	1,882 8 3	255 13 11	.....
10	Belgaum	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
11	Gokák Gang	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
12	Kaládgi	21	20 11 2	22	115 12 2	.....	95 1 0
13	Dhárwár	74	1,690 9 7	97	1,220 10 10	469 14 9	.....
14	Kárwár	15	523 12 5	37	2,447 12 0	.....	1,923 15 7
15	Ratnágiri	79	1,148 4 5	83	1,283 14 10	.....	135 10 5
16	Thána	220	2,745 8 0	178	2,020 15 2	724 8 10	.....
17	Ahmedabad	184	4,898 1 10	191	4,411 2 9	486 15 1	.....
18	Dhuliakot	18	101 11 8	48	232 9 8	.....	130 14 0
19	Kaira	39	141 1 11	29	114 12 6	26 5 5	.....
20	Surat	100	3,295 13 8	108	4,451 4 9	.....	1,155 7 1
21	Dohad	68	767 3 6	97	1,386 11 5	.....	619 7 11
22	Rájkot	1	10 0 0	1	16 4 0	.....	6 4 0
23	Karáchi	422	7,558 9 10	404	11,322 9 9	.....	3,763 15 11
24	Hyderabad	315	2,113 2 4	464	2,296 4 6	.....	183 2 2
25	Shikárpur	228	1,187 2 6	281	2,320 14 3	.....	1,133 11 9
26	Nára	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
27	Aden...	49	2,024 11 2	53	1,317 11 5	706 15 9	.....
		3,081	55,637 1 7	3,322	60,861 10 6	5,029 10 9	10,254 3 8 5,224 8 11

96. The profits shown in the above table, *viz.*, Rs. 55,637, were made on articles manufactured in the Jails and sold to the general public, but, in addition, articles to the value of Rs. 53,205-0-6 were supplied during the year to Jails and other departments at the net cost of the raw materials, no charge whatever being made for convict labor; the estimated profits on the above, which would really have been gained had the articles been sold to the public, is Rs. 23,019-5-9 (being slightly in excess of the amount for last year), and the two amounts taken together give the total results of the working of the factories for the year under report, which, for the sake of easy comparison with the results of the preceding year, are given in the following table :—

No.	Jail.	1881. Factory Profits.	1881. Nominal Value of Convict Labor on Articles made for Jail or other Government Departments.	1881. Total.	1880. Factory Profits.	1880. Nominal Value of Convict Labor on Articles made for Jail or other Government Departments.	1880. Total.
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Yerrowda	13,370 9 8	4,632 8 2	18,002 12 10	11,970 0 2	7,399 7 7	19,369 7 9
2	Common Jail	3,121 9 9	215 12 7	3,337 6 4	2,163 2 3	238 4 6	2,401 6 9
3	House of Correction	6,229 2 5	54 9 11	6,283 12 4	6,242 12 6	195 3 0	6,437 15 6
4	Poona	842 11 5	2,264 7 4	3,107 2 9	1,429 13 11	1,626 0 6	3,055 14 5
5	Ahmednagar	383 2 3	221 4 2	604 6 5	546 5 9	532 13 5	1,079 3 2
6	Dhulia	825 7 0	860 11 0	1,686 2 0	956 14 4	765 4 3	1,722 2 7
7	Sholapur	499 8 11	64 10 2	564 3 1	710 11 4	297 5 0	1,008 0 4
8	Sátára	2,138 6 2	143 1 0	2,281 7 2	1,882 8 3	234 14 6	2,117 6 9
9	Belgaum	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Kaládgi	20 11 2	96 10 3	117 5 5	115 12 2	64 1 10	179 14 0
11	Dhárwár	1,690 9 7	2,690 12 3	4,381 5 10	1,220 10 10	897 8 7	2,118 3 5
12	Kárwár	523 12 5	412 15 0	936 11 5	2,447 12 0	228 14 6	2,676 10 6
13	Ratnágiri	1,148 4 5	296 9 1	1,444 13 6	1,283 14 10	509 9 6	1,793 8 6
14	Thána	2,745 8 0	3,647 1 7	6,392 9 7	2,020 15 2	3,717 2 7	5,738 1 9
15	Ahmedabad	4,898 1 10	511 13 1	5,409 14 11	4,411 2 9	514 2 1	4,925 4 10
16	Dhuliakot	101 11 8	432 15 9	534 11 5	232 9 8	287 9 10	520 3 6
17	Kaira	141 1 11	71 15 0	213 0 11	114 12 6	185 1 3	299 13 9
18	Surat	3,295 13 8	534 15 2	3,830 12 10	4,451 4 9	495 1 7	4,946 6 4
19	Dohad	767 3 6	92 10 0	859 13 6	1,386 11 5	99 4 0	1,486 9 5
20	Rájkot	10 0 0	14 8 5	24 8 5	16 4 0	...	16 4 0
21	Karáchi	7,558 9 10	472 1 6	8,030 11 4	11,322 9 9	408 6 9	11,731 0 6
22	Hyderabad	2,113 2 4	3,014 8 6	5,127 10 10	2,296 4 6	1,997 6 9	4,293 11 3
23	Shikárpur	1,187 2 6	2,234 2 10	3,421 5 4	2,320 14 3	2,007 11 5	4,328 9 8
24	Nára	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Aden	2,024 11 2	39 0 0	2,063 11 2	1,317 11 5	27 0 0	1,344 11 5
	Total ..	55,637 1 7	23,019 5 9	78,656 7 4	60,861 10 6	22,728 15 7	83,590 10 1

97. The above table shows a decrease of Rs. 5,224 in the factory profits, *i.e.*, on articles manufactured in Jail factories and supplied to the general public; and a slight increase of Rs. 290 in the nominal value of convict labor in manufacturing articles for Jails or other Government departments, the total decrease being Rs. 4,934; but as this decrease is almost in proportion to the decrease in the number of hands employed in the factories (3,081 in 1881 against 3,322 in 1880) it may be concluded that the working of the Jail factories during the year has been satisfactory as compared with previous years.

98. In the latter part of paragraph 29 of the Government Resolution on last year's report it was suggested that the question of manufacturing tents in one or more Jails should be considered. A number of tents were manufactured some years ago in the Poona Jail which were for years quite unsaleable, and were disposed of at last at a great loss to Government, as remarked on in paragraph 133 of my report for 1878. I am of opinion that we cannot make tents in our Jails to compete with the Jubbulpur School of Industry, and after the large losses we suffered by attempting to make tents some years ago I would not recommend the introduction of their manufacture.

99. The following table shows the number of prisoners employed on extramural work and the realizations of each Jail from such labor for the years 1880 and 1881 :—

No.	Jails.	1881.		1880.			
		Average Number employed.	Profit.	Average Number employed.	Profit.	Increase.	Decrease.
			Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Yerrowda...	171	4,205 11 5	78	1,057 0 0	3,148 11 5	.....
2	Common Jail	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
3	House of Correction ..	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
4	Poona	...	.....	...	0 2 0	.....	0 2 0
5	Ahmednagar	...	2 12 6	...	3 0 0	.....	0 3 6
6	Dhulia	19	377 15 8	35	769 8 7	.....	391 8 11
7	Sholápur	41	2,200 2 6	40	994 9 5	1,205 9 1	.....
8	Ashti Gang	407	17,211 1 6	774	41,353 5 6	.....	24,142 4 0
9	Sátára	10	390 10 0	16	520 9 0	.....	129 15 0
10	Belgaum	39	958 2 4	54	1,874 3 0	.....	916 0 8
11	Gokák Gang	263	17,065 8 8	318	22,002 11 10	.....	4,937 3 2
12	Kaládgi	3	247 11 1	5	265 1 10	.....	17 6 9
13	Dhárwár	...	.....	...	**15 0 0**	.....	**15 0 0**
14	Kárwár	2	75 5 11	4	140 7 1	.....	65 1 2
15	Ratnágiri	4	301 9 2	62	3,122 5 7	.....	2,820 12 5
16	Thána	106	2,551 14 1	61	1,586 2 2	965 11 11	.....
17	Ahmedabad	33	1,012 14 4	70	2,665 13 8	.....	1,652 15 4
18	Dhuliakot...	91	3,830 12 8	22	163 2 11	3,667 9 9	.....
19	Kaira	18	464 5 3	20	452 14 11	11 6 4	.....
20	Surat	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
21	Dohad	16	551 3 7	7	224 15 3	326 4 4	.....
22	Rájkot	19	.....	26	.....	.....	.....
23	Karáchi	5	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
24	Hyderabad	246	9,719 3 3	142	3,183 11 8	6,535 7 7	.....
25	Shikárpur...	109	3,820 5 0	125	7,719 11 2	.....	3,899 6 2
26	Nára	552	63,500 11 6	464	49,606 13 2	13,893 14 4	.....
27	Aden	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
		2,154	1,28,488 0 5	2,323	1,37,691 4 9	29,754 10 9	38,957 15 1 9,203 4 4
	Average earnings per prisoner	...	59 10 4	...	59 4 4	0 6 0	.....

100. This table shows a decrease of 169 in the average number of men employed extramurally, owing to the decrease in the Jail population, and a consequent falling off in the total amount earned of Rs. 9,203-4-4; comparing, however, the average amount earned per prisoner in the year under report with that of the preceding year a slight advantage is apparent, it being Rs. 59-10-4 in 1881 against Rs. 59-4-4 in 1880, or an increase of Re. 0-6-0 per head of those employed extramurally.

101. The principal decrease is at Ashti, where, during the greater part of the year, the work, as has been frequently reported, was not suitable for Jail labor, and is explained by the Superintendent as follows :—"The decrease in profit is accounted for by the decrease in Jail strength and also by the Ashti Tank and canal works

being further away from the Ashti Jail, which reduced the number of working hours and earnings. In addition, a large number of men were hired by the Irrigation Department at the low figure of 2 annas per day per convict." The average profit per prisoner of the whole gang was Rs. 32, and of those actually employed on the work Rs. 42.

102. The result of the year's working of the Nára Gang must be considered as very satisfactory. The total amount earned was Rs. 63,500-11-6, and as the total expenditure incurred by this gang during the year on maintenance and guards amounted only to Rs. 62,227, the receipts exceed the expenditure by Rs. 1,273; or, in other words, the gang has not only earned enough to cover the whole cost of its maintenance, but shows a balance of Rs. 1,273 in excess. This is the first time such a result has been obtained in any Jail or gang in this Presidency. The gang is steadily working on the protective embankment, and at the suggestion of the Deputy Commissioner, Thar and Párkar, has lately been raised in strength to 800, there being a great demand for prisoners for work in those districts.

103. The gang at Gokák has earned Rs. 17,065-8-8, being equal to an average of Rs. 37 per head of the whole gang, and Rs. 65 of those employed on the work.

104. A gang of prisoners belonging to the Hyderabad Jail, averaging 246 strong, was employed extramurally, the profits amounting to Rs. 9,719-3-3, or an average of nearly Rs. 40 per prisoner. A large quantity of extramural work was also performed by prisoners belonging to the Jails at Yerrowda, Shikárpur, Thána, and Dhuliakot.

105. The following table shows the excess of credits or profit and the excess of payments over drawings from Treasury for the years 1880 and 1881 under the different heads of labor on which prisoners are employed. The first column takes credit for excess of stock in hand and outstanding debts, while the latter shows the excess of actual cash payments into the Treasury :—

Statement No. XIII.

	1881.		1880.	
	Excess of Credit or Profit.	Excess of Payments over Drawings.	Excess of Credit or Profit.	Excess of Payments over Drawings.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Factory	55,637	59,138	60,863	59,922
Garden	4,852	4,834	4,813	4,916
Extramural labor...	1,28,481	1,36,290	1,37,692	1,36,416
Building and repairing Jails	886	886	1,154	1,154
Subordinate Jails...	2,573	2,573	3,051	3,051
	1,92,429	2,03,721	2,07,573	2,05,459

106. The above table shows that the realizations from convict labor have somewhat fallen off from last year's amount, which was only to be expected considering the decrease in the Jail population and the consequent smaller number of prisoners available for labor; but as the earnings represent a higher average per head, it being Rs. 21 as compared with Rs. 18 in the previous year, the result may be considered on the whole as satisfactory.

107. The nominal earnings of the prisoners employed in supplying vegetables for Jail consumption (Rs. 13,265), in making articles for Jails and other Government departments (Rs. 23,019), and on Jail repairs (Rs. 21,848), and the

value of the printing done for the department (Rs. 779-8-0) are not included in the above table, although these sums are just as much gains to Government as though they had actually been realized in cash and paid into the Treasury, as, in the case of vegetables, if they were not grown in the Jail gardens it would be necessary to purchase them in the market at a probably higher cost than the nominal price at which they are valued; and, similarly, the work performed for Government in manufacturing articles and repairing Jails would cost equally as much or more if carried out by free labor.

108. This statement shows the cost of guarding and maintenance and the cash realizations from convict labor for each Jail individually and the Subordinate Jails collectively, and the total net cost and net cost per head of all convicts and net cost per head of convicts sentenced to labor.

Statement No. XIV.

109. The total net cost to Government has fallen from Rs. 5,53,912 in 1880 to Rs. 4,07,856 in 1881, giving a total saving of Rs. 1,46,056; while the net cost per prisoner has been reduced from Rs. 49 in 1880 to Rs. 42 in the year under report, being a decrease of Rs. 7 per head.

110. In Government Resolution No. 5573, dated 24th August 1881, commenting on the Jail Report for the year 1880, it is remarked in paragraph 29: "Government trust that without either over-working or under-feeding the prisoners the Inspector General will be able still further to reduce the disproportion between the cost of the convicts and the out-turn of their labor"; but I would submit that though a gang of specially selected convicts, as at Nára (where the rates are exceptionally high), or when employed in factories worked by steam, as at Alipore in Bengal, may fully recoup the State for the cost of their maintenance, still there is such a large number of sick, old, and infirm prisoners in Jails, women, juveniles, and short-term prisoners sentenced for a few days only who cannot possibly be made to earn any thing like the cost of their maintenance, that there must always be a large disproportion betwixt the cost per head of average strength and earnings; further, it must be borne in mind that though specially selected convicts employed in either gangs or steam factories can be made to earn the cost of their maintenance, their withdrawal leaves the other Jails with more than their fair proportion of unfits who can contribute little or nothing towards their cost.

111. In the year under report a prisoner's average cost, as already shown, is Rs. 62-1-10, and his earnings Rs. 21, which is more favourable than in any preceding year: this contrasts favourably with the other provinces in India, as can be seen from the following table, which gives the average cost and average cash profit for the year 1880:—

	Average Cost.	Average Cash Profit.	Proportion.
Bengal	58	18	3·2
Bombay	67	18	3·7
Panjaub	60	13	4·6
Central Provinces	50	10	5·0
North-Western Provinces	37	6	6·2
Madras	73	8	9·1

and is proportionally about as much as can be expected, taking into consideration the large number of unfits who can be made to contribute little towards their cost, and the necessary heavy expenditure for guards and establishment required to maintain security and discipline in the Jails, which for the year 1881 is 49 per cent., or nearly half the cost of the maintenance of a prisoner.

VITAL.

112. This statement shows the sickness and mortality amongst the prisoners of all classes in all Jails for the year and the number of prisoners that can be accommodated in each Jail. There was overcrowding in some of the Jails at the beginning of the year when the Jail population was much above the average,* but not to any great extent, nor for any considerable time. This was relieved as far as possible by the transfer of prisoners to gangs or other Jails where there was accommodation, or, before the relief was made by transfers, by using tents, and also by the confinement of prisoners employed extramurally in temporary sheds.

Statement No. XV.

*Number on 1st January 1881, 10,167.
Number on the 31st December 1881, 8,953.
Average number, 9,522.

113. The following table shows the total sickness and mortality and the ratio of deaths to total population, daily average, and admissions into hospital for the years 1880 and 1881 :—

	1881.			1880.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Total population	27,094	1,848	28,942	33,404	2,402	35,806
Average daily strength ...	9,091	431	9,522	10,442	520	10,962
Number admitted into hospital	7,073	298	7,371	11,955	496	12,451
Daily average sick	296·4	13·4	309·8	416	20	436
Number of deaths	385	21	406	465	21	486
Ratio per cent. of deaths to total population	1·4	1·1	1·4	1·4	0·9	1·4
Ratio per cent. of deaths to strength	4·2	4·9	4·26	4·4	4·0	4·43
Ratio per cent. of deaths to admissions into hospital ...	5·4	7·0	5·5	3·9	4·3	3·9

114. The above table shows a more than proportionate decrease in the number admitted into hospital as compared with the total population, which is owing to the fact that the figures for 1880 included out-door patients at Shikárpur, who were not admitted into hospital nor relieved from labor, but treated at the Jail dispensary for trivial ailments and sent back to work; but as it is obviously incorrect to include such cases under the head of the "number admitted into hospital", they have been excluded from the above table. The number of patients so treated amounted during the year to 2,705.

115. The daily average number of sick also shows a large decrease from 436·6 in 1880 to 309·8, and is due to the falling off in the Jail population, and also to the smaller amount of sickness in the Jails, during the year.

116. The total number of deaths has fallen from 486 in 1880 to 406 in 1881, which is almost in proportion to the decrease in the Jail population. The ratio per cent. of deaths to total population and to strength is much the same as last year, the latter showing a slight decrease of 0·17, which would have been greater but for the outbreak of cholera in some of the Jails, to which 31 out of the total number of deaths are attributable.

117. The ratio per cent. of deaths to admissions into hospital is greater this year, owing to the smaller number of admissions, as explained in paragraph 114.

118. The following table has been altered from that given in previous reports, in accordance with the instructions contained in paragraph 35 of Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 5573, dated 24th August last, and shows the total population, the average daily strength, admissions into hospital, deaths, and percentage of deaths to total population and to daily average strength in each Jail for the years 1880 and 1881.

No.	Jails.	1881.						1880.					
		Total Population.	Average Daily Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Deaths.	Ratio per Cent. of Deaths to Total Population.	Ratio per Cent. of Deaths to Daily Average Strength.	Total Population.	Average Daily Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Deaths.	Ratio per Cent. of Deaths to Total Population.	Ratio per Cent. of Deaths to Daily Average Strength.
1	Yerrowda	1,671	1,280	686	18	1·1	1·4	2,800	1,260	1,028	22	1·0	1·7
2	Common Jail	2,499	287	169	4	0·2	1·4	2,709	325	148	9	0·3	2·9
3	House of Correction ...	772	237	63	4	0·5	1·6	827	315	218	11	1·3	3·7
4	Poona	1,118	329	240	19	1·7	5·8	1,850	363	344	20	1·1	5·8
5	Ahmednagar	553	142	160	6	1·1	4·2	1,080	240	2[illegible]	9	0·9	3·8
6	Dhulia	866	236	113	1	0·1	0·4	1,092	267	218	3	0·3	1·1
7	Sholápur	498	140	82	7	1·4	5·0	918	235	182	12	1·3	5·2
8	Ashti Gang	867	539	661	6	0·7	1·1	1,548	969	987	32	2·1	3·3
9	Sátára	704	131	84	3	0·4	2·3	1,179	206	131	1	0·1	0·5
10	Belgaum	642	74	196	3	0·5	4·1	759	104	279	10	1·3	9·9
11	Gokák Gang	871	461	786	52	6·0	11·3	1,161	582	1,154	91	7·8	15·6
12	Kaládgi	648	123	130	...	..	...	897	159	218	8	0·9	5·3
13	Dhárwár	807	237	195	5	0·6	2·1	1,120	295	193	11	0·9	3·8
14	Kárwár	208	82	99	2	0·7	2·4	400	112	147	1	0·2	0·9
15	Ratnágiri	473	161	87	6	1·3	3·7	669	312	79	2	0·3	0·6
16	Thána	2,655	742	433	31	1·2	4·2	3,334	740	711	48	1·4	6·6
17	Ahmedabad	1,584	398	174	23	1·5	5·8	1,829	486	481	23	1·3	4·8
18	Dhuliakot	646	332	585	9	1·4	2·7	665	358	612	21	3·1	5·9
19	Kaira	842	158	118	9	1·1	5·7	1,014	166	169	11	1·1	6·6
20	Surat	845	208	133	29	3·4	13·9	912	232	156	11	1·2	4·8
21	Dohad	513	166	115	8	1·6	4·8	754	205	122	5	0·7	2·5
22	Rájkot	301	94	115	2	0·7	2·1	370	103	131	4	1·1	4·0
23	Karáchi	1,715	578	449	27	1·6	4·7	1,601	556	539	12	0·7	2·2
24	Hyderabad	2,436	810	370	56	2·3	6·9	2,662	843	325	45	1·7	5·4
25	Shikárpur	2,672	807	570	51	1·9	6·3	2,766	865	2,[illegible]33	33	1·2	3·8
26	Nára	1,181	681	529	24	2·0	3·5	1,178	601	715	31	2·6	5·1
27	Aden	265	71	29	1	0·4	1·4	301	73	65	...	...	...
	Total ...	28,942	9,522	7,371	406	1·4	4·26	35,806	10,962	12,451	486	1·4	4·43

119. The largest decrease in mortality is in the House of Correction, the Jails at Belgaum, Kaládgi, Thána, Dhuliakot, and Nára, and the gangs at Ashti and Gokák ; while it has increased at Sátára, Ratnágiri, Surat, Dohad, Karáchi, Hyderabad, and Shikárpur. On the whole, however, the mortality has decreased in about the same proportion as the Jail population, the ratio per cent. of deaths to total population being in both years 1·4 and to daily average strength 4·26 in 1881 against 4·43 in 1880, or a small decrease in the ratio of 0·17.

120. The prevalence of cholera at Ahmedabad (6 deaths), Kaira (3 deaths), Surat (13 deaths), Ahmednagar (1 death), Ashti (1 death), and Thána (7 deaths), raised the death-rates, and it was further raised by an outbreak of measles in the Karáchi Jail in the months of April and May, and to which the greatest part of the mortality in that Jail is attributable. At Ratnágiri 2 deaths occurred from hydrophobia, the 2 prisoners who died having been bitten by a rabid jackal some time before their conviction; and in the Dohad Jail 3 prisoners who were suffering from scurvy before their admission into Jail died from that disease.

121. The increase in the mortality at Hyderabad is attributed by the Medical Officer to the prevalence of fever, during four months of the year, all over the district and to chest and bowel complications, and at Shikárpur to the "extreme variations in the temperature of the day and night, more especially towards the early morning, when a bitterly cold wind often comes". At the suggestion of the Medical Officer I have sanctioned the use of straw pillows and the substitution of jungle-grass sleeping mats for the date máts hitherto in use at the latter place.

122. Although the mortality in the Gokák Gang has very much improved, the death-rate is still high compared with most of the Jails, and is attributed by the Medical Officer to "the destitution to which the district was subjected during the late famine years, and the consequent breaking down of the general health of the people as the result attendant thereon."

123. The death-rate in the Nára Gang was lower than in 1880. During the period from January to September only 7 out of the total of 24 deaths took place, and 17 during the remaining portion of the year. On this point the Superintendent remarks: "There were only 7 deaths from January to September, and the admissions into hospital were very few; but, since the arrival of the flood water, fever of an intermittent and remittent type attacked a large number of convicts, and the extremes of temperature during this period led to lung affections, and thus from remittent fever, bronchitis, and pneumonia in three months nearly two-thirds of the total number of deaths were caused."

124. There was no death at Kaládgi during the year, and only one each at Dhulia and Aden.

125. The following table shows the total population, daily average strength number of deaths, and ratio per cent. of deaths to total population and daily average strength in the Subordinate Jails *for the years 1880 and 1881*:—

	1881.	1880.
Total population	4,582	5,932
Average daily strength	324	409
Number of deaths	6	8
Ratio per cent. of deaths to population ...	0·1	0·1
Do. do. average strength.	1·9	1·9

126. This table shows a decrease in the number of deaths proportionate to the decrease in the population and average strength, the ratio per cent. of deaths both to the total population and to the average daily strength being the same as in the previous year.

Statement No. XVI.

127. The following table shows the chief diseases from which the sickness and mortality occurred during the last two years:—

	1881.		1880.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox	7	...	8	...
Intermittent fever	2,634	20	4,533	21
Remittent or continued fever	219	32	221	54
Cholera	58	31	13	5
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis	44	13	59	21
Anæmia and general debility	166	27	223	48
Respiratory diseases	486	74	661	91
Dysentery and diarrhœa	968	103	1,370	134
Jaundice	32	1	43	5
Ulcers and boils	476	16	1,419	34

128. There has been a decrease under all heads, except cholera, both in the number of admissions and number of deaths. The increase in the admissions and deaths from cholera is a large one, and has materially increased the death-rate. This disease was prevalent during the rainy season in Gujarát, the Deccan, and the Thána District, and out of a total of 58 admissions 31 proved fatal.

129. Fevers were most prevalent in the gangs at Ashti, Gokák, and Nára, and in the Jails at Dhuliakot, Hyderabad, and Shikárpur, in all of which a large number of prisoners was employed extramurally; but there is a marked decrease in the number of admissions on account of intermittent fever and in the number of deaths from remittent fever.

130. There is also a large decrease both in admissions and deaths under the head of ulcers and boils; the largest proportion of admissions under this

head were at Gokák, Yerrowda, Belgaum, and Karáchi; whilst, out of the 16 deaths from these causes, no less than 15 occurred at Gokák.

131. This statement shows the mortality according to age in the different Jails and gangs in this Presidency, and calls for no particular comment, the ratio per cent. of deaths in the different ages being much the same as last year, except in prisoners under 16 and females over 60 and between 40 and 60, which all show a decrease.

Statement No. XVIII.

132. The following table shows the mortality according to length of imprisonment for the years 1880 and 1881 :—

Statement No. XIX.

	1881.			1880.		
	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Nnmber.
Under 6 months in Jail		187	2·0		212	2·0
From 6 to 12 months		83	0·9		124	1·1
„ 1 to 2 years	9,352	79	0·8	10,827	81	0·8
„ 2 to 3 „		25	0·3		42	0·4
„ 3 to 7 „		26	0·3		22	0·2
Above 7 years		4	0·04		4	0·04
		404	4·3		485	4·5

133. The above shows that the percentage is much the same as last year, the only difference being a slight decrease in the deaths amongst prisoners from 6 to 12 months and from 2 to 3 years in Jail, and an increase of 0·1 per cent. in those from 3 to 7 years. As was the case in 1880, nearly half the total number of deaths occurred amongst prisoners in the first six months of their imprisonment.

134. The state of health of prisoners on admission and discharge is shown in Vital Statement B in the Appendix, and the following table shows the number who gained or lost weight and remained stationary during their imprisonment:—

	1881.	1880.
Number discharged during the year	16,544	21,542
Do. who gained weight	8,710	10,785
Do. who lost weight	6,451	8,545
Do. who remained stationary	1,383	2,212

135. Of the 16,544 prisoners discharged during the year, 8,710 or 53 per cent. gained weight, 1,383 or 8 per cent. remained stationary, and 6,451 or 39 per cent. lost weight.

136. The year under report, like the previous year, has been characterized by a decrease in the Jail population, a large saving of expenditure for the guarding and maintenance of the prisoners, and an increase in the earnings per head of daily average strength, with a consequent decrease in the net cost, and a diminution of sickness and mortality.

137. I have inspected the Jails, as per margin, during the year betwixt 1st April 1881 to 31st March 1882.

Yerrowda, Common Jail, House of Correction, Poona, Thána, Ahmedabad, Dhuliakot, Kaira, Broach, Surat, Karáchi, Hyderabad, Shikárpur, Sukkur, Ashti Gang, Mhasvad Gang, Sholápur, Ahmednagar, Dhulia, Bhusával, Ratnágiri, Dhárwár, Belgaum, Gokák Gang, Sátára.

138. The Central Jail at Yerrowda was under the charge of Dr. Salaman for the first two and Dr. Greany for the last ten months of the year: both officers worked well and zealously. Dr. Greany has proved himself a most excellent Jail Superintendent and efficient Medical Officer.

139. The extramural gangs of Nára, Ashti, and Gokák have been successfully worked by their energetic Superintendents—Assistant Surgeon Muncherji Sorabji Postvála, Mr. Wellis, and Mr. McCarter. The District Jails have been efficiently and carefully supervised, as can be judged from the favourable results of the year's administration. I would specially mention the Superintendents of the Jails at Thána, Ahmedabad, Dhárwár, Hyderabad, Karáchi, and Aden.

140. My office establishment has, as formerly, worked well and zealously. The Head Clerk, Mr. Mackenzie, has been promoted for his good service to be Superintendent of the Common Jail, Bombay; and his successor, Mr. Barnes, formerly in the Adjutant General's Office, though new to the work, has already mastered the details of the office, and promises to be an excellent servant of Government in this department.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

GENERAL SUMMARY showing the Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes confined in the Jail of the Bombay Presidency during the year 188

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
Station.	Place of Confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at end of year.			Daily Average Number of each Class			Total Daily Average of whole Jail.		
			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Yerrowda	Central Jail ..	Convicts ..	1,408	..	1,408	263	..	263	1,671	..	1,671	438	..	438	1,233	..	1,233	1,280	..	1,280	1,280	..	1,280
Bombay —																							
Common Jail ..	District do. ..	Convicts ..	247	20	267	1,755	137	1,892	2,002	157	2,159	1,719	134	1,853	283	23	306	257	20	277	266	21	287
		Under trail..	6	1	7	312	21	333	318	22	340	311	22	333	7	..	7	9	1	10			
House of Correction	Do. Europeans	Convicts ..	15	..	15	197	..	197	212	..	212	197	..	197	15	..	15	22	..	22	23	..	23
		Under trial..	..	..	..	49	..	49	49	..	49	49	..	49	..	..	..	1	..	1			
	Do. Natives ...	Convicts ..	228	..	228	283	..	283	511	..	511	239	..	239	272	..	272	234	..	234	234	..	234
		Under trial..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Poona	District Jail ..	Convicts ..	234	75	309	565	140	705	799	215	1,014	531	160	691	268	55	323	258	65	323	264	65	329
		Under trail..	1	..	1	92	11	103	93	11	104	89	11	100	4	..	4	6	..	6			
Ahmednagar ..	Do. ..	Convicts ..	200	31	231	250	39	289	450	70	520	338	54	392	112	16	128	121	19	140	123	19	142
		Under trial..	..	..	..	33	..	33	33	..	33	29	..	29	4	..	4	2	..	2			
Dhulia	Do. ..	Convicts ..	240	15	255	524	49	573	764	64	828	552	44	596	212	20	232	217	17	234	219	17	236
		Under trial..	..	..	..	32	6	38	32	6	38	29	6	35	3	..	3	2	..	2			
Sholápur	Do. ..	Convicts ..	179	12	191	229	37	266	408	49	457	312	31	343	96	18	114	119	19	138	121	19	140
		Under trial..	1	..	1	31	9	40	32	9	41	26	7	33	6	2	8	2	..	2			
Ashti	Extramural Gang.	Convicts ..	629	..	629	238	..	238	867	..	867	428	..	428	429	..	429	539	..	539	539	..	539
Sátára	District Jail ..	Convicts ..	143	30	173	349	82	431	492	112	604	409	85	494	83	27	110	100	28	128	102	29	131
		Under trial..	5	1	6	66	28	94	71	29	100	65	29	94	6	..	6	2	1	3			
Belgaum	Do. ..	Convicts ..	58	17	75	394	65	459	452	82	534	403	75	478	49	7	56	59	11	70	63	11	74
		Under trial..	3	..	3	89	16	105	92	16	108	89	16	105	3	..	3	4	..	4			
Gokák	Extramural Gang.	Convicts ..	484	..	484	387	..	387	871	..	871	423	..	423	448	..	448	461	..	461	461	..	461
Kaládgi	District Jail ...	Convicts ..	79	25	104	335	56	391	414	81	495	332	62	394	82	19	101	95	22	117	100	23	123
		Under trial..	5	1	6	121	26	147	126	27	153	122	27	149	4	..	4	5	1	6			
Dhárwár	Do. ..	Convicts ..	228	38	266	379	79	458	607	117	724	420	71	491	187	46	233	194	39	233	196	39	235
		Under trial..	8	..	8	67	8	75	75	8	83	72	8	80	3	..	3	2	..	2			
Kárwár	Do. ..	Convicts ..	93	5	98	148	11	159	241	16	257	152	9	161	89	7	96	75	6	81	76	6	82
		Under trial..	4	..	4	34	3	37	38	3	41	38	3	41	..	..	..	1	..	1			
Ratnágiri	Do. ..	Convicts ..	211	17	228	185	28	213	396	45	441	279	29	308	117	16	133	143	17	160	144	17	161
		Under trial..	7	2	9	16	7	23	23	9	32	22	9	31	1	..	1	1	..	1			
Thána	Do. ..	Convicts ..	570	80	650	1,715	161	1,876	2,285	241	2,526	1,696	161	1,857	589	80	669	654	76	730	666	76	742
		Under trial..	13	1	14	110	5	115	123	6	129	101	4	105	22	2	24	12	..	12			
Ahmedabad ..	Do. ..	Convicts ..	424	42	466	904	67	971	1,328	109	1,437	957	87	1,044	371	22	393	364	28	392	369	29	398
		Under trial..	2	..	2	127	18	145	129	18	147	123	18	141	6	..	6	5	1	6			
Dhuliakot	Do. ..	Convicts ..	272	..	272	374	..	374	646	..	646	373	..	373	273	..	273	332	..	332	332	..	332
		Under trial..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Kaira	Dc. ..	Convicts ..	135	8	143	643	35	678	778	43	821	643	35	678	135	8	143	150	7	157	151	7	158
		Under trial..	..	..	..	20	1	21	20	1	21	18	1	19	2	..	2	1	..	1			
Surat	Do. ..	Convicts ..	176	7	183	540	25	565	716	32	748	522	25	547	194	7	201	196	8	204	200	8	208
		Under trial..	5	1	6	83	8	91	88	9	97	88	9	97	..	..	..	4	..	4			
Dohad	Do. ..	Convicts ..	176	4	180	194	7	201	370	11	381	234	7	241	136	4	140	156	4	160	162	4	166
		Under trial..	6	..	6	120	6	126	126	6	132	122	6	128	4	..	4	6	..	6			
Rájkot	Do. ..	Convicts ..	109	6	115	109	11	120	218	17	235	151	9	160	67	8	75	85	7	92	87	7	94
		Under trial..	..	..	..	55	11	66	55	11	66	55	11	66	..	..	..	2	..	2			
Karáchi	Do. ..	Convicts ..	585	8	593	735	27	762	1,320	35	1,355	783	34	817	537	1	538	565	6	571	572	6	578
		Under trial..	4	1	5	343	12	355	347	13	360	344	12	356	3	1	4	7	..	7			
Hyderabad ..	Do. ..	Convicts ..	833	15	848	1,030	24	1,054	1,863	39	1,902	1,153	28	1,181	710	11	721	781	13	794	797	13	810
		Under trial..	13	..	13	501	20	521	514	20	534	492	19	511	22	1	23	16	..	16			
Shikárpur	Do. ..	Convicts ..	879	10	889	1,285	29	1,314	2,164	39	2,203	1,389	25	1,414	575	14	789	779	10	789	795	12	807
		Under trial..	12	1	13	425	31	456	437	32	469	416	28	444	21	4	25	16	2	18			
Nára	Do. ..	Convicts ..	674	..	674	507	..	507	1,181	..	1,181	592	..	592	589	..	589	681	..	681	681	..	681
Aden	Do. ..	Convicts ..	87	2	89	158	16	174	245	18	263	180	15	195	65	3	68	68	3	71	68	3	71
		Under trial..	—	..	..	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Subordinate Jails..	.....	Convicts ..	346	17	363	3,904	315	4,219	4,250	332	4,582	3,975	323	4,298	275	9	284	306	18	324	306	18	324
		Total ..	10,037	493	10,530	21,307	1,687	22,994	31,344	2,180	33,524	22,532	1,749	24,281	8,812	431	9,243	9,397	449	9,846	9,397	449	9,846
		1880 ..	11,752	616	12,368	27,060	2,310	29,370	38,812	2,926	41,781	28,775	2,433	31,308	10,037	493	10,530	10,827	544	11,371	10,827	544	11,371

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. I.—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the Number and Disposal of the Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

Serial Number.	Jails.	3 Remained on the 31st December 1880. M.	F.	4 Imprisoned during the year 1881. M.	F.	5 Total. M.	F.	6 Received from other Jails. A. To undergo sentence. M.	F.	B. In transit for transportation or to other Jails. M.	F.	7 Grand Total. M.	F.	Total.	8 Transferred to other Jails. A. To undergo sentence. M.	F.	B. For transportation beyond seas, &c. M.	F.	9 Released during the year. A. On appeal. M.	F.	B. On expiry of sentence. M.	F.	C. Under remission rules. M.	F.	D. By order of Government. (a.) On account of sickness. M.	F.	(b.) On other grounds. M.	F.	10 Transported beyond seas. M.	F.	11 Transferred to Lunatic Asylums. M.	F.	12 Escaped. M.	F.	13 Executed. M.	F.	14 Died. M.	F.	15 Remaining on the 31st December 1880. M.	F.	Total.	16 Daily Average Number. M.	F.	Total.	17 Serial Number.
1	Yerrowda	1,408	..	24	..	1,432	..	201	..	38	..	1,671	..	1,671	142	..	6	..	6	..	192	..	58	..	1	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	18	..	1,233	..	1,233	1,280	..	1,280	1
2	Common Jail ..	247	20	1,752	137	1,999	157	3	..	..	..	2,002	157	2,159	11	..	9	1	..	..	1,693	133	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	283	23	306	257	20	277	2
3	House of Correction. Europeans.	15	..	194	..	209	..	1	..	2	..	212	..	212	8	..	..	..	..	..	188	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	15	22	..	22	3
	House of Correction. Natives ..	228	..	272	..	500	..	11	..	..	..	511	..	511	2	..	..	..	..	..	218	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	272	..	272	234	..	234	
4	Poona	234	75	540	117	774	192	25	23	..	..	799	215	1,014	90	15	..	8	11	1	405	128	7	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	11	8	268	55	323	258	65	323	4
5	Ahmednagar ..	200	31	248	39	448	70	2	..	..	..	450	70	520	31	..	8	2	13	..	272	52	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	6	..	112	16	128	121	19	140	5
6	Dhulia	240	15	524	49	764	64	..	..	..	..	764	64	828	80	..	8	..	11	..	440	44	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	212	20	232	217	17	234	6
7	Sholápur	179	12	229	37	408	49	..	..	..	..	408	49	457	45	1	6	..	11	..	241	29	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	6	1	96	18	114	119	19	138	7
8	Ashti Gang	629	..	..	..	629	..	238	..	..	..	867	..	867	..	..	..	..	1	..	415	..	15	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	429	..	429	539	..	539	8
9	Sátára	143	30	349	82	492	112	..	..	..	..	492	112	604	98	21	..	..	9	..	290	63	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	2	1	83	27	110	100	28	128	9
10	Belgaum	58	17	393	65	451	82	1	..	..	..	452	82	534	153	20	..	..	6	1	235	54	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	3	..	49	7	56	59	11	70	10
11	Gokák Gang ..	484	..	..	..	484	..	387	..	..	..	871	..	871	4	..	..	..	4	..	358	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	52	..	448	..	448	461	..	461	11
12	Kaládgi	79	25	335	56	414	81	..	..	..	..	414	81	495	42	..	4	2	17	2	263	58	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	82	19	101	95	22	117	12
13	Dhárwár	228	38	355	57	583	95	24	22	..	..	607	117	724	61	..	11	1	15	1	322	68	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	5	..	187	46	233	194	39	233	13
14	Kárwár	93	5	147	11	240	16	1	..	..	..	241	16	257	20	..	..	..	15	..	112	8	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	89	7	96	75	6	81	14
15	Ratnágiri	211	17	185	28	396	45	..	..	..	..	396	45	441	63	..	2	2	5	..	201	27	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	117	16	133	143	17	160	15
16	Thána	570	80	1,571	129	2,141	209	1	15	143	17	2,285	241	2,526	107	..	..	..	25	2	1,386	148	15	..	2	1	..	..	126	9	..	..	3	..	2	..	30	1	589	80	669	654	76	730	16
17	Ahmedabad	424	42	868	67	1,292	109	36	..	..	..	1,328	109	1,437	227	..	27	4	35	1	627	71	19	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	19	4	371	22	393	364	28	392	17
18	Dhuliákot	272	..	25	..	297	..	349	..	..	..	646	..	646	5	..	..	..	11	..	338	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	273	..	273	332	..	332	18
19	Kaira	135	8	643	35	778	43	..	..	..	..	778	43	821	52	..	..	..	11	1	564	34	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	9	..	135	8	143	150	7	157	19
20	Surat	176	7	539	25	715	32	1	..	..	..	716	32	748	55	..	4	..	23	1	412	18	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	24	5	194	7	201	196	8	204	20
21	Dohad	176	4	194	7	370	11	..	..	..	..	370	11	381	2	..	..	..	1	..	216	7	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	8	..	136	4	140	156	4	160	21
22	Rájkot	109	6	108	11	217	17	1	..	..	..	218	17	235	31	..	..	..	4	..	112	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	67	8	75	85	7	92	22
23	Karáchi	585	8	699	26	1,284	34	1	..	35	1	1,320	35	1,355	4	..	69	1	25	1	653	32	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	27	..	537	1	538	565	6	571	23
24	Hyderabad	833	15	1,029	24	1,862	39	1	..	..	..	1,863	39	1,902	105	..	17	..	21	1	933	27	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	10	..	56	..	710	11	721	781	13	794	24
25	Shikárpur	879	10	1,282	29	2,161	39	3	..	..	..	2,164	39	2,203	291	..	18	1	31	..	969	22	16	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	9	..	49	1	775	14	789	779	10	789	25
26	Nára	674	..	121	..	795	..	386	..	..	..	1,181	..	1,181	..	..	..	..	..	..	566	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	24	..	589	..	589	681	..	681	26
27	Aden	87	2	158	16	245	18	..	..	..	..	245	18	263	..	..	..	..	..	..	179	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	65	3	68	68	3	71	27
	Total Central and District Jails ..	9,596	467	12,784	1,047	22,380	1,514	1,673	60	218	18	24,271	1,592	25,863	1,729	57	189	22	311	12	12,800	1,047	206	6	4	1	24	1	126	9	4	..	31	..	48	4	383	21	8,416	412	8,828	8,985	425	9,410	
	Subordinate Jails ..	346	17	3,879	315	4,225	332	25	..	..	..	4,250	332	4,582	2	..	..	..	63	1	3,900	321	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	5	1	275	9	284	306	18	324	
	Total ..	9,942	484	16,663	1,362	26,605	1,846	1,698	60	218	18	28,521	1,924	30,445	1,731	57	189	22	374	13	16,700	1,368	206	6	4	1	24	1	126	9	5	..	35	..	48	4	388	22	8,691	421	9,112	9,291	443	9,734	
1880	Total Central and District Jails ..	11,099	571	15,949	1,521	27,048	2,092	2,744	54	278	8	30,070	2,154	32,224	2,380	54	217	7	401	13	16,011	1,578	104	..	1	..	10	..	255	9	9	..	50	..	72	5	464	21	9,596	467	10,063	10,315	512	10,827	
	Subordinate Jails ..	420	32	4,952	492	5,372	524	36	..	..	..	5,408	524	5,932	11	..	..	..	40	5	5,002	502	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	8	..	346	17	363	385	24	409	
	Total ..	11,519	603	20,901	2,013	32,420	2,616	2,780	54	278	8	35,478	2,678	38,156	2,891	54	217	7	441	18	21,013	2,080	104	..	1	..	10	..	255	9	9	..	51	..	72	5	472	21	9,942	484	10,426	10,700	536	11,236	

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. II.—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the Religion, Age, and Previous Occupation of the Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency on 31st December 1881.

1	2	3														4								5												6			7
		RELIGION.														AGE.								PREVIOUS OCCUPATION.																
		A.						B.		C.		D.		E.		A.		B.		C.		D.		MALES.							FEMALES.				TOTAL.			
		Christians.																																					
		a.		b.		c.		Mahomedans.		Hindus.		Budhists and Jains.		All other Classes.		Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other Local Authorities.	Professional Persons.	Persons in service or performing personal offices.	Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering operations, &c.	Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	Married.	Unmarried.	Widows.	Prostitutes.				
Serial Number.	Jails.	Europeans.		Eurasians.		Natives.																																	Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.												M.	F.	Total.	
1	Yerrowda	6	...	...	...	6	...	323	...	856	..	39	...	3	...	...	...	779	...	357	...	97	...	93	27	324	625	65	66	33	...	...	..	...	1,233	..	1,233	1
2	Common Jail	...	...	...	...	11	...	101	4	164	19	...	...	7	...	9	2	245	20	28	1	1	...	9	..	113	8	58	22	73	12	...	7	4	283	23	306	2
3	House of Correction . { Europeans. / Natives ...	13	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	1	...	...	...	6	1	1	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	15	...	15	3
		...	...	...	...	17	...	97	...	149	...	...	...	9	...	1	...	239	...	29	...	3	..	4	2	53	8	101	88	16	...	...	...	...	272	...	272	
4	Poona	—	...	...	...	4	...	17	3	237	52	9	...	1	...	74	...	162	43	25	12	7	...	4	...	107	60	7	71	19	54	...	1	...	268	55	325	4
5	Ahmednagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	3	102	13	3	...	...	...	1	2	92	12	16	2	3	...	3	2	13	71	6	11	6	11	1	4	...	112	16	128	5
6	Dhulia	...	...	...	...	2	...	26	3	184	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	172	15	39	5	1	...	21	1	20	52	17	90	11	17	1	...	2	212	20	232	6
7	Sholápur	1	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	84	18	1	...	...	...	1	...	86	17	9	1	...	...	6	1	3	18	16	49	3	13	...	5	...	96	18	114	7
8	Ashti Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	383	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	402	...	25	...	2	...	20	3	20	315	23	35	13	...	...	...	...	429	...	429	8
9	Sátára	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	74	25	3	1	...	...	...	1	71	20	12	6	...	..	3	...	4	36	4	33	3	9	...	18	...	83	27	110	9
10	Belgaum	...	...	...	...	2	1	4	1	42	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	41	6	7	1	1	...	5	1	..	16	3	23	1	1	...	4	2	49	7	56	10
11	Gokák Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	...	384	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	431	...	17	...	...	..	15	1	7	112	9	4	300	...	...	...	...	448	...	448	11
12	Kaládgi	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	3	74	16	...	...	...	...	1	...	60	16	21	3	...	...	4	2	1	28	39	...	8	8	1	9	1	82	19	101	12
13	Dhárwár	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	10	148	35	1	1	...	...	1	...	158	37	26	9	2	...	19	12	1	35	13	99	8	25	...	20	1	187	46	233	13
14	Kárwár	...	...	..	...	7	2	13	...	69	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	74	5	12	2	2	...	8	2	2	45	20	8	4	2	...	5	...	89	7	96	14
15	Ratnágiri	...	...	...	...	1	...	12	1	104	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	12	28	3	1	1	9	7	3	68	12	9	9	5	...	10	1	117	16	133	15
16	Thána	...	...	...	...	12	...	68	6	503	74	1	...	5	...	5	...	517	49	66	31	1	...	36	10	45	415	20	51	12	40	1	38	1	589	80	669	16
17	Ahmedabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	4	322	18	6	...	2	...	6	1	336	16	26	5	3	..	15	2	34	250	12	33	25	14	1	6	1	371	22	393	17
18	Dhuliákot	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	229	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	226	...	42	...	5	...	20	2	11	143	11	69	17	...	...	...	...	273	...	273	18
19	Kaira	...	...	...	...	1	...	10	...	124	8	—	...	...	...	...	...	124	7	11	1	...	...	3	2	3	112	...	2	13	8	...	...	...	135	8	143	19
20	Surat	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	161	7	2	—	2	...	...	...	160	5	34	2	...	...	12	3	11	74	1	89	4	3	...	4	...	194	7	201	20
21	Dohad	...	..	...	...	...	...	12	...	124	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	116	4	19	...	1	...	1	...	2	124	6	2	1	2	2	...	...	136	4	140	21
22	Rájkot	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	3	48	5	...	...	2	...	1	1	63	4	2	3	1	...	22	1	1	39	...	...	4	4	1	2	1	67	8	75	22
23	Karáchi	...	...	...	...	...	...	498	1	39	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	488	1	46	...	2	...	32	...	...	384	89	28	4	...	.	1	...	537	1	538	23
24	Hyderabad	...	...	...	...	1	...	671	11	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	604	10	103	1	3	...	16	...	12	629	8	22	23	10	1	...	...	710	11	721	24
25	Shikárpur...	1	...	...	...	3	...	687	12	84	2	...	...	...	...	32	1	668	13	73	...	2	...	48	1	47	442	27	169	41	11	2	1	...	775	14	789	25
26	Nára	...	...	—	...	...	...	542	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	560	...	29	...	..	...	7	...	18	538	6	7	13	...	...	...	...	589	...	589	26
27	Aden	...	...	1	...	2	...	42	3	16	..	1	...	3	...	...	...	58	2	6	...	1	1	7	6	13	7	7	25	...	1	...	2	..	65	3	68	27
	Total ...	21	...	3	...	69	3	3,422	69	4,790	337	77	3	34	...	134	8	7,034	314	1,109	88	139	2	448	89	869	4,654	586	1,105	665	250	11	137	14	8,416	412	8,828	
	On 31st December 1880 ...	32	...	6	...	40	2	3,732	82	5,657	381	91	2	138	...	183	10	8,104	386	1,217	64	92	7	481	69	865	4,931	701	1,774	775	341	15	88	23	9,596	467	10,063	

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL).

Statement of Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency on 31st December 1881 according to the Nature and Length of Sentence.

Serial Number	Jail	Nature of Labour	Classes according to Length of Sentence. A. Not exceeding 1 month.		B. Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.		C. Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		D. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		E. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		F. Above 2 and not exceeding 5 years.		G. Above 5 and not exceeding 10 years.		H. Exceeding 10 years.		I. Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas. For Life.				J. Sentenced to Death.		Total.			Serial Number
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Yerawada	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,233	..	1,233	1
		B	..	..	..	..	22	..	43	..	79	..	314	..	265	..	63	..	178	..	269	..	..	..				
	Total		..	..	..	..	22	..	43	..	79	..	314	..	265	..	63	..	178	..	269	..	..	..	1,233	..	1,233	
2	Ahmednagar	A	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	2
		B	..	4	179	5	96	7	8	3	1	3	8	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	280	22	302	
	Total		..	54	4	110	5	96	7	8	3	2	3	8	..	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	283	23	306	
3	Hospital Establishment	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
		B	2		5	..	1	..	1	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	15	
	Convicts	A	..		3	..	18	..	93	..	118	..	38	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	272	..	272	
		B		..																								
	Total		2		8	..	19	..	94	..	123	..	39	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	287	..	287	
4	Poona	A	2	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	6	4
		B	4		25	1	43	4	29	11	44	15	56	11	36	6	2	..	12	3	14	1	..	..	265	52	317	
	Total		6	2	26	1	43	5	29	11	44	15	56	11	36	6	2	..	12	3	14	1	..	..	268	55	323	
5	Ahmedabad	A	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	5
		B	4	..	14	1	21	2	30	3	18	1	15	3	4	2	..	..	4	..	3	2	..	..	111	15	126	
	Total		2	1	14	1	22	2	30	3	18	1	15	3	4	2	..	1	4	..	3	2	..	..	112	16	128	
6	Dhulia	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	6
		B	2	..	19	3	56	6	43	1	35	6	31	2	13	1	2	..	10	1	..	..	..	..	211	20	232	
	Total		2	..	19	3	56	6	44	1	35	6	31	2	13	1	2	..	10	1	..	..	..	..	212	20	232	
7	Nasik	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
		B	5	1	2	1	20	4	15	3	16	3	25	4	12	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	96	18	114	
	Total		..	1	2	1	20	4	15	3	16	3	25	4	12	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	96	18	114	
8	Ahmednagar	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
		B	..	..	..	..	4	..	31	..	68	..	223	..	85	..	6	..	5	..	7	..	..	..	429	..	429	
	Total		..		..	..	4	..	31	..	68	..	223	..	85	..	6	..	5	..	7	..	..	..	429	..	429	
9	Thana	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
		B	3	2	3	1	20	4	16	9	10	5	22	5	6	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	83	27	110	
	Total		3	2	3	1	20	4	16	9	10	5	22	5	6	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	83	27	110	
10	Belgaum	A	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	10
		B	4	1	15	3	14	2	5	..	..	1	4	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	45	7	52	
	Total		7	1	15	3	14	2	5	..	..	1	5	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	49	7	56	
11	Gokak Canal	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
		B	..	..	11	..	70	..	65	..	97	..	182	..	22	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	448	..	448	
	Total		..	..	11	..	70	..	65	..	97	..	182	..	22	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	448	..	448	
12	Kaladgi	A	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	12
		B	3	1	20	..	16	1	8	..	12	5	17	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	80	19	99	
	Total		..	5	1	20	..	18	1	8	..	12	5	17	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	82	19	101	
13	Dharwar	A	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	13
		B	1	..	27	4	19	5	12	4	14	11	69	12	24	2	3	..	10	5	6	2	..	..	185	45	230	
	Total		..	1	..	29	5	19	5	12	4	14	11	69	12	24	2	3	..	10	5	6	2	..	..	187	46	233	
14	Kanara	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	14
		B	3	2	3	..	13	1	8	1	28	1	24	1	3	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	88	7	95	
	Total		..	3	2	3	..	13	1	8	1	29	1	24	1	3	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	89	7	96	
15	Ratnagiri	A	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	15
		B	1	..	8	..	3	2	19	..	9	1	27	6	27	2	5	..	2	3	19	1	..	..	115	15	130	
	Total		..	2	..	3	..	4	3	19	..	9	1	27	6	27	2	5	..	2	3	19	1	..	..	117	16	133	
16	Thana	A	3	1	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	11	16
		B	25	1	48	2	77	9	39	5	72	7	135	19	21	13	7	2	30	12	73	9	2	..	579	79	658	
	Total		..	28	2	50	2	82	9	39	5	72	7	135	19	21	13	7	2	30	12	73	9	2	..	589	80	669	

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—*continued.*

Showing the Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency on 31st December 1881 *according to the Nature and Length of Sentence*—continued.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment indicated by letters marking the two divisions.	Classes according to Length of Sentence.																								Serial Number.
			A. Not exceeding 1 month.		B. Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		C. Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		D. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		E. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		F. Above 2 and not exceeding 5 years.		G. Above 5 and not exceeding 10 years.		H. Exceeding 10 years.		I. Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas. For Life.		I. Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas. For a Term.		J. Sentenced to Death.		Total.			
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
17	Ahmedabad	A.	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	8	17
		B.	14	1	32	1	62	7	24	1	25	3	79	6	104	1	12	..	9	1	1	..	2	..	364	21	385	
	Total	..	14	1	32	1	62	8	31	1	25	3	79	6	104	1	12	..	9	1	1	..	2	..	371	22	393	
18	Dhulliákot	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
		B.	..	..	..	..	11	..	30	..	112	..	113	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	273	..	273	
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	30	..	112	..	113	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	273	..	273	
19	Kaira	A.	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	19
		B.	12	..	21	2	46	3	19	2	8	1	13	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	131	8	139	
	Total	..	13	..	22	2	47	3	20	2	8	1	13	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	8	143	
20	Surat	A.	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	20
		B.	7	..	14	1	47	..	34	2	42	..	24	..	11	..	2	..	6	1	6	..	..	..	193	7	200	
	Total	..	8	..	14	1	47	1	34	2	42	..	24	2	11	..	2	..	6	1	6	..	..	..	194	7	201	
21	Dohad	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		B.	..	..	3	..	9	..	21	..	15	..	57	1	22	1	6	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	136	4	140	
	Total	..	..	..	3	..	9	..	21	..	15	..	57	1	22	1	6	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	136	4	140	
22	Rájkot	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	22
		B.	..	..	2	..	9	..	5	2	30	3	10	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	66	8	74	
	Total	..	..	..	2	..	9	..	5	2	30	3	10	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	67	8	75	
23	Karáchi	A.	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	23
		B.	5	..	32	..	43	..	90	..	272	..	67	..	22	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	535	1	536	
	Total	..	5	..	32	..	44	..	91	..	272	..	67	..	22	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	537	1	538	
24	Hyderabad	A.	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	24
		B.	1	..	3	..	69	..	240	..	254	..	110	..	27	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	710	11	721	
	Total	..	1	..	3	..	69	2	240	2	254	1	110	3	27	1	3	..	2	..	1	2	..	..	710	11	721	
25	Shikárpur	A.	..	..	1	..	10	5	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	1	5	..	1	..	13	5	18	25
		B.	1	..	21	..	99	1	186	2	255	..	159	..	30	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	762	9	771	
	Total	..	1	..	22	..	109	6	188	2	255	4	159	..	30	1	2	..	3	1	5	..	1	..	775	14	789	
26	Nára	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
		B.	..	..	..	..	5	..	115	..	279	..	151	..	37	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	589	..	589	
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	115	..	279	..	151	..	37	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	589	..	589	
27	Aden	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
		B.	..	..	1	1	17	..	8	..	11	..	14	2	3	..	1	..	8	..	2	..	..	..	65	3	68	
	Total	..	..	..	1	1	17	..	8	..	11	..	14	2	3	..	1	..	8	..	2	..	..	..	65	3	68	
	Total	A.	12	4	8	1	21	8	12	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	14	71	
		B.	150	13	436	26	930	61	1,287	51	1,929	71	1,988	92	806	34	117	5	288	28	412	17	16	..	8,359	398	8,757	
	Total	..	162	17	444	27	951	69	1,299	51	1,931	71	1,989	92	807	34	117	6	288	28	412	17	16	..	8,416	412	8,828	
	On 31st December 1880	..	189	20	426	37	1,056	102	1,549	60	2,420	80	2,281	83	815	34	130	4	288	29	428	17	14	1	9,596	467	10,063	

Poona, 17th June 1881.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. IV.—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency on the 31st day of December 1880 who had been previously convicted.

1	2	3			4									5			6						
					Number previously convicted.												Juvenile Prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 318 of the Criminal Procedure Code).						
					A.		B.		C.		D.						A.			B.			
					Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number in Prison on the 1st day of the year.			Number previously convicted.			
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number of Convicts on the last day of the previous year.												Ratio of Column 4 D to Column 3.									Serial Number.
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Yerrowda	1,408	...	1,408	119	...	45	...	86	...	250	...	250	17·7	...	17·7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2	Common Jail	247	20	267	37	4	10	...	19	1	66	5	71	26·7	25·0	26·6	10	...	10	2	...	2	2
3	House of Correction ... { Europeans ...	15	...	15	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	6·7	...	6·7	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
	{ Natives ...	228	...	228	47	...	21	...	35	...	103	...	103	45·2	...	45·2	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Poona	234	75	309	13	1	7	2	12	...	32	3	35	13·7	4·0	11·3	84	...	84	33	...	33	4
5	Ahmednagar	200	31	231	16	2	6	2	1	...	23	4	27	11·5	12·9	11·7	1	2	3	...	...	...	5
6	Dhulia	240	15	255	40	1	11	1	10	...	61	2	63	25·4	13·3	24·7	2	...	2	1	...	1	6
7	Sholápur	179	12	191	16	...	2	...	1	...	19	...	19	10·6	—	9·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
8	Ashti Gáng	629	...	629	44	...	12	...	30	...	86	...	86	13·6	...	13·6	...	...	...	...		...	8
9	Sátára	143	30	173	9	...	4	...	...	...	13	...	13	9·1	...	7·5	2	...	2	...	...	...	9
10	Belgaum	58	17	75	5	2	1	...	2	...	8	2	10	13·8	11·8	13·3	2	...	2	...	..	...	10
11	Gokák Gáng	484	...	484	33	...	15	...	13	...	61	...	61	12·6	...	12·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	Kaládgi	79	25	104	4	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	5	6·3	...	4·8	5	2	7	...	...	...	12
13	Dhárwár	228	38	266	26	...	4	1	1	...	31	1	32	13·6	2·6	12·0	1	2	3	...	...	...	13
14	Kárwár	93	5	98	18	1	7	...	5	...	30	1	31	32·3	20·0	31·6	1	...	1	...	...	...	14
15	Ratnágiri	211	17	228	22	2	12	...	26	2	60	4	64	28·4	23·5	28·1	..	...	...	...	...	...	15
16	Thána	570	80	650	50	3	6	1	14	1	70	5	75	12·3	6·2	11·5	7	1	8	...	...	...	16
17	Ahmedabad	424	42	466	27	2	7	1	9	...	43	3	46	10·1	7·1	9·9	2	1	3	1	1	2	17
18	Dhuliákot	272	...	272	41	—	10	...	12	...	63	...	63	23·2	...	23·2	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	Kaira	135	8	143	22	...	7	...	5	...	34	...	34	25·2	...	23·7	4	...	4	...	...	...	19
20	Surat	176	7	183	6	...	13	...	10	...	29	...	29	16·5	...	15·3	1	...	1	...	...	...	20
21	Dohad	176	4	180	5	...	1	...	2	...	8	...	8	4·5	...	4·4	...	1	1	...	...	...	21
22	Rájkot	109	6	115	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1·8	...	1·7	1	...	1	...	...	...	22
23	Karáchi	585	8	593	65	...	27	...	12	...	104	...	104	17·8	...	17·5	3	...	3	1	...	1	23
24	Hyderabad	833	15	848	58	1	11	1	9	...	78	2	80	9·4	13·3	9·4	1	...	1	...	...	...	24
25	Shikárpur	879	10	889	124	1	40	...	17	...	181	1	182	20·6	10·	20·5	55	...	55	11	...	11	25
26	Nára	674	—	674	66	...	18	...	11	...	95	...	95	14·1	...	14·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
27	Aden	87	2	89	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	5·7	...	5·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
	Total ...	9,596	467	10,063	921	20	298	9	342	4	1,561	33	1,594	16·3	7·1	15·8	182	9	191	49	1	50	
	31st December 1879 ...	11,099	571	11,670	904	27	404	11	348	12	1,656	50	1,706	14·9	8·8	14·6	191	11	202	20	...	20	

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. IV. A.—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails during the year 1881, *who had been previously convicted.*

1	2	3			4									5			6				7
					Number previously Convicted.												Juvenile Prisoners (under 16 years of age, Section 318, Criminal Procedure Code).				
					A.		B.		C.		D.						A.		B.		
					Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number imprisoned.		Number previously Convicted.		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.												Ratio of Column 4 D to Column 3.							Serial Number.
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	F.	M.	
1	Yerrowda	24	...	24	1	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	3	12·5	...	12·5	...	...	...	...	1
2	Common Jail	1,752	137	1,889	290	17	100	6	122	13	512	36	548	29·2	26·2	29·0	72	10	20	...	2
3	House of Correction. { Europeans.	194	...	194	18	...	1	...	3	...	22	...	22	11·3	...	11·3	...	...	...	...	3
	{ Natives ...	272	...	272	40	...	27	...	33	...	100	...	100	36·8	...	36·8	1	...	1	...	
4	Poona	540	117	657	59	1	16	...	6	...	81	1	82	15·0	0·9	12·3	23	...	7	...	4
5	Ahmednagar	248	39	287	27	5	8	1	2	...	37	6	43	14·9	15·3	14·9	4	2	...	...	5
6	Dhulia	524	49	573	69	3	16	...	5	...	90	3	93	17·1	6·1	16·2	4	2	...	...	6
7	Sholápur	229	37	266	9	...	2	...	3	...	14	...	14	6·1	...	5·3	5	2	...	...	7
8	Ashti Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Sátára	349	82	431	17	4	4	1	9	...	30	5	35	8·6	6·1	8·1	4	3	...	...	9
10	Belgaum	393	65	458	34	1	2	...	4	1	40	2	42	10·2	3·1	9·2	8	5	...	...	10
11	Gokák Gang...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	Kaládgi	335	56	391	29	1	4	...	2	...	35	1	36	10·4	1·8	9·2	8	6	2	...	12
13	Dhárwár	355	57	412	34	2	13	...	5	1	52	3	55	14·6	5·2	13·3	8	3	...	...	13
14	Kárwár	147	11	158	17	...	6	...	6	...	29	...	29	19·7	...	18·3	4	...	1	...	14
15	Ratnágiri	185	28	213	23	1	7	...	5	...	35	1	36	19·0	3·6	16·9	4	1	2	...	15
16	Thána	1,571	129	1,700	153	4	12	...	6	...	171	4	175	10·9	3·1	10·3	12	...	...	...	16
17	Ahmedabad	868	67	935	62	2	17	2	5	...	84	4	88	9·7	5·9	9·4	29	6	6	2	17
18	Dhuliákot	25	...	25	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	12·0	...	12·0	1	...	...	...	18
19	Kaira...	643	35	678	44	1	4	...	1	1	49	2	51	7·6	5·7	7·5	19	2	...	...	19
20	Surat	539	25	564	23	1	7	...	4	...	34	1	35	6·3	4·0	6·2	4	...	...	...	20
21	Dohad	194	7	201	5	...	1	1	1	...	7	1	8	3·6	14·3	3·9	3	...	...	...	21
22	Rájkot	108	11	119	5	1	...	1	2	...	7	2	9	6·5	18·1	7·6	2	1	...	...	22
23	Karáchi	699	26	725	62	...	14	...	15	...	91	...	91	13·0	...	12·6	24	...	...	...	23
24	Hyderabad	1,029	24	1,053	46	...	16	...	6	...	68	...	68	6·6	...	6·5	6	...	...	...	24
25	Shikárpur	1,285	29	1,314	162	1	48	...	15	...	225	1	226	17·5	3·4	17·2	17	1	1	..	25
26	Nára	121	...	121	3	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	4	3·3	...	3·3	...	...	...	...	26
27	Aden...	158	16	174	15	4	2	...	4	1	21	5	26	13·3	31·2	14·9	3	...	...	...	27
	Total ...	12,787	1,047	13,834	1,250	49	330	12	264	17	1,844	78	1,922	14·4	7·4	13·9	265	44	40	2	
	1880 ...	15,949	1,521	17,470	1,448	67	361	13	281	15	2,090	95	2,185	13·1	6·2	12·5	316	66	41	3	

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. V.—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the Escapes and Recaptures of Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			
			ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			RECAPTURED DURING THE YEAR.			REMAINED UNCAPTURED.			UNEXPIRED PORTION OF SENTENCE OF THOSE WHO ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			
Serial Number.	Jails.	Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1880 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	A. From inside the Jail.	B. From outside the Jail.	C. Total.	A. Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	B. Of those who escaped during the year.	C. Total.	A. Of previous years.	B. Of the year.	C. Total.	A. Under 1 year.	B. Above 1 and under 7 years.	C. Above 7 years.	Serial Number.
1	Yerrowda	3	1	...	1	1	...	1	2	1	3	...	...	1	1
2	Common Jail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	Houses of Correction. { Europeans ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
	{ Natives ..	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	
4	Poona	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	4
5	Ahmednagar	2	...	1	1	...	1	1	2	...	2	1	...	...	5
6	Dhulia...	1	...	2	2	...	2	2	1	...	1	2	...	...	6
7	Sholapur	4	...	1	1	...	...	...	4	1	5	...	1	...	7
	Ahmedabad	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	8
	[illegible] ...	7	...	...	...	1	...	1	6	...	6	...	...	...	9
	[illegible] ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	10
11	[illegible]	9	...	2	2	...	2	2	9	...	9	2	...	...	11
12	[illegible] ..	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	1	...	12
13	[illegible] ...	4	...	1	1	2	...	2	2	1	3	...	1	...	13
14	[illegible] ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	14
15	[illegible] ..	4	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	...	...	...	15
16	[illegible] ..	3	...	3	3	...	1	1	3	2	5	3	...	...	16
17	[illegible] ...	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	3	1	...	...	17
18	[illegible]	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	18
19	[illegible] ..	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	19
20	[illegible]	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	...	20
21	[illegible]	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	21
22	[illegible]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
23	[illegible] ...	2	1	1	2	...	...	...	2	2	4	...	1	1	23
24	[illegible] ..	15	...	9	9	2	2	4	13	7	20	5	4	...	24
25	[illegible] ...	12	3	1	4	...	3	3	12	1	13	1	3	...	25
26	[illegible] ...	...	...	1	1	3	1	4	29	...	29	1	...	...	26
27	[illegible] ..	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	27
	Total ..	[illegible]	5	26	31	10	12	22	120	19	139	18	11	2	
	[illegible] ...	[illegible]	9	41	50	15	21	36	120	29	149	25	23	24	

[illegible], 17th Jan 1881.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. VI.—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the Offences committed by the Convicts, and the Punishments inflicted on them, in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

1	2	3		4		5						6											7	8
						Breaches of Jail Rules.						Punishment inflicted.												
												A.		B.—By Jail Officers								C.		
														a.		b.		c.		d.	e.			
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average Number of Convicts.		Criminal Offences.		Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles.		Offences relating to work.		Other offences against prison discipline.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.		Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.		Total Punishments.	Ratio of Column 6 C to Column 3.	Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F			
1	Yerrowda	1,280	...	1	...	73	...	329	...	62	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	304	...	139	20	...	465	36·3	1
2	Common Jail	257	20	..	...	41	...	8	1	19	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	54	1	8	1	...	69	24·0	2
3	House of Correction { Europeans ...	22	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	6	27·3	3
	{ Natives ...	234	...	...	...	23	...	10	...	23	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	11	1	...	51	21·8	
4	Poona	258	65	...	..	9	...	35	...	13	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	16	...	19	21	..	57	17·6	4
5	Ahmednagar	121	19	...	...	4	...	4	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	8	1	4	15	10·6	5
6	Dhulia	217	17	2	...	18	2	20	...	34	12	2	...	48	1	...	...	1	...	23	...	13	88	37·6	6
7	Sholápur	119	19	...	...	1	...	10	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	8	3		14	10·1	7
8	Ashti Gang	539	...	...	...	7	...	71	...	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	7	137		144	26·7	8
9	Sátara	100	28	1	...	7	...	122	1	16	12	1	...	...	1	...	...	42	7	19	84	5	159	124·2	9
10	Belgaum	59	11	...	...	2	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	5	4	...	9	12·8	10
11	Gokak Gang	461	..	3	...	...	...	44	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	45		...	45	10·4	11
12	Kaladgi	95	22	...	...	1	...	5	3	9	12	...	.	..	...	...	...	6	...	1	14	15	30	24·7	12
13	Dhárwar	194	39	1	...	13	...	14	7	34	11	1	.	...	...	...	...	6	15	14	41	3	80	34·3	13
14	Kárwar	75	6	2	—	8	...	19	2	10	4	2		1	...	.	.	10	4	1	13	2	30	30·6	14
15	Ratnagiri .	143	17	...	...	13	...	46	20	27	..	.	.	5	..	...	...	11	2	58	12	15	106	61·2	15
16	Thana	684	76	2	...	42	...	94	1	127	14	2	.	3	3			46		37	177	10	234	38·4	16
17	Ahmedabad	364	28	1	..	25	...	23	7	15	11	1	..	.	5	13	6			76		4	85	23·4	17
18	Dhulaikot	332	...	...	...	30	...	42	...	10	...	...			.	42	.			30		..	82	24·7	18
19	Kaira	150	7	1	..	18	...	3	..	15	3	1	...	.	...			2	3	7	3	...	40	26·4	19
20	Surat	196	8	...	.	5	...	5	...	13	..		...	.	.	...		9	...	1	13		23	11·2	20
21	Broach	156	4	..	...	3	...	1	.	5	..	..		.	..	...				8	1	..	9	5·7	21
22	Kolaba ..	85	7	...	..	6	...	1	...	...	..	...			...		6			7		...	7	7·6	22
23	Kanara	565	6	1	...	14	...	58	...	37	1	1	.	...	...			23	1	14	..		151	22·9	23
24	Hyderabad ..	751	13	14	..	10	...	15	...	31	..	14	..		.				...	27	29	...	70	8·8	24
25	Panchmahals ...	779	10	3	...	73	...	55	...	96	...	3	.		.			26	...	82	29		210	26·6	25
26	Nasik	681	...	5	..	..	—	5	..	6	—	5	..		.				...	11			16	2·3	26
27	Aden	68	3	1	...	8	...	38	...	45	..	1		2	.	—		14		22	23		82	120·6	27
	Total .	8,985	425	38	..	456	2	1,[illegible]	42	750	85	38	...	67	10	61	6	637	70	806	697	74	2,454	25·0	
	1880	10,315	512	44	1	431	3	2,789	21	1,121	177	43	1	63	12	90	.	1,721	67	1,561	8[illegible]	122	4,583	42·3	

J. CRUICKSHANK;
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. VII.—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the State of Education of the Convicts imprisoned in and released from the Jails of the Bombay Presidency for the year 1881.

1	2	3	4						5		6		7		8						9						10
			Of those in column 3 there were												Of those in column 7 there were when they entered Jail						Of those in column 7 there were when they left the Jail						
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number imprisoned during the year.	Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.		Daily Average Number of Convicts.		Daily Average Number under instruction.		Number released during the year who had been under instruction in Jail.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Serial Number.
		M. F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Yerrowda	24 ...	8	...	15	...	1	...	1,280	...	20	...	22	...	3	...	17	...	2	...	1	...	19	...	2	...	1
2	Common Jail...	1,752 137	1,375	135	196	1	181	1	257	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	House of Correction { Europeans	194 ...	40	...	133	...	21	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
	{ Natives	272 ...	187	...	66	...	19	...	234	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Poona	540 117	489	117	46	...	5	...	258	65	70	...	34	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	28	...	4	...	4
5	Ahmednagar	248 39	212	39	30	...	6	..	121	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
6	Dhulia...	524 49	463	49	31	...	30	...	217	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
7	Sholápur	229 37	201	37	12	..	16	...	119	19	10	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	7
8	Ashti Gang	... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	539	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Sátára...	349 82	306	82	33	...	10	...	100	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
10	Belgaum	393 65	351	65	26	...	16	..	59	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
11	Gokák Gang	... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	461	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	Kaládgi	335 56	279	56	25	...	31	...	95	22	3	...	5	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	12
13	Dhárwár	355 57	291	57	47	...	17	...	194	39	28	...	10	...	6	...	1	...	3	...	1	...	6	...	3	...	13
14	Kárwár	147 11	114	11	19	...	14	...	75	6	9	...	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	14
15	Ratnágiri	185 28	145	28	35	...	5	...	143	17	40	...	11	...	5	...	4	...	2	...	3	...	6	...	2	...	15
16	Thána...	1,571 129	1,398	126	127	3	46	...	654	76	23	10	4	5	3	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	3	16
17	Ahmedabad	868 67	782	66	56	...	30	1	364	28	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
18	Dhuliákot	25 ...	25	...	...	...	...	..	332	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	Kaira	643 35	606	35	32	...	5	...	150	7	7	...	9	...	6	...	1	...	2	...	4	...	2	...	3	...	19
20	Surat	539 25	447	25	72	...	20	...	196	8	4	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	20
21	Dohad...	194 7	191	7	...	...	3	...	156	4	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
22	Rájkot	108 11	88	11	7	...	13	...	85	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
23	Karáchi	699 26	680	26	6	...	13	..	565	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
24	Hyderabad	1,029 24	1,028	24	1	...	...	...	781	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
25	Shikárpur	1,285 29	1,244	29	28	...	13	...	779	10	77	...	48	...	36	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	42	...	6	...	25
26	Nára	121 ...	120	...	1	...	...	...	681	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
27	Aden	158 16	142	16	7	...	9	...	68	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
	Total ...	12,787 1,047	11,212	1,041	1,051	4	524	2	8,985	425	295	10	155	5	109	3	31	2	15	...	15	...	117	2	23	3	
	1880 ...	15,949 1,521	14,577	1,521	947	...	425	...	10,315	512	284	10	144	...	99	...	37	...	8	...	10	...	111	..	23	...	

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the Employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during 1881.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7	
Serial Number	Jails.	Average Number of Convicts.		Average Number employed as Prison Officers.		Ratio of Column 4 to Column 3.		Total Number employed as Prison Officers.		Number reduced or otherwise punished.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Yerrowda	1,280	...	48	...	3·7	...	97	...	6	...
2	Common Jail	257	20	1	...	0·4	...	1	...	...	...
3	House of Correction { Europeans...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Natives	234	...	2	...	0·9	...	3	...	...	...
4	Poona	258	65	9	...	3·5	...	16	...	1	...
5	Ahmednagar	121	19	1·5	0·4	1·2	2·1	3	...	1	...
6	Dhulia	217	17	8	...	3·7	...	16	...	...	...
7	Sholápur	119	19	4	...	3·4	...	6	...	...	...
8	Ashti Gang	539	...	31	...	5·7	...	61	...	2	...
9	Sátára	100	28	4	...	4	...	6	...	...	...
10	Belgaum	59	11	2	...	3·4	...	3	...	...	...
11	Gokák Gang	461	...	18	...	3·9	...	38	...	...	...
12	Kaládgi	95	22	4	...	4·2	...	5	...	...	...
13	Dhárwár	194	39	11	...	5·7	...	19	...	3	...
14	Kárwár	75	6	2	..	2·7	...	5	...	...	...
15	Ratnágiri	143	17	6	...	4·2	...	15	...	2	...
16	Thána	654	76	26	1	4	1·3	43	2	5	...
17	Ahmedabad	364	28	12	...	3·3	...	49	...	5	...
18	Dhuliákot	332	...	6	...	1·8	...	16	...	2	...
19	Kaira	150	7	4	..	2·6	...	7	...	3	...
20	Surat	196	8	3	...	1·5	...	5	...	...	...
21	Dohad	156	4	6	...	3·8	...	9	...	...	...
22	Rájkot	85	7	1	...	1·1	...	4	...	2	...
23	Karáchi	565	6	9	...	1·6	...	15	...	1	...
24	Hyderabad	781	13	38	1	4·9	7·7	68	...	6	...
25	Shikárpur	779	10	29	1	3·7	10·0	69	1	7	...
26	Nára	681	...	17	...	2·5	...	34	...	...	...
27	Aden	68	3	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	8,985	425	303	3	3·4	0·7	613	3	45	...
	1880 ...	10,315	512	335	4	3·2	0·8	736	6	59	2

Poona, 17*th June* 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. IX.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Scale of Diet in force in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

1	2				3	4
Diet Scale of Laboring Prisoners.	Diet Scale of Non-laboring Prisoners.	Diet Scale of European Seamen Prisoners.			Punishment Diet Scale.	Note of any change effected in Diet Scales during the year.
		Sunday and Wednesday.	Monday and Friday.	Tuesday, Thursday & Saturday.		
DIET SCALES IN THE JAILS IN THE CITY OF BOMBAY.						
For Europeans.						
	lbs. oz. dr.	oz.	oz.	oz.		
Mutton or beef with bone	0 10 0	8	..	..		
Bread, 2nd sort ..	1 0 0	18	22	18		
Sojee	0 3 0	..	..	..		
Rice, 2nd sort ..	0 2 8	..	..	..		
Ghee	0 0 8	..	..	1		
Salt	0 0 8	..	..	1		
Pepper, black ..	0 0 0½	dr. ½	½	½		
Sugar, brown ..	0 1 0	..	..	..		
Vegetables	0 8 0	..	..	1½		
Onions	..	..	..	½		
Wheat flour	..	8	4	4		
Potatoes	..	8	8	6		
Mutton suet	..	½	..	..		
Beef	..	..	..	6		
Dall	..	..	..	1½		
Firewood	3 0 0	3	3	3	1 lb wheaten flour or rice 6 drs. salt.	
For Natives.						
Flour	0 8 0					
Rice, 2nd sort ..	0 8 0					
Dall	0 5 0					
Vegetables	0 8 0					
Ghee, 2nd sort, or oil	0 0 8					
Salt	0 0 6					
Curry-stuff	0 0 8					
Cocum	0 0 8					
Meat, if ordered by Medical officer ..	..					
Firewood	1 0 0					

1	2		3	4
Diet Scale of Laboring Prisoners.	Diet Scale of Non-laboring Prisoners.	Diet Scale of European Seamen Prisoners.	Punishment Diet Scale.	Note of any change effected in Diet Scales during the year.
DIET SCALES IN THE MOFUSSIL JAILS.				
For Europeans.				
	lb. oz. dr.	lbs. oz. dr.		
Mutton or beef without bone	0 10 0	0 8 0		
Bread, 2nd sort ..	1 2 0	1 2 0		
Vegetables	0 8 0	0 8 0		
Sojee	0 3 0	0 3 0		
Brown sugar	0 1 0	0 1 0		
Rice	0 2 8	0 2 8		
Salt	0 0 8	0 0½ 0		
Pepper, black ..	0 0 0½	0 0 0½		
Ghee	0 1 0	0 1 0		
Firewood	2 0 0	2 0 0	....	1 lb. wheaten flour or rice, 6 drs. salt.
For Natives.				
For *bonâ fide* hard labor—				
Wheat, bájri, or jowári — ..	1 8 0	1 3 0	An extra allowance of 4 ozs. grain is given to prisoners in the Gokák and Ashti Gangs.	An extra allowance of 4 ozs. grain is given to prisoners on extramural labor in the Hyderabad Jail and 2 ozs. to those in the Thána Jail.
*Dall	0 5 0	0 3 0		
Salt	0 0 6	0 0 6		
Vegetables	0 8 0	0 6 0		
Curry-stuff	0 0 8	0 0 4		
Cokum or tamarind..	0 0 8	..		
Oil	0 1 0	0 0 4		
Animal food.. ..	0 5 0	..		
Fuel	1 0 0	1 0 0		
On Intramural or Medium labor—				
Wheat, bájri or jowári	1 4 0	..	An extra allowance of 4 ozs. of grain is given to prisoners confined in the Yerrowda Central Jail and 2 ozs. to the prisoners in Sind Jails.	An extra allowance of 2 ozs. grain is given to prisoners sentenced over 3 months in the Ahmedabad Jail.
*Dall..	0 4 0	..	....	
Salt	0 0 6	..		Do. to prisoners sentenced to 3 years and upwards in the Poona Jail.
Vegetables	0 6 0	..		
Curry-stuff	0 0 4	..		
Oil	0 0 4	..		
Animal food.. ..	0 4 0	..		
Fuel	1 0 0	..		

*To be omitted when animal food is given.

Poona, 17*th June* 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. X.—(FINANCE).

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881, excluding the Cost of building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations or Repairs.

1	2	3			4						5				6				7						8				9				10	11	12
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average Number of Prisoners.			Rations.						Establishment.				Police.				Hospital Charges.						Clothing.				Contingencies.				Grand Total expended	Total Cost per Head of Average Strength	Serial Number.
					A.			B.			A.		B.		A.		B		A.		B.		C		A		B		A		B				
		Convicts.	Under Trial.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength, excluding Civil Prisoners.					Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.			Cost per Head of Average Number Sick.		Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.					
					Rs.	Rs.	a.	p.			Rs.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	Rs.	a.	p.	
1	Yerrowda	1,280	...	1,280	31,031	24	3	11	26,776	20	14	8	4,201	3	4	6	1,757	1	5	11	40	13	9	4,833	3	12	5	6,260	4	14	3	74,858	58	7	8	1
2	Common Jail	277	10	287	7,193	25	1	0	8,171	28	7	7	135	0	7	6	692	2	6	7	86	8	0	464	1	9	10	2,453	8	8	9	19,108	66	9	3	2
3	House of Correction . { Europeans ...	22	1	23	1,194	51	14	7	9,873	429	4	2	...		...		335	14	9	1	335	0	0	15	0	10	5	1,249	54	4	10	12,666	550	11	2	3
	Natives ...	234	...	234	5,993	25	9	9																											
4	Poona	323	6	329	6,033	18	5	5	9,874	42	3	2	...		...		335	1	6	11	67	0	0	168	0	11	6	1,250	5	5	6	17,620	75	4	9	
5	Ahmednagar	140	2	142	1,774	12	7	11	8,178	24	13	9	1,614	4	14	6	868	2	10	3	68	14	3	773	2	5	7	1,024	3	1	9	18,490	56	3	3	4
6	Dhulia	234	2	236	4,482	18	15	11	4,872	34	4	11	1,271	8	15	2	443	3	1	11	73	14	2	175	1	3	9	463	3	4	2	8,998	63	5	10	5
7	Sólápur	138	2	140	2,304	16	7	4	5,875	24	14	4	2,354	9	15	7	147	0	10	0	49	0	0	294	1	3	11	876	3	11	0	14,028	59	6	9	6
8	Ashti Gang	539	...	539	17,025	31	9	5	3,634	25	15	4	1,316	9	6	5	181	1	4	8	60	5	4	25	0	2	10	222	1	9	4	7,682	54	13	11	7
9	Sátára	128	3	131	2,503	19	1	9	16,749	31	1	2	946	1	12	1	1,317	2	7	1	73	2	8	233	0	6	11	3,149	5	13	6	39,419	73	2	2	8
10	Belgaum	70	4	74	1,270	17	2	5	4,676	35	11	1	2,136	16	4	11	124	0	15	2	55	1	9	280	2	2	2	426	3	4	0	10,145	77	7	1	9
11	Gokák Gang	461	...	461	13,968	30	4	10	2,800	37	13	5	1,392	18	13	0	279	3	12	4	39	13	9	...		...		449	6	1	11	6,190	83	10	4	10
12	Kaládgi...	117	6	123	1,403	11	6	6	17,668	38	5	2	1,260	2	11	9	2,416	5	3	10	51	6	5	...		...		1,542	3	5	6	36,854	79	15	1	11
13	Dhárwár	233	2	235	3,239	13	12	6	4,901	39	13	6	1,908	15	8	2	368	2	15	10	52	9	1	407	3	4	11	646	5	4	0	9,633	78	5	1	12
14	Kárwár...	81	1	82	1,593	19	6	11	6,017	25	9	8	1,608	6	13	6	385	1	10	3	42	12	5	737	3	2	2	492	2	1	6	12,478	53	1	7	13
15	Ratnágiri	160	1	161	3,091	19	3	2	4,649	56	11	2	2,136	26	0	9	124	1	8	2	35	9	4	144	1	12	1	361	4	6	5	9,007	109	13	6	14
16	Thána	730	12	742	15,880	21	6	5	4,780	29	11	1	2,114	13	2	1	289	1	12	8	96	5	4	156	0	15	6	551	3	6	9	10,981	68	3	3	15
17	Ahmedabad	392	6	398	6,343	15	15	0	10,554	14	3	7	3,855	2	8	0	1,473	1	15	9	81	13	4	2,345	3	2	7	6,161	8	4	10	38,268	51	9	2	16
18	Dhuliákot	332	...	332	5,607	16	14	3	6,818	17	2	1	1,533	3	13	8	341	0	13	8	48	11	5	625	1	9	2	850	2	2	2	16,510	41	7	9	17
19	Kaira	157	1	158	2,796	17	11	2	10,901	32	13	4	2,592	7	12	11	514	1	8	9	32	2	0	549	1	10	5	1,158	3	7	10	21,321	64	3	6	18
20	Surat	204	4	208	4,088	19	10	6	3,958	25	0	10	1,224	7	11	11	202	1	4	5	67	5	4	183	1	2	6	357	2	4	2	8,720	55	3	0	19
21	Dohad	160	6	166	2,026	12	3	3	5,126	24	10	4	1,263	6	1	2	319	1	8	6	63	12	10	271	1	4	10	588	2	13	2	11,655	56	0	6	20
22	Rájkot	92	2	94	1,481	15	12	1	4,913	29	9	6	1,992	12	0	0	159	0	15	4	53	0	0	253	1	8	5	271	1	10	1	9,614	57	14	8	21
23	Karáchi	571	7	578	14,267	24	10	11	2,447	26	0	6	752	8	0	0	89	0	15	2	22	4	0	110	1	2	9	281	2	15	10	5,160	54	14	4	22
24	Hyderabad	794	16	810	16,889	20	13	7	6,960	12	0	8	4,656	8	0	11	833	1	7	1	55	8	5	1,440	2	7	10	1,094	1	14	3	29,250	50	9	8	23
25	Shikárpur	789	18	807	17,533	21	11	7	7,980	9	13	8	3,084	3	12	11	753	0	14	10	39	10	1	2,885	3	9	0	1,632	2	0	3	33,223	41	0	3	24
26	Nára	681	...	681	31,004	45	8	5	7,801	9	10	8	4,464	5	8	6	888	1	1	7	46	11	9	3,374	4	2	11	1,545	1	14	8	35,605	44	1	11	25
27	Aden	71	...	71	3,125	44	0	3	8,442	12	6	4	13,038	19	2	4	1,300	1	14	6	72	3	7	4,165	6	1	10	4,278	6	4	6	62,227	91	6	0	26
	Total ...	9,410	112	9,522	2,25,135	23	10	3	2,21,114	23	3	7	62,020	6	8	3	17,173	1	12	10	55	6	4	25,245	2	10	5	39,987	4	3	2	5,90,674	62	0	6	27
	Subordinate Jails	324	...	324	8,906	27	7	10	8,153	25	2	7	1,164	3	9	6	...		...		...			709	2	3	0	1,971	6	1	4	20,903	64	8	3	
	Grand Total ...	9,734	112	9,846	2,34,041	23	12	4	2,29,267	23	4	7	63,184	6	6	8	17,173	1	11	11	55	6	4	25,954	2	10	2	41,958	4	4	2	6,11,577	62	1	10	
1880 ...	Total District Jails ...	10,827	135	10,962	3,36,492	30	11	1	2,31,439	21	1	10	59,192	5	6	5	24,568	2	3	10	56	3	6	32,634	2	15	8	49,087	4	7	8	7,33,412	66	14	6	
	Subordinate Jails ...	409	...	409	13,625	33	5	0	8,233	20	2	1	1,164	2	13	6	...		...		...			902	2	3	3	2,035	4	15	7	25,959	63	7	5	
	Total ...	11,236	135	11,371	3,50,117	30	12	8	2,39,672	21	1	2	60,356	5	4	11	24,568	2	2	7	56	3	6	33,536	2	15	3	51,122	4	7	11	7,59,371	66	12	6	

STATEMENT No. XI.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881 *(excluding Cost of building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations or Repairs) compared with the Expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.*

1	2	3				4				5				6				7				8				9
Serial Number.	Jails.	Cost of Rations per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Establishment and Police Guard per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of all Hospital Charges per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Clothing per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Contingencies per Head of Average Strength.				Total Cost per Head of Average Strength.				Serial Number.
		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	
1	Yerrowda	33 6	33 0	32 12	24 4	23 6	22 2	25 8	24 3	3 14	4 13	2 6	1 6	1 6	1 15	3 0	3 12	5 0	5 0	4 11	4 14	67 0	66 14	68 5	58 7	1
2	Common Jail...	41 2	36 2	33 1	25 1	30 5	22 9	25 15	28 15	1 15	1 14	2 1	2 6	2 13	1 7	1 9	1 10	8 4	6 9	7 4	8 9	84 7	68 9	69 14	66 9	2
3	House of Correction... ...	43 13	40 0	36 6	27 15	57 1	50 0	61 2	76 13	3 6	3 5	3 7	2 10	3 6	0 13	2 5	0 11	7 6	8 1	8 1	9 12	115 0	102 4	111 5	117 13	3
4	Poona	36 7	29 5	24 14	18 5	23 3	21 7	27 4	29 12	1 15	1 9	2 3	2 10	1 1	3 1	3 3	2 6	3 15	2 12	3 8	3 2	66 9	58 2	61 0	56 3	4
5	Ahmednagar	29 15	27 14	19 14	12 8	26 11	26 11	26 5	43 4	2 13	2 4	2 14	3 2	0 15	1 5	2 3	1 4	1 2	2 8	1 9	3 4	61 8	60 11	52 13	63 6	5
6	Dhulia...	32 6	29 1	22 2	19 0	13 12	19 12	31 0	34 14	0 14	0 13	0 15	0 10	2 4	2 9	2 6	1 4	2 8	4 0	4 11	3 11	51 11	56 3	61 2	59 7	6
7	Sholápur	35 9	28 3	25 9	16 7	18 3	14 8	23 0	35 6	1 0	2 1	1 15	1 5	2 6	2 2	0 4	0 3	2 6	2 2	1 3	1 9	59 8	49 1	51 15	54 14	7
8	Ashti Gang	50 3	52 4	47 5	31 9	24 1	23 8	23 1	32 13	1 14	3 7	2 1	2 7	3 15	3 3	4 7	0 7	12 8	7 2	4 15	5 14	92 9	89 9	81 13	73 2	8
9	Sátára...	31 6	35 3	26 9	19 1	21 3	30 3	33 0	52 6	3 2	1 3	1 7	0 15	0 14	1 5	2 6	2 2	3 5	3 3	3 6	3 4	61 9	71 1	66 12	77 7	9
10	Belgaum	25 12	28 0	20 0	17 2	56 1	26 11	39 15	56 10	9 6	9 4	4 8	3 12	2 6	1 0	3 3	...	5 8	3 12	6 15	6 1	99 2	68 12	73 10	83 10	10
11	Gokák Gang	47 10	59 10	46 2	30 5	32 7	31 11	36 12	41 1	6 14	9 7	6 15	5 4	3 15	3 0	1 3	...	6 8	4 12	3 5	3 5	97 2	97 3	94 5	79 15	11
12	Kaládgi	30 15	27 12	14 0	11 6	25 1	21 12	45 12	55 6	4 10	4 10	4 3	3 0	1 13	0 13	1 5	3 5	3 5	2 10	3 10	5 4	65 12	57 9	68 14	78 5	12
13	Dhárwár	31 7	26 7	18 6	13 12	26 8	22 7	26 14	32 7	1 9	1 13	1 13	1 10	1 3	1 12	2 11	3 2	2 5	2 10	3 3	2 1	63 1	55 1	52 15	53 2	13
14	Kárwár	30 6	30 9	23 3	19 7	49 5	54 2	60 8	82 12	1 8	1 3	1 2	1 8	1 11	2 0	2 15	1 12	3 8	2 14	6 11	4 6	86 6	90 12	93 7	109 13	14
15	Ratnágiri	36 5	29 12	27 3	19 3	36 5	20 13	22 14	42 13	1 0	0 14	0 15	1 13	2 11	2 12	2 9	0 15	2 10	2 3	2 2	3 7	78 15	56 6	55 11	68 3	15
16	Thána	37 8	34 14	27 13	21 6	65 7	14 7	16 7	16 12	3 3	1 14	2 6	2 0	3 3	3 6	3 12	3 3	7 1	15 12	15 11	8 5	116 5	70 5	66 2	51 9	16
17	Ahmedabad	34 7	31 4	21 4	15 15	19 11	15 1	19 7	21 0	1 13	2 1	1 15	0 14	2 5	1 12	1 13	1 9	2 7	2 8	2 8	2 2	60 10	52 10	47 9	41 8	17
18	Dhuliakot	34 8	31 0	22 5	16 14	33 8	26 8	37 13	40 10	1 9	3 13	2 8	1 9	1 14	1 7	1 15	1 10	2 6	2 14	3 7	3 8	73 13	65 10	68 0	64 3	18
19	Kaira	33 14	31 13	20 2	17 11	43 15	28 1	33 6	32 13	2 1	2 7	1 10	1 4	1 8	2 1	1 15	1 3	2 10	3 0	2 0	2 4	84 0	67 6	58 2	55 3	19
20	Surat	33 14	30 6	22 1	19 10	27 4	24 1	30 6	30 11	1 4	1 8	1 3	1 9	0 15	2 9	1 4	1 5	3 15	3 8	2 11	2 13	67 4	62 0	57 10	56 0	20
21	Dohad...	37 15	33 11	15 3	12 3	15 8	23 6	33 13	41 10	2 3	1 4	0 13	0 15	2 15	2 8	2 8	1 8	3 2	1 12	2 7	1 10	61 13	62 11	54 12	57 15	21
22	Rájkot	40 9	30 9	19 6	15 12	40 2	29 10	31 8	34 0	2 12	3 1	1 6	0 15	2 8	2 0	1 5	1 3	7 1	6 13	4 0	3 0	93 1	72 2	58 3	54 14	22
23	Karáchi	35 5	40 10	34 6	24 11	26 4	21 9	21 0	20 2	2 4	1 14	2 2	1 7	2 4	2 5	2 3	2 8	3 4	2 9	1 9	1 14	69 3	68 15	61 4	50 10	23
24	Hyderabad	38 9	35 13	25 11	20 14	17 9	13 1	13 9	13 10	1 9	1 15	1 1	0 15	2 4	2 12	3 4	3 9	0 15	1 2	1 6	2 0	60 15	54 13	44 15	41 0	24
25	Shikárpur	30 14	34 0	27 6	21 12	20 5	13 15	14 11	15 3	0 14	1 4	1 3	1 2	3 4	2 10	3 14	4 3	1 11	1 4	1 9	1 15	56 10	53 0	48 12	44 1	25
26	Nára	74 8	60 5	45 11	45 8	41 10	32 4	27 8	31 8	4 6	2 3	2 0	1 14	3 13	6 4	7 1	6 2	8 0	7 1	6 12	6 6	132 6	108 2	88 15	91 7	26
27	Aden	51 7	48 9	53 15	44 0	283 8	161 2	97 0	97 2	6 11	11 5	6 1	3 6	1 2	2 12	3 2	4 13	16 4	11 12	10 2	5 1	358 15	235 8	171 4	154 7	27
	Average ...	37 11	36 10	30 11	23 10	30 11	23 1	26 8	29 12	2 14	2 15	2 4	1 13	2 4	2 7	3 0	2 10	4 8	4 10	4 8	4 3	78 0	69 11	66 15	62 0	

Poona, 17*th June* 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XII.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Employment of the Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7												8			
						AVERAGE NUMBER EMPLOYED ON WORKING DAYS.												Ratio per Cent on Column 4 of those employed on working days as			
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average Number not sentenced to Labor.	Average Number under sentence of Labor on working days.	Average Number Sick.	Average Number Convalescent and Infirm.	A.	On Prison Duties.					On Jail Buildings.				K	L				Serial Number.
						On Unremunerative Labor.	B	C.	D.	E.	F.	Additions and Alterations.		New Jails.		Manufactures.	Public Works	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	On Manufactures.	
							Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	Gardening.	Employed in preparing Articles for use in Jails, i.e., wheat-grinding, manufacture of Prison clothing, &c.	Jail Repairs.	G. Under Superintendent.	H. Under Public Works Department.	I. Under Superintendent.	J. Under Public Works Department.						
1	Yerrowda	...	1,280	43	21	...	48	90	85	154	74	...	23	...	...	571	171	3·7	7·0	41·6	1
2	Common Jail	4	273	8	9	112	1	28	...	14	3	...	...	...	...	98	...	0·4	10·3	35·9	2
3	House of Correction	1	255	6	23	83	2	23	..	14	1	...	...	...	...	103	...	0·8	9·0	40·4	3
4	Poona	6	317	13	2	...	9	30	8	17	8	3	...	...	...	227	...	2·8	9·5	71·6	4
5	Ahmednagar	1	139	6	11	...	2	14	19	13	2	...	...	...	...	72	...	1·4	10·0	51·8	5
6	Dhulia	3	231	3	5	...	8	23	49	20	3	2	...	...	...	99	19	3·4	9·9	42·8	6
7	Sholápur	4	134	3	5	...	4	13	28	13	1	1	...	...	...	25	41	3·8	9·7	18·7	7
8	Ashti Gang	...	539	18	9	...	31	39	...	21	3	11	...	...	...	...	407	5·8	7·2	...	8
9	Sátára	5	123	2	5	...	4	12	14	20	...	3	...	...	...	53	10	3·2	9·7	43·1	9
10	Belgaum	3	67	7	3	...	2	5	5	6	0·3	...	...	...	...	...	39	2·9	7·5	...	10
11	Gokák Gang	...	461	47	36	...	18	29	3	36	29	...	...	...	...	...	263	3·9	6·3	...	11
12	Kaládgi	3	114	7	...	...	4	10	27	36	3	3	...	...	...	21	3	3·5	8·7	18·4	12
13	Dhárwár	3	230	9	35	...	11	23	25	36	17	...	...	...	...	74	...	4·8	10·04	32·2	13
14	Kárwár	2	79	3	7	...	2	8	26	13	3	...	...	...	...	15	2	2·5	10·1	18·9	14
15	Ratnágiri	1	159	3	9	...	6	16	22	12	5	2	1	...	...	79	4	3·7	10·0	49·6	15
16	Thána	15	715	19	70	...	27	57	61	68	84	...	3	...	...	220	106	3·8	8·0	30·8	16
17	Ahmedabad	13	379	7	13	...	12	32	64	27	7	...	...	...	...	184	33	3·2	8·4	48·5	17
18	Dhuliákot	...	332	16	27	...	6	25	80	39	29	1	...	...	...	18	91	1·8	7·5	5·4	18
19	Kaira	5	152	3	14	...	4	16	18	36	4	...	...	...	...	39	18	2·6	10·5	25·6	19
20	Surat	3	201	5	20	...	3	25	16	24	8	...	...	...	...	160	...	1·5	12·4	49·8	20
21	Dohad	...	160	3	3	...	6	16	28	15	5	...	...	...	...	68	16	3·8	10·0	42·5	21
22	Rájkot	3	89	4	1	...	1	9	45	9	...	...	...	...	...	1	19	1·1	10·1	1·1	22
23	Karáchi	3	568	15	1	...	9	52	...	45	15	4	...	...	...	422	5	1·6	9·1	74·3	23
24	Hyderabad	5	789	19	1	...	39	48	58	50	13	...	...	...	...	315	246	4·9	6·1	39·9	24
25	Shikárpur	6	783	19	19	...	30	83	63	153	78	1	...	...	...	228	109	3·8	10·6	29·1	25
26	Nára	...	681	18	6	...	17	56	...	15	...	17	...	...	...	...	552	2·5	8·2	...	26
27	Aden	...	71	2	2	...	...	14	...	4	....	...	...	...	...	49	...	...	19·7	69·0	27
	Total ...	89	9,321	308	357	195	306	796	744	910	395	48	27	...	...	3,081	2,154	3·3	8·5	33·0	
	1880 ...	90	10,737	431	497	622	339	907	769	1173,	165	122	67	...	...	3,322	2,320	3·2	8·4	30·9	

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the Results of the Employment of the Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

1	2	3	4								5								6			7			8
			Debits.								Credits.								A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average Number sentenced to Labour.	Cash in hand at the end of 1880.	Manufactured Articles at the end of 1880.	Raw Materials at the end of 1880.	Amount of Outstanding Bills due by the Jails at the end of 1881.	Amount of Outstanding Bills due to the Jails at the end of 1880.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1880.	Amount drawn from Treasury during 1881.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1881.	Manufactured Articles at the end of 1881.	Raw Materials at the end of 1881.	Amount of Outstanding Bills due by the Jails at the end of 1880.	Amount of Outstanding Bills due to the Jails at the end of 1881.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1881.	Amount paid into the Treasury by Cash and Invoice during 1881.	Total.	Excess of Credits or Profits	Average Profit per Head of Number sentenced to Labour.	Excess of Debits or Loss.	Excess of 5 G over 4 G or Cash Profit.	Average Cash Profit per Head of Number sentenced to Labour.	Excess of 4 G over 5 G or Cash Loss.	Serial Number.
			A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.							
1	Yerfowda	1,280	61	8,187	2,971	1,540	8,781	8,867	38,960	69,367	1	3,657	2,911	2,609	6,664	8,584	62,978	87,404	18,037	14	...	24,018	19	...	1
2	Common Jail	273	...	1,009	449	210	133	532	2,248	4,581	...	1,055	393	146	499	562	5,046	7,701	3,120	11	...	2,708	10	...	2
3	House of Correction ...	255	...	1,823	979	4	437	899	3,413	7,555	10	2,320	805	217	491	860	9,083	13,786	6,229	24	...	5,670	22	...	3
4	Poona	317	1	609	192	61	158	3,613	6,658	11,292	...	440	208	62	548	2,766	8,556	12,580	1,288	4	...	1,898	6	...	4
5	Ahmednagar	139	18	329	110	105	53	91	1,326	2,032	72	248	99	109	165	73	1,613	2,379	347	3	...	287	2	...	5
6	Dhulia	231	34	869	230	315	650	714	4,641	7,453	249	574	936	219	1,796	651	4,808	9,233	1,780	8	...	167	1	...	6
7	Sholápur	134	...	192	120	7	138	272	1,751	2,480	...	157	115	245	190	274	4,432	5,413	2,933	22	...	2,681	20	...	7
8	Ashti Gang	539	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,301	1,301	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,512	18,512	17,211	32	...	17,211	32	...	8
9	Sátára	123	...	729	275	290	152	267	3,489	5,202	48	548	156	319	54	224	6,627	7,976	2,774	22	...	3,138	25	...	9
10	Belgaum	67	...	...	...	2	16	1,127	183	1,328	...	...	...	4	33	482	1,832	2,351	1,023	15	...	1,649	25	..	10
11	Gokák Gang	461	...	...	...	...	...	...	111	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,066	17,066	16,955	37	...	16,955	37	...	11
12	Kaládgi	114	4	485	299	22	484	306	855	2,455	...	135	130	73	475	262	1,745	2,820	365	3	...	890	8	...	12
13	Dhárwár	230	...	1,313	372	263	1,339	1,068	7,297	11,652	81	708	348	484	989	1,060	9,813	13,483	1,831	8	...	2,516	11	...	13
14	Kárwár	79	...	1,233	599	315	514	631	1,002	4,294	4	471	751	100	572	503	3,079	5,480	1,186	15	...	2,077	26	...	14
15	Ratnágiri	159	...	915	1,602	748	9,202	379	3,863	16,709	...	1,205	2,012	495	1,591	455	12,483	18,241	1,532	10	...	8,620	54	...	15
16	Thána	715	...	1,433	944	792	834	1,057	15,240	20,300	...	943	624	1,343	1,488	1,230	20,344	25,972	5,672	8	...	5,104	7	...	16
17	Ahmedabad	379	311	2,832	627	217	2,392	1,796	12,703	20,878	550	3,462	748	1,611	2,815	1,847	16,488	27,521	6,643	18	...	3,785	10	...	17
18	Dhuliakot	332	40	683	168	24	137	974	952	2,978	23	494	118	12	443	841	6,081	8,012	5,034	15	...	5,129	15	...	18
19	Kaira	152	...	312	154	106	15	179	1,167	1,933	1	335	221	116	32	143	1,769	2,617	684	4	...	602	4	...	19
20	Surat	201	120	3,527	260	301	1,401	416	5 100	11,215	...	2,718	661	402	550	430	9,720	14,481	3,266	16	...	4,620	23	...	20
21	Dohad	160	9	1,229	519	127	571	560	2,534	5,549	...	958	340	326	576	478	4,191	6,869	1,320	8	...	1,657	10	...	21
22	Rájkot	89	28	...	...	31	...	40	114	213	24	...	...	...	...	69	333	426	213	2	...	219	2	...	22
23	Karáchi	568	...	1,582	1,248	1,118	2,417	186	16,132	22,683	60	2,982	921	1,195	3,119	195	21,768	30,240	7,557	13	...	5,636	10	...	23
24	Hyderabad	789	...	471	570	443	1,311	1,199	15,478	19,472	...	330	1,333	496	1,553	1,171	26,487	31,370	11,898	15	...	11,009	14	...	24
25	Shikárpur	783	203	1,813	1,946	615	4,016	824	8,298	17,655	225	1,414	1,057	963	3,013	777	15,637	23,086	5,431	7	..	7,399	9	..	25
26	Nára	681	...	...	...	...	...	...	593	593	..	...	...	...	...	...	64,093	64,093	63,500	93	...	63,500	93	...	26
27	Aden	71	28	381	98	195	31	4,137	1,644	6,514	...	422	200	134	89	4,137	3,557	8,539	2,025	28	...	1,913	27	...	27
	Total Central and District Jails ...	9,321	857	31,956	14,732	7,941	35,182	30,134	1,56,993	2,77,795	1,348	25,576	15,087	11,680	27,745	28,074	3,58,141	4,67,651	1,89,856	20	...	2,01,148	22	...	
	Subordinate Jails ...	324	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,573	2,573	2,573	8	...	2,573	8	...	
	Grand Total ...	9,645	857	31,956	14,732	7,941	35,182	30,134	1,56,993	2,77,795	1,348	25,576	15,087	11,680	27,745	28,074	3,60,714	4,70,224	1,92,429	20	...	2,03,721	21	...	
1880	Total Central and District Jails ...	10,737	1,264	29,788	12,442	11,594	35,428	30,194	1,46,252	2,66,962	857	31,956	14,732	7,516	37,452	30,311	3,48,661	4,71,485	2,04,523	19	...	2,02,409	19	...	
	Subordinate Jails ...	409	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,050	3,050	3,050	7	...	3,050	7	..	
	Grand Total ...	11,146	1,264	29,788	12,442	11,594	35,428	30,194	1,46,252	2,66,962	857	31,956	14,732	7,516	37,452	30,311	3,51,711	4,74,535	2,07,573	19	...	2,05,459	18	...	

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XIV. (FINANCIAL).

Showing the Net Cost of the Prisoners in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Cost of Maintenance.	4 Excess of Payments over Drawings from Treasury Col. 7 A of Statement No. XIII.	5 Excess of Drawings over Payments, Col. 7 C. of Statement No. XIII.	6 Net Cost to Government.	7 Net Cost per Head of all Convicts.	8 Net Cost per Head of Convicts sentenced to Labour.	9 Remarks.	10 Serial Number.
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
1	Yerrowda	74,858	24,018	.....	50,840	40	40		1
2	Common Jail	19,108	2,798	.....	16,310	57	60		2
3	House of Correction	30,286	5,670	.....	24,616	96	97		3
4	Poona	18,490	1,898	.....	16,592	50	52		4
5	Ahmednagar	8,998	287	.....	8,711	61	63		5
6	Dhulia	14,028	167	.....	13,861	59	60		6
7	Sholápur	7,682	2,681	.....	5,001	36	37		7
8	Ashti Gang	39,419	17,211	.....	22,208	41	41		8
9	Sátára	10,145	3,138	.....	7,007	53	57		9
10	Belgaum	6,190	1,649	.....	4,541	61	68		10
11	Gokák Gang	36,854	16,955	.....	19,899	43	43		11
12	Kaládgi	9,633	890	.....	8,743	71	77		12
13	Dhárwár	12,478	2,516	.....	9,962	42	43		13
14	Kárwár	9,007	2,077	.....	6,930	84	87		14
15	Ratnágiri	10,981	8,620	.....	2,361	15	15		15
16	Thána	38,268	5,104	.....	33,164	45	46		16
17	Ahmedabad	16,510	3,785	.....	12,725	32	34		17
18	Dhuliákot	21,321	5,129	.....	16,192	49	49		18
19	Kaira	8,720	602	.....	8,118	51	53		19
20	Surat	11,655	4,620	.....	7,035	34	35		20
21	Dohad	9,614	1,657	.....	7,957	48	50		21
22	Rájkot	5,160	219	.....	4,941	53	56		22
23	Karáchi	29,250	5,636	.....	23,614	41	42		23
24	Hyderabad	33,223	11,009	.....	22,214	27	28		24
25	Shikárpur	35,605	7,399	.....	28,206	35	36		25
26	Nára	62,227	63,500	.....	.....	.....	.....		26
27	Aden	10,964	1,913	.....	*1,273 3,051	127	127		27
	Total Central and District Jails... ...	5,90,674	2,01,148	.....	3,89,526	41	42		
	Subordinate Jails	20,903	2,573	.....	18,330	57	57		
	Grand Total... ...	6,11,577	2,03,721	.....	4,07,856	42	42		
1880	Total Central and District Jails ...	7,33,412	2,02,409	.....	5,31,000	48	49		
	Subordinate Jails	25,959	3,050	.....	22,909	56	56		
	Grand Total... ...	7,59,371	2,05,459	.....	5,53,912	49	50		

*Profit.

Poona, 17*th June* 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XV.—(VITAL).

STATEMENT

Showing the Sickness and Mortality among the Convicts

Serial Number	Jails.	3			4			5			6			7			8		
		Number of Persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jail devoted to Convicts and under-trials respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			Average Daily Strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily Average Number of Sick.			Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Yerrowda .. Convicts ...	1,532	...	1,532	1,280	...	1,280	1,407	...	1,407	686	...	686	43·1	...	43·1	18	...	18
2	Common Jail ... Convicts ...	161	16	177	257	20	277	306	27	333	157	8	165	8·0	0·5	8·5	3	...	3
	Common Jail ... Under-trial...	68	...	68	9	1	10	30	4	34	4	...	4	0·1	...	0·1	1	...	1
3	House of Correction—																		
	European... Convicts ...	50	...	50	22	...	22	41	...	41	6	...	6	1	...	1	...	...	...
	European... Under-trial .	11	...	11	1	...	1	12	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Native ... Convicts ...	244	...	244	234	...	234	273	...	273	57	...	57	5	...	5	4	...	4
4	Poona ... Convicts ...	290	42	332	258	65	323	309	80	389	201	39	240	10·1	2·5	12·6	11	8	19
	Poona ... Under-trial .	24	4	28	6	...	6	19	1	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
5	Ahmednagar Convicts ...	236	34	270	121	19	140	197	31	228	145	15	160	5 2	0·5	5·7	6	...	6
	Ahmednagar Under-trial .	8	2	10	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Dhulia ... Convicts ...	309	25	334	217	17	234	257	21	278	110	2	112	2·9	0·4	3·3	1	...	1
	Dhulia ... Under-trial .	15	2	17	2	..	2	6	2	8	1	...	1	0·1	...	0·1	...	...	...
7	Sholápur ... Convicts ...	127	20	147	119	19	138	179	12	191	71	11	82	2·8	1·2	3·0	6	1	7
	Sholápur ... Under-trial .	8	5	13	2	...	2	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ashti ... Convicts ...	...	...	...	539	...	539	641	...	641	661	...	661	18·5	...	18·5	6	...	6
9	Sátára ... Convicts ...	128	22	150	100	28	128	164	39	203	78	6	84	1·9	0·3	2·2	2	1	3
	Sátára ... Under-trial .	4	2	6	2	1	3	14	2	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Belgaum ... Convicts ...	185	6	191	59	11	70	84	6	90	159	37	196	5·6	1·5	7·1	3	...	3
	Belgaum ... Under-trial .	...	2	2	4	...	4	30	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Gokák ... Convicts ...	...	...	...	461	...	461	540	...	540	786	...	786	47	...	47	52	...	52
12	Kaládgi ... Convicts ...	168	32	200	95	22	117	134	30	164	123	7	130	6·2	0·5	6·7	...	...	...
	Kaládgi ... Under-trial .	13	...	13	5	1	6	19	3	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Dhárwár ... Convicts ...	478	50	528	194	39	233	235	46	281	178	17	195	8·1	0·6	8·7	5	...	5
	Dhárwár ... Under-trial .	10	10	20	2	...	2	22	2	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Kárwár ... Convicts ...	157	19	176	75	6	81	98	5	103	93	5	98	2·7	0 2	2·9	2	...	2
	Kárwár ... Under-trial .	16	...	16	1	...	1	6	1	7	1	...	1	0·03	...	0·03	...	...	...
15	Ratnágiri ... Convicts ...	298	34	332	143	17	160	220	20	240	66	21	57	2·6	0 7	3·3	6	...	6
	Ratnágiri ... Under-trial .	9	8	17	1	...	1	7	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Thána ... Convicts ...	616	93	709	654	76	730	743	84	827	398	32	430	16·0	2·5	18·5	30	1	31
	Thána ... Under-trial .	15	...	15	12	...	12	44	1	45	3	...	3	0·2	...	0·2	...	...	...
17	Ahmedabad Convicts ...	521	88	609	364	28	392	446	22	468	156	18	174	6·6	0·5	7·1	19	4	23
	Ahmedabad Under-trial .	20	5	25	5	1	6	17	3	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Dhuliakot... Convicts ...	459	...	459	332	...	332	436	...	436	585	...	585	16·3	...	16·3	9	...	9
	Dhuliakot... Under-trial .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Kaira ... Convicts ...	203	10	213	150	7	157	183	5	188	114	4	118	2·9	0·2	3·1	9	...	9
	Kaira ... Under-trial .	6	2	8	1	...	1	11	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Surat ... Convicts ...	161	6	167	196	8	204	230	11	241	120	13	133	4·8	0·4	5·2	24	5	29
	Surat ... Under-trial .	6	7	13	4	...	4	17	4	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Dohad ... Convicts ...	295	10	305	156	4	160	179	3	182	115	...	115	2·9	...	2·9	8	...	8
	Dohad ... Under-trial .	10	10	20	6	...	6	13	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Rájkot .. Convicts ...	78	...	78	85	7	92	109	6	115	101	13	114	3	1	4	2	...	2
	Rájkot .. Under-trial .	4	...	4	2	..	2	6	1	7	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Karáchi ... Convicts ...	511	27	538	565	6	571	594	4	598	447	1	448	14·5	0·06	14·56	27	...	27
	Karáchi ... Under-trial .	20	...	20	7	...	7	13	...	13	...	1	1	0·01	...	0·01	...	...	...
24	Hyderabad. Convicts ...	776	14	790	781	13	794	852	26	868	369	1	370	18·8	0·9	19·7	56	...	56
	Hyderabad. Under-trial	26	2	28	16	...	16	31	2	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Shikárpur ... Convicts ...	772	27	799	779	10	789	899	9	908	485	46	531	19	..	19	49	1	50
	Shikárpur ... Under-trial .	23	14	37	16	2	18	40	8	48	39	...	39	1	...	1	1	...	1
26	Nára ... Convicts ...	...	...	...	681	...	681	753	...	753	529	...	529	18	...	18	24	...	24
27	Aden ... Convicts ...	76	5	81	68	3	71	86	2	88	28	1	29	1·5	...	1·5	1	...	1
	Aden ... Under-trial .	20	...	20	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
	1881... Convicts ...	8,831	580	9,411	8,985	425	9,410	10,955	479	11,074	7,024	297	7,321	295·0	13·4	308·4	383	21	404
	1881... Under-trials.	336	75	411	106	6	112	362	36	398	49	1	50	1·4	...	1·4	2	...	2
	Total ...	9,167	655	9,822	9,091	431	9,522	10,957	515	11,472	7,073	298	7,371	296·4	13·4	309·8	385	21	406
	Total, 1880 ...	9,191	635	9,826	10,442	520	10,962	13,130	654	13,784	11,955	496	12,451	416·4	20·2	436·6	465	21	486

Poona, 17th June 1882.

No. XV.—(VITAL).

in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

9			10			11			12													1
Deaths from Fever.			Deaths from Bowel Complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			Ratio per Cent of Average Strength.													
									A.			B.			C.			D.			E.			
									Of Admissions into Hospital.			Of Daily Average Number Sick.			Of Deaths from Cholera.			Of Deaths from all other Causes.			Of Deaths from all Causes both in and out of Hospital.			Serial Number.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
2	...	2	4	...	4	...	...	...	53·6	...	53·6	3·4	...	3·4	...	...	...	1·4	...	1·4	1·4	...	1·4	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61·1	40·0	59·6	3·1	2·5	3·1	...	...	...	1·1	...	1·0	1·1	...	1·0	2
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	44·4	...	40·0	1·1	...	1·0	...	...	...	11·1	...	10·0	11·1	...	10·0	
																								3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27·3	...	27·3	4·5	...	4·5	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24·4	...	24·4	2·1	...	2·1	...	...	...	1·7	...	1·7	1·7	...	1·7	
1	...	1	1	4	5	...	...	...	77·9	60·0	74·3	3·9	3·8	3·9	...	...	...	4·3	12·3	5·9	4·3	12·3	5·9	4
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	4	...	4	1	...	1	119·9	78·9	114·3	4·3	2·6	4·1	0·8	...	0·7	4·1	...	3·6	4·9	...	4·3	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50·7	11·7	47·8	1·3	2·3	1·4	...	...	..	0·5	...	0·4	0·5	...	0·4	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50·0	...	50·0	5·0	...	5·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	59·6	57·9	59·5	2·4	1·0	2·2	...	...	...	5·0	5·3	5·1	5·0	5·3	5·1	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	122·6	...	122·6	3·4	...	3·4	0·2	...	0·2	0·9	...	0·9	1·1	...	1·1	8
...	...	...	1	1	2	...	..	...	78·0	21·4	65·6	1·9	1·4	1·7	...	...	...	2·0	3·5	2·3	2·0	3·5	2·3	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	269·5	336·4	280	9·5	13·6	10.1	...	...	...	5·1	...	4·3	5·1	...	4·3	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	...	5	17	...	17	...	...	...	170·5	...	170·5	10·2	...	10·2	...	...	...	11·2	...	11·2	11·2	...	11·2	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129·5	31·9	111·1	6·5	2·3	5·7	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	12
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	91·7	43·6	83·7	4·1	1·5	3·7	...	...	...	2·6	...	2·1	2·6	...	2·1	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124·0	83·3	121·0	3·6	3·3	3·5	...	...	...	2·6	...	2·5	2·6	...	2·5	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100·0	...	100·0	0·03	...	00·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	46·2	123·5	54·4	1·8	4·1	2·1	...	...	...	4·2	...	3·7	4·2	...	3·7	15
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	...	3	11	...	11	7	...	7	60·8	42·1	58·9	2·4	3·3	2·5	1·1	...	0·9	3·5	1·3	3·3	4·6	1·3	4·2	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25·0	...	25·0	0·2	...	0·2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	...	4	3	2	5	4	2	6	42·8	64·2	44·4	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·1	7·1	1·5	4·1	7·1	4·4	5·2	14·2	5·9	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	3	...	3	...	...	...	176·2	...	176·2	4·9	...	4·9	...	...	...	2·7	...	2·7	2·7	...	2·7	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2	...	2	3	...	3	76·0	51·1	75·1	1·9	2·8	1·9	2·0	...	1·9	6·0	...	3·8	6·0	...	5·7	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	9	2	11	11	2	13	61·2	162·5	65·2	2·4	5·0	2·5	5·6	25·0	6·4	6·6	37·5	7·8	12·3	62·5	14·2	20
...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	73·7	...	71·9	1·8	...	1·8	...	...	...	5·1	...	5·0	5·1	...	5·0	21
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118·9	185·7	123·9	3·5	14·2	4·3	...	...	...	2·3	...	2·1	2·3	...	2·1	22
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50·0	...	50·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	2	3	...	3	...	...	...	79·1	16·7	76·7	2·6	1·0	2·5	...	...	...	4·8	...	4·7	4·8	...	4·7	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	...	11	14	...	14	...	...	...	47·3	7·7	46·6	2·4	0·7	2·5	...	...	...	7·2	...	7·1	7·2	...	7·1	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	...	7	10	...	10	...	...	...	63·3	460·0	67·3	2·4	...	2·4	...	...	...	6·3	10·0	6·3	6·3	10·0	6·3	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	243·7	...	216·6	6·2	...	5·5	...	...	...	6·2	...	5·5	6·2	...	5·5	
8	...	8	5	...	5	...	...	...	77·7	...	77·7	2·6	...	2·6	...	...	...	3·5	...	3·5	3·5	...	3·5	26
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	41·2	33·3	40·8	2·2	...	2·1	...	...	...	1·5	...	1·4	1·5	...	1·4	27
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
52	...	52	94	9	103	27	4	31	78·2	69·9	77·8	3·3	3·1	3·3	0·3	0·9	0·3	4·0	4·0	4·0	4·3	4·9	4·3	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	46·2	16·7	44·7	1·3	...	1·2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·9	...	1·8	
53	...	53	94	9	103	27	4	31	77·8	69·1	77·4	3·3	3·1	3·3	0·3	0·9	0·3	3·9	3·9	3·9	4·2	4·9	4·2	
72	3	75	130	4	134	...	5	5	114·5	95·4	113·6	4·0	3·9	4·0	4·0	1·0	0·05	4·4	3·0	4·4	4·4	4·0	4·4	

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XVI.—(VITAL).

Showing the Admissions and Deaths from the Chief Diseases among the Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

1	2	3																				4								5
Serial Number.	Jails.	A. Small-pox.		B. Intermittent Fever.		C. Remittent and Continued Fever.		D. Cholera.		E. Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis.		F. Anæmia and General Debility.		G. Respiratory Diseases.		H. Dysentery and Diarrhœa.		I. Jaundice.		K. Ulcers and Boils.		Ratio of Admissions and Deaths per Cent. of average Strength from.								Serial Number.
																						Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and continued Fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery and Diarrhœa.		
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	
1	Yerrowda	...	...	74	1	3	1	...	...	2	1	10	4	19	1	38	4	4	...	43	...	5·8	0·1	0·2	0·1	...	...	2·9	0·3	1
2	Common Jail	1	...	41	...	7	...	...	...	4	1	11	...	17	...	22	...	...	...	6	...	14·8	...	2·5	...	...	...	8·3	...	2
3	House of Correction { Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
	House of Correction { Natives	2	...	17	...	9	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	7	2	9	...	...	..	...	...	7·3	...	3·8	...	...	...	3·8	...	
4	Poona	...	...	58	...	2	1	...	...	9	3	9	1	11	2	42	5	1	...	6	...	17·9	...	0·6	0·3	...	...	13·0	1·5	4
5	Ahmednagar	...	...	59	...	7	1	2	1	...	...	6	...	6	...	17	4	...	...	2	...	42·1	...	5·0	0·7	1·4	0·7	12·1	2·8	5
6	Dhulia	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	...	5	...	...	...	16	..	11·1	...	...	...	...	...	2·1	...	6
7	Sholápur	...	...	6	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	5	1	1	1	18	4	...	...	2	...	4·3	...	1·4	0·7	...	...	13·0	2·9	7
8	Ashti Gang	...	...	413	...	67	1	1	1	1	...	18	1	28	2	49	1	...	...	5	...	76·6	...	12·4	0·2	0·2	0·2	9·1	0·2	8
9	Sátára	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	14	2	...	...	11	...	13·3	...	...	...	...	...	10·9	1·6	9
10	Belgaum	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	1	...	...	39	..	55·7	...	...	...	...	...	54·3	1·4	10
11	Gokák Gang	...	...	408	...	32	5	..	...	1	1	20	9	12	1	109	17	...	...	157	15	88·5	...	6·9	1·1	...	...	23·6	3·7	11
12	Kaládgi...	...	...	52	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	3	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	18	...	44·4	...	...	...	...	...	2·5	...	12
13	Dhárwár	...	...	67	1	1	1	..	...	..	...	8	1	8	1	18	...	...	...	12	...	28·7	0·4	0·4	...	...	...	7·7	...	13
14	Kárwár	...	...	25	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	23	...	2	...	11	...	30·9	...	1·2	...	...	...	28·4	...	14
15	Ratnágiri	...	...	23	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	8	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	14·3	0·6	0·6	..	...	...	1·2	...	15
16	Thána	...	...	116	...	25	3	10	7	8	2	9	1	18	1	97	11	3	...	4	...	15·9	...	3·4	0·4	1·4	0·9	13·3	1·5	16
17	Ahmedabad	...	...	61	4	...	...	12	6	...	...	10	1	13	4	23	5	2	...	25	1	15·6	1	...	...	3·1	1·5	5·9	1·3	17
18	Dhuliakot	...	...	204	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	25	4	115	3	...	...	36	...	61·4	0·3	0·9	...	...	..	34·6	0·9	18
19	Kaira	...	...	51	...	...	...	7	3	...	..	8	1	9	1	19	2	...	...	...	...	32·5	...	...	...	4·4	1·9	12·1	1·2	19
20	Surat	...	...	33	...	...	...	26	13	1	1	4	1	4	1	46	11	...	...	3	...	16·2	...	...	...	12·6	6·3	22·3	5·3	20
21	Dohad	...	...	34	1	1	.	...	...	2	1	2	1	16	...	16	1	...	...	4	...	21·2	0·6	0·6	...	...	...	10·0	0·6	21
22	Rájkot	..	...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	17	...	...	...	3	...	63·0	...	...	...	...	...	18·5	...	22
23	Karáchi...	...	...	159	1	2	1	...	..	6	2	11	1	60	6	28	3	5	...	31	...	27·8	0·2	0·3	0·2	...	...	4·9	0·5	23
24	Hyderabad	...	...	162	5	6	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	75	22	40	14	2	...	15	...	20·4	0·6	0·7	0·7	...	...	5·1	1·7	24
25	Shikárpur	4	..	210	5	2	2	...	...	1	...	7	2	52	15	76	10	2	...	15	..	26·6	0·6	0·2	0·2	...	...	9·6	1·3	25
26	Nára	...	...	216	...	39	8	...	...	1	...	17	1	84	8	79	5	11	1	9	...	31·7	...	5·7	1·2	...	...	11·6	0·7	26
27	Aden	...	...	5	...	9	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	2	...	7·04	...	12·6	1·4	...	...	...	...	27
	Total ...	7	...	2,634	20	219	32	58	31	44	13	166	27	486	74	968	103	32	1	476	16	28·0	0·2	2·3	0·3	0·6	0·3	10·3	1·1	
	1880 ...	8	...	4,533	21	221	54	13	5	59	21	223	48	661	91	1,370	134	43	5	1,419	34	41·9	0·2	2·04	0·5	0·1	0·05	12·7	1·2	

Poona, 17th J...

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

Showing the Mortality, according to Age, among the Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

1	2	3						4						5						6						7						8
		Under 16 Years.						16 to 40.						40 to 60.						Over 60.						Total.						
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.		Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Yerrowda	...	...	...	...	...	...	950	...	8	...	0·8	...	278	...	9	...	3·2	...	47	...	1	...	2·1	...	1,275	...	18	...	1·4	...	1
2	*Common Jail*	*14*	...	...	...	...	...	*223*	*17*	*3*	...	*1·3*	...	23	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	261	20	3	...	1·1	...	2
3	House of Correction Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	3
	House of Correction Natives	...	...	...	...	...	...	223	...	4	...	1·8	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	236	...	4	...	1·7	...	
4	Poona	73	6	2	...	2·7	...	166	51	7	6	4·2	11·8	19	6	1	2	5·3	33·3	2	2	1	...	50·0	...	260	65	11	8	4·2	12·3	4
5	Ahmednagar	2	2	...	...	...	...	92	14	4	...	4·3	...	21	3	2	...	9·5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	118	19	6	...	5·1	...	5
6	Dhulia	2	1	...	...	...	...	177	15	...	...	...	...	40	3	1	...	2·5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	220	19	1	...	0·4	...	6
7	Sholápur	1	1	...	...	...	...	102	17	6	1	5·9	6·0	13	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	117	19	6	1	5·1	5·3	7
8	Ashti Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	521	...	6	...	1·1	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	535	...	6	...	1·1	...	8
9	Sátára	2	1	...	...	...	...	82	22	1	1	1·2	4·5	13	5	1	...	7·6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	98	28	2	1	2·0	3·5	9
10	Belgaum	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	10	2	...	3·9	...	7	1	1	...	14·2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	59	11	3	...	5·1	...	10
11	Gokák Gang	...	...	...	..	...	...	445	...	42	...	9·4	...	15	...	10	...	66·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	460	...	52	...	11·2	...	11
12	Kaládgi	5	2	...	...	...	...	65	16	...	...	...	...	26	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	96	22	...	...	...	...	12
13	Dhárwár	1	...	...	...	..	...	160	18	...	...	...	...	26	20	4	...	15·4	...	4	2	1	...	25·0	...	191	40	5	...	2·6	...	13
14	Kárwár	1	...	...	...	...	...	66	5	2	...	3·0	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	6	2	...	2·7	...	14
15	Ratnágiri	1	...	...	...	...	...	111	12	4	...	3·6	...	26	3	1	...	3·8	...	2	1	1	...	50·	...	140	16	6	...	4·3	...	15
16	Thána	6	1	...	...	...	...	575	46	27	1	4·7	2·2	64	28	3	...	4·7	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	647	75	30	1	4·6	1·3	16
17	Ahmedabad	10	5	...	...	...	...	312	16	13	3	4·1	18·7	33	7	4	1	12·1	14·3	1	...	2	...	200·0	...	356	28	19	4	5·3	14·3	17
18	Dhuliákot	...	...	...	...	...	...	302	...	6	...	1·9	...	32	...	3	...	9·4	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	337	...	9	...	2·7	...	18
19	Kaira	2	..	...	...	...	...	138	6	7	...	5·1	...	10	1	1	...	·10	...	1	...	1	...	100·	...	151	7	9	...	5·9	...	19
20	Surat	...	...	...	...	...	...	161	5	19	3	11·8	60·0	34	2	5	2	14·7	10·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	195	7	24	5	12·5	71·4	20
21	Dohad	...	...	...	...	...	...	133	4	6	...	4·5	...	20	...	2	...	10·0	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	154	4	8	...	5·2	...	21
22	Rájkot	1	...	...	...	...	...	65	6	2	...	3·1	...	15	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	82	7	2	...	2·4	...	22
23	Karáchi	20	...	...	...	...	...	503	5	24	...	4·7	...	38	...	2	...	5·3	...	3	...	1	...	33·3	...	564	5	27	...	4·7	...	23
24	Hyderabad...	1	...	...	..	...	...	664	12	47	...	7·8	...	103	1	9	...	8·7	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	771	13	56	...	7·3	...	24
25	Shikárpur	47	...	...	...	...	...	661	6	33	1	4·9	16·7	58	4	15	...	25·8	...	2	...	1	...	50·0	...	768	10	49	1	6·4	10·0	25
26	Nára	...	...	...	...	..	...	628	...	23	...	3·7	...	46	...	1	...	2·1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	676	...	24	...	3·6	...	26
27	Aden	..	...	...	..	..	...	58	2	1	...	1·7	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	67	3	1	...	1·5	...	27
	Total ...	189	19	2	...	1·1	...	7,655	305	297	16	3·9	5·2	999	93	75	5	7·5	5·4	85	7	9	...	10·6	...	8,928	424	383	21	4·3	4·9	
	1880 ...	187	19	4	...	2·1	...	8,750	413	356	11	4·07	2·7	1,252	67	96	9	7·7	13·4	92	9	8	...	8·7	11·1	10,281	508	464	21	4·5	4·1	

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XIX.—(VITAL).

Showing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881, *according to Length of Imprisonment.*

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			9
		UNDER 6 MONTHS IN JAIL.			FROM 6 TO 12 MONTHS.			FROM 1 TO 2 YEARS.			FROM 2 TO 3 YEARS.			FROM 3 TO 7 YEARS.			ABOVE 7 YEARS.			
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.	Serial Number.
1	Yerrowda	233	...	...	199	3	1·5	189	5	2·6	166	4	2·4	229	4	1·7	259	2	0·8	1
2	Common Jail	260	3	1·1	7	...	...	11	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	House of Correction. { Europeans	17	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
	{ Natives	83	2	2·4	65	1	1·5	67	1	1·5	13	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Poona	62	7	11·3	44	7	15·9	33	3	9·1	56	2	3·6	70	...	...	60	...	...	4
5	Ahmednagar	94	3	3·2	17	1	5·9	15	2	13·3	5	...	...	2	...	...	4	...	...	5
6	Dhulia	155	1	0·6	35	...	...	16	...	...	13	...	...	17	...	...	3	...	...	6
7	Sholápur	30	4	13·3	28	2	7·1	36	1	2·8	9	...	...	32	...	...	1	...	...	7
8	Ashti Gang	10	...	...	44	...	...	137	1	0·7	179	2	1·1	137	2	1·5	28	1	3·6	8
9	Sátára	79	2	2·5	15	1	6·6	17	...	...	9	...	...	5	...	...	1	...	...	9
10	Belgaum	57	3	5·3	4	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	10
11	Gokák Gang	33	10	30·3	64	11	17·2	121	15	12·4	178	10	5·6	53	6	11·3	11	...	...	11
12	Kaládgi	48	...	...	16	...	...	18	...	...	19	...	...	7	...	...	10	...	...	12
13	Dhárwár	46	3	6·5	29	...	...	29	1	3·4	84	...	...	20	1	5·0	23	...	...	13
14	Kárwár	40	2	5·0	14	...	...	14	...	...	4	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	...	14
15	Ratnágiri	64	2	3·1	18	...	...	19	3	15·7	22	1	4·5	23	...	...	10	...	...	15
16	Thána	160	20	16·6	373	5	1·3	98	2	2·0	27	2	7·4	24	2	8·3	40	...	...	16
17	Ahmedabad	108	14	13·0	46	2	4·3	23	2	8·7	33	2	6·1	112	2	1·8	62	1	1·6	17
18	Dhuliákot	70	1	1·4	78	4	5·1	121	2	1·6	48	2	4·2	18	...	...	2	...	...	18
19	Kaira	70	6	8·5	36	2	5·5	21	1	4·8	11	...	...	16	...	...	4	...	...	19
20	Surat	123	12	9·7	33	8	24·2	24	4	16·4	11	...	...	9	5	55·5	2	...	...	20
21	Dohad	56	5	8·6	28	2	7·1	32	1	3·1	28	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	21
22	Rájkot	37	...	...	31	...	...	21	2	9·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
23	Karáchi	296	16	5·4	112	3	2·7	83	7	3·8	32	...	...	30	1	3·3	16	...	...	23
24	Hyderabad	102	29	28·9	246	18	7·3	257	9	3·5	133	...	...	37	...	...	9	...	...	24
25	Shikárpur	55	35	63·6	184	6	3·3	313	8	2·5	106	...	...	98	1	1·0	22	...	...	25
26	Nára	254	6	2·4	211	7	3·3	169	9	5·3	23	...	...	16	2	12·5	3	...	...	26
27	Aden	21	1	4·8	8	...	...	12	...	...	16	...	...	3	...	...	10	...	...	27
	Total ...	2,663	187	7·0	1,986	83	4·2	1,903	79	4·2	1,231	25	2·0	987	26	2·6	582	4	0·7	
	1880 ...	3,234	212	6·5	2,378	124	5·2	2,439	81	3·3	1,299	42	3·2	985	22	2·2	454	4	0·9	

Poona, 17*th June* 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

B 209—13

STATEMENT No. XX.

Showing Particulars regarding Civil Prisoners in the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Number remained at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total Population.		Average Daily Number.		Released during the year.		Escaped.		Transferred.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December.		Capacity of Barracks at 36 superficial feet per Head		Average Number of Prisoners above capacity.		Average Number of Prisoners below capacity.		Hospital. A. Admission.		Hospital. B. Daily Average Sick.		Hospital. C. Deaths.		Hospital. D. Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Strength.		Cost. A. Total Charges.	Cost. B. Average Cost per Prisoner.	Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
																																		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Yerrowda...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	1
2	Common Jail	29	...	943	97	972	97	39	3	939	96	...	..	...	...	...	...	33	1	200	8	..	...	161	5	8	3	0·1	...	...	...	...	...	4,089 9 1	97 5 11	2
3	House of Correction { Europeans.	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	3
	House of Correction { Natives ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	
4	Poona	2	...	75	8	77	8	5	1	72	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	82	47	...	...	77	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,087 2 0	181 3 0	4
5	Ahmednagar	4	...	12	1	16	1	1	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	31	12	...	..	30	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170 0 7	170 0 7	5
6	Dhulia	22	2	191	18	213	20	15	2	177	19	...	...	—	...	...	...	36	1	29	11	...	...	14	9	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	198 8 0	11 10 10	6
7	Sholápur	1	...	9	2	10	2	1	...	10	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	9	...	...	5	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	171 12 10	171 12 10	7
8	Ashti Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	8
9	Sátára	...	...	23	2	23	2	2	...	23	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	6	...	...	38	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	228 0 0	114 0 0	9
10	Belgaum	1	...	8	..	9	..	1	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	3	...	...	29	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175 0 0	175 0 0	10
11	Gokák Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	11
12	Kaládgi	...	...	6	1	6	1	...	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87 8 0	...	12
13	Dhárwár	4	...	26	2	30	2	3	...	28	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	19	4	...	..	16	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	188 8 10	62 13 7	13
14	Kárwár	1	...	20	...	21	...	1	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	7	4	...	..	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	14
15	Ratnágiri	...	...	28	...	28	...	1	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	11	4	...	...	10	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	242 6 10	242 6 10	15
16	Thána	17	2	153	14	170	16	12	1	145	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	3	32	32	...	...	20	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	269 15 9	20 12 3	16
17	Ahmedabad	20	2	304	32	324	34	28	2	290	33	...	...	...	...	2	...	32	1	23	3	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	186 10 2	6 3 7	17
18	Dhuliákot...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	18
19	Kaira	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	19
20	Surat	19	...	155	15	174	15	17	1	149	14	...	...	...	...	2	...	23	1	43	3	...	...	26	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	279 1 8	15 8 1	20
21	Dohad	1	...	42	...	43	...	1	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	21
	Godhra	...	1	16	1	16	2	2	...	14	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	
22	Rájkot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	22
23	Karáchi	3	...	48	16	51	16	4	1	49	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	168 0 0	33 9 7	23
24	Hyderabad	4	1	108	9	112	10	6	...	107	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	228 0 0	38 0 0	24
25	Shikárpur...	1	...	63	7	64	7	4	1	62	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	10	10	...	...	6	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	198 15 6	39 12 8	25
26	Nára	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	26
27	Aden	1	...	10	1	11	1	1	1	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	5	...	...	20	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	454 8 0	227 4 0	27
	Total ...	130	8	2,240	226	2,370	234	144	13	2,193	235	...	...	...	...	4	...	173	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,423 11 3	53 10 6	
	1880 ...	139	11	2,106	242	2,245	253	131	12	2,113	245	...	...	...	...	2	...	130	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,229 14 9	58 4 0	

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XXI.

Showing Particulars regarding Prisoners under Trial in the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

1	2	3		4		5			6			7			8			9		10		11		12			13
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number remained at close of previous year.		Number received.		Total Population.			Average Daily Number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Deaths.		Remaining on 31st December 1881.			Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Yerrowda...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2	Common Jail	6	1	312	21	318	22	340	9	1	10	210	15	225	99	7	106	1	...	...	...	1	...	7	...	7	2
3	House of Correction. { Europeans.	...	...	49	...	49	...	49	1	...	1	27	...	27	22	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
	{ Natives ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Poona	1	...	92	11	93	11	104	6	...	6	38	7	45	47	4	51	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	4
5	Ahmednagar	...	...	33	...	33	...	33	2	...	2	20	...	20	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	5
6	Dhulia	...	...	32	6	32	6	38	2	...	2	15	2	17	14	4	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	6
7	Sholápur	1	...	31	9	32	9	41	2	...	2	4	1	5	8	6	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	8	7
8	Ashti Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Sátára	5	1	66	28	71	29	100	2	1	3	30	3	33	35	26	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	9
10	Belgaum	3	...	89	16	92	16	108	4	...	4	35	4	39	54	12	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	10
11	Gokák Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	Kaládgi	5	1	121	26	126	27	153	5	1	6	44	11	55	31	14	45	47	2	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	12
13	Dhárwár	8	...	67	8	75	8	83	2	...	2	39	3	42	32	5	37	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	13
14	Kárwár	4	...	34	3	38	3	41	1	...	1	12	...	12	26	3	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
15	Ratnágiri	7	2	16	7	23	9	32	1	...	1	3	4	7	19	5	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	15
16	Thána	13	1	110	5	123	6	129	12	...	12	37	2	39	58	2	60	6	...	...	...	...	...	22	2	24	16
17	Ahmedabad	2	...	127	18	129	18	147	5	1	6	55	9	64	66	9	75	2	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	17
18	Dhuliákot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	Kaira	...	...	20	1	20	1	21	1	...	1	2	...	2	12	1	13	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	19
20	Surat	5	1	83	8	88	9	97	4	...	4	20	5	25	68	4	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
21	Dohad	6	...	120	6	126	6	132	6	..	6	31	...	31	54	3	57	37	3	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	21
22	Rájkot	...	...	55	11	55	11	66	2	...	2	28	6	34	26	4	30	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
23	Karáchi	4	1	343	12	347	13	360	7	...	7	175	7	182	164	5	169	5	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	23
24	Hyderabad	13	...	501	20	514	20	534	16	...	16	206	11	217	281	8	289	5	...	...	...	..	...	22	1	23	24
25	Shikárpur...	12	1	425	31	437	32	469	16	2	18	192	14	206	173	14	187	50	...	...	...	1	...	21	4	25	25
26	Nára	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
27	Aden	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
	Total ..	95	9	2,728	247	2,823	256	3,079	106	6	112	1,223	104	1,327	1,300	136	1,436	177	6	...	...	2	..	121	10	131	
	1880 ...	233	13	3,101	235	3,334	248	3,582	127	8	135	1,507	120	1,627	1,518	111	1,629	213	8	...	...	1	...	95	9	104	

Poona, 17*th June* 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT A.

STATEMENT A.

Showing the Nature and Amount of Accommodation for each Class of Prisoners in the Jails of the Poona Division at the end of the year 1911.

Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December in part of the Jail devoted to													Number of prisoners employed on an average per diem during the year	Number of Prisoners employed on Repairs during the year	Number of Prisoners employed on Work Department during the year	Remarks.
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts	Grand Total			
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.							
																	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1	Yerrowda ...	Cells	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	..	108	160	...	...	Original works... ... 1,523 13 11
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs 2,615 9 6
		*Do. without... ...	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,384	1,496	...	...	
		Total ...	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	1,492	1,656	170	...	4,139
		Total average population...	43	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	14	...	...	...	1,223	1,280	220	..	...
2	Common Jail ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs 663 2 7
		*Do. without... ...	24	..	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	...	6	16	151	265	...	...	
		Total ...	24	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	...	6	16	155	269	39	...	633
		Total average population...	8	1	...	...	...	...	9	1	...	...	7	19	242	287	37	...	...
3	House of Correction ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs 805 11 9
		*Do. without... ...	15	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	244	270	...	...	
		Total ...	15	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	50	...	...	...	244	320	27	...	806
		Total average population...	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	21	...	...	...	229	257	30	...	...
4	Poona ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	94	...	124	221	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Additions and alterations 89 7 6
		*Do. without... ...	25	6	2	...	...	...	24	4	...	...	...	42	69	172	...	...	Repairs 837 9 7
		Total ...	25	6	2	...	...	...	24	4	3	...	94	42	193	393	69	...	927
		Total average population...	10	3	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	76	62	172	329	83	...	...

Total average population...	10	3	...	...																			
5 Ahmednagar ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	3	...	98	109	...	...	...	Additions and alterations	230	9	0
	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	535	5	0
	*Do. without... ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	34	135	184	...	...	...				
	Total ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	...	...	3	34	233	293	45	...	766				
	Total average population...	5	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	18	116	142	91	...	...				
6 Dhulia	Cells	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	4	24	32	...	...	...				
	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	446	0	8
	*Do. without... ...	15	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	15	21	268	334	...	...	...				
	Total ...	15	...	...	...	...	...	15	2	2	...	15	25	292	366	45	...	446				
	Total average population...	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	17	214	236	70	...	...				
7 Sholápur	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	4	...	6	18	...	...	...	Original works... ...	8	1	6
	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	135	15	4
	*Do. without... ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	20	117	152	...	...	...				
	Total ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	8	5	...	...	4	20	123	170	56	...	144				
	Total average population...	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	19	115	140	68	...	...				
8 Ashti Gang ...	Cells	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
	*Do. without... ..	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
	Total average population...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	521	539	...	...	...				
9 Sátára	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	2	...	4	...	6	18	...	...	...				
	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	491	15	3
	*Do. without... ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	116	150	...	...	..				
	Total ...	12	...	...	..	...	...	4	2	2	...	4	22	122	163	24	...	492				
	Total average population...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	28	98	131	31	...	...				
10 Belgaum	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	11	...	...	...				
	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	303	5	7
	*Do. without... ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	6	174	191	...	...	...				
	Total ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	11	6	174	202	25	...	303				
	Total average population...	6	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	10	53	74	669	...	...				

*Capacity to be calculated at the rate of 500 cubic feet per prisoner under columns 10, 11, 14, 15, and 16.

STATEMENT A—*continued.*

Showing the Nature and Amount of Accommodation for each Class of Prisoners in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency at the close of the year 1881.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December in part of the Jail devoted to														Superficial Area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.		Remarks.
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners		Under Trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.								
																				Rs. a p.
11	Gokák Gang ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs 384 6 0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		*Do. without... ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	384	
		Total average population...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	414	461	...	...	...	
12	Kaládgi	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	..	Repairs 181 9 0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		*Do. without... ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	8	32	158	221	...	...	...	
		Total ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	8	32	160	223	167	...	182	
		Total average population...	6	1	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	21	89	123	297	...	...	
13	Dhárwár	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	15	...	...	...	Improvements to the inner gate 23 12 6
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Additions and alterations to the transportation cells 809 15 1
		*Do. without... ...	20	3	3	3	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	50	463	562	...	...	...	Accommodation for under-trial prisoners... 15 0 0
		Total ...	20	3	3	3	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	50	478	577	32	...	1470	Repairs 621 9 1
		Total average population...	8	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	38	186	235	77	...	...	
14	Kárwár	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	4	21	35	...	...	...	Repairs 393 9 9
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		*Do. without... ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	15	126	169	...	...	...	
		Total ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	5	...	5	19	147	204	73	...	399	
		Total average population...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	6	72	82	182	...	...	

15	Ratnágiri	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	Original works	40 1 0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	1,442 2 1
		*Do. without... ...	20	...	8	...	...	...	9	8	...	...	...	34	288	367	...	...	...		
		Total ...	20	...	8	...	...	...	9	8	...	...	...	34	298	377	28	...	1,491		
		Total average population...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	16	141	161	65	...	...		
16	Thána	Cells	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	13	114	133	...	...	...	Providing additional windows to the carpet room	291 15 11
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Provision of a dark room	316 0 6
		*Do. without	34	4	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	80	498	631	...	...	...		
		Total ...	36	4	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	4	93	612	764	78	...	5,825	Additions and alterations to the privy and lavatory attached to the Jail Hospital ...	1,790 10 0
		Total average population ..	16	2	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	4	74	634	742	80	...	...	Special repairs to the roof of the Hospital ...	2,536 0 0
17	Ahmedabad ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	7	...	...	...	Repairs	890 3 0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		*Do. without... ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	20	5	3	...	...	88	511	647	...	...	...	Repairs	336 13 11
		Total ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	20	5	3	...	7	88	511	654	30	...	337		
		Total average population...	7	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	8	28	349	398	50	...	...		
18	Dhuliákot	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...		
		*Do. without... ...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	459	484	...	...	...	Repairs	381 1 6
		Total ...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	459	484	11	...	381		
		Total average population...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	316	332	16	...	...		
19	Kaira	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	6	6	...	...	...	Repairs	393 2 5
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		*Do. without... ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	...	...	...	10	197	223	...	...	...		
		Total ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	...	...	...	10	203	229	30	...	393		
		Total average population...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	7	147	158	43	...	...		
20	Surat	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		*Do. without... ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	6	7	3	...	10	6	148	193	...	...	...	Repairs	239 7
		Total ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	6	7	3	...	10	6	148	193	36	...	329		
		Total average populatica...	5	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	8	190	208	34	..	...		

* Capacity to be calculated at the rate of 500 cubic feet per prisoner under columns 10, 11, 14, 15, and 16.

STATEMENT A--*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
			Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December in part of the Jail devoted to															Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.		
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.	Superficial Area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	Remarks.
			Males.	Females	Males	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females							Rs.	Rs. a. p.
21	Dohad	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alterations to the female ward for under trial prisoners ... 40 0 0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs 244 11 11
		* do. without ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	5	10	290	334	...	...	...	
		Total ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	5	10	290	334	34	...	284	
		Total average population.	3	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	1	4	152	166	68	...	...	
22	Rájkot	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs 17 15 5
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		* Do. without ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	78	92	17	...	18	
		Total ...	10	..	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	78	92	...	...	...	
		Total average population.	3	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	81	94	16	...	...	
23	Karáchi	Cells	5	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	21	...	20	...	...	46	...	...	...	Additions and alterations 346 14 0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs 692 0 6
		* Do. without ...	54	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	27	470	571	...	...	...	
		Total ..	59	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	21	...	20	27	470	617	83	...	...	
		Total average population	15	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	1	6	549	578	88	...	1,039	
24	Hyderabad ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	Repairs 255 10 5
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		* Do. without ..	25	...	...	...	...	...	26	2	...	...	22	14	748	837	...	...	...	
		Total ...	25	...	...	...	...	...	26	2	...	...	22	14	754	843	23	...	256	
		Total average population.	19	1	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	1	12	761	810	22	...	...	

25	Shikárpur ...	Cells	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	13	....	...	...	Repairs... ... ... 584 12 6
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		* Do. without ...	26	2	...	...	...	...	23	14	...	...	47	27	712	851	...	...	...		
		Total ...	26	2	...	...	...	...	23	14	...	...	47	27	725	864	59	...	585		
		Total average population.	20	...	...	...	...	...	15	2	...	...	41	10	719	807	63	...	...		
26	Nára	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		* Do. without ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Total average population.	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	663	681	...	...	...		
27	Aden	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	Original works Rs. 3,707 0 0	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... ,, 442 0 0	
		* Do. without ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	4	5	65	97	...	...	...		
		Total ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	..	...	4	5	72	104	222	...	4,149		
		Total average population.	2	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	3	62	71	317	...	...		
	Total ...	Cells	19	...	...	...	...	...	20	4	123	...	152	21	564	903	...	...	...		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		* Do. without ...	524	15	13	3	...	...	316	71	6	...	117	559	7,869	9,493	...	...	...		
		Total ...	543	15	13	3	...	...	336	75	129	...	269	580	8,433	10,396	...	...	26,118		
		Total average population.	297	13	...	...	...	...	105	6	36	...	145	412	8,508	9,522	...	...	...		

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* Capacity to be calculated at the rate of 500 cubic feet per prisoner under columns 10, 11, 14, 15 and 16.

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT B.

Showing the State of Health of the Prisoners admitted into, and discharged from, the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

1	2	3			4	5			6			7		8		9			10	11
Serial Number.	Jails.	State of Health on admission of those admitted during the year.			Number discharged during the year.	State of Health of column 4 on admission.			State of Health of column 4 on release.			State of Weight of column 4 Prisoners on admission.		State of Weight of column 4 Prisoners on release.		State of Health on admission into Jail of those who died during the year.			Remarks.	Serial Number.
		Good.	Indifferent.	Bad.		Good.	Indifferent.	Bad.	Good.	Indifferent.	Bad.	Number (8,710) who gained weight during imprisonment.	Number (6,451) who lost weight.	Number (6,451) who gained weight during imprisonment.	Number (8,710) who gained weight.	Good.	Indifferent.	Bad.		
												Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.					
1	Yerrowda	235	21	7	419	328	65	26	402	17	...	107	113	117	111	13	1	4		1
2	Common Jail	1,626	224	42	1,849	1,605	231	13	1,695	145	9	97	106	101	101	1	1	1		2
3	House of Correction ... { Europeans	190	7	...	197	186	11	...	195	2	...	138	140	140	136	...	...	...		3
	{ Natives	231	52	...	235	202	33	...	218	16	1	100	110	106	108	4	...	...		4
4	Poona	569	110	26	669	587	70	12	645	16	8	95	104	101	96	6	8	5		5
5	Ahmednagar	231	49	9	382	260	94	28	312	62	8	105	101	108	98	3	2	1		6
6	Dhulia	563	7	1	590	590	...	...	585	4	1	101	110	106	104	...	...	1		7
7	Sholápur	240	22	4	335	295	38	2	313	20	2	98	106	102	91	5	2	...		8
8	Ashti Gang	207	31	...	432	422	10	...	408	20	4	107	112	115	106	6	...	...		9
9	Sátára	403	27	1	484	467	16	1	481	3	...	92	108	95	103	2	1	...		10
10	Belgaum...	452	4	3	471	468	3	...	467	4	...	91	102	93	98	...	...	3		11
11	Gokák Gang	338	44	5	369	345	22	2	359	10	...	103	100	112	91	44	7	1		12
12	Kaládgi	337	54	...	393	356	37	...	376	17	...	104	103	109	98	...	...	...		13
13	Khárwár	393	59	6	482	458	24	...	458	20	4	103	124	106	121	4	...	1		14
14	Dhárwár...	121	33	5	159	136	16	7	132	26	1	99	108	104	91	2	...	...		15
15	Ratnágiri	197	15	1	302	282	19	1	287	15	...	97	96	104	92	4	2	...		16
16	Thána	1,449	249	178	1,821	1,440	192	189	1,544	154	123	103	109	104	98	21	7	3		17
17	Ahmedabad	652	126	193	1,016	646	209	161	597	280	139	100	104	104	101	12	5	6		18
18	Dhuliákot	320	45	9	364	318	40	6	264	80	20	103	109	108	102	2	5	2		19
19	Káira	660	18	...	668	650	18	...	668	...	...	102	103	106	100	5	4	...		20
20	Surat	216	305	44	515	241	273	1	346	159	10	98	105	103	99	12	10	7		21
21	Dohad	145	48	8	230	181	39	10	207	21	2	100	109	107	99	2	5	1		22
22	Rájkot	118	1	1	158	143	14	1	156	1	1	108	119	112	113	2	...	...		23
23	Karáchi...	748	14	...	788	770	18	...	788	...	...	102	121	110	112	26	1	...		24
24	Hyderabad	833	119	102	1,106	918	136	52	968	106	32	109	111	124	107	31	14	11		25
25	Shikárpur	1,220	84	10	1,349	1,307	40	2	1,299	47	3	115	121	117	115	30	18	2		26
26	Nára	150	345	12	567	194	366	7	296	268	3	114	121	124	112	7	14	3		27
27	Aden	164	6	4	194	181	9	4	193	...	1	102	114	108	109	1	...	...		
	Total ...	13,010	2,119	671	16,544	13,976	2,043	525	14,659	1,513	372	103	110	109	104	245	107	52		
	1880 ...	16,952	2,730	872	21,541	17,273	3,644	624	18,640	2,401	501	102	109	109	103	281	135	69		

Two under-trial prisoners died during the year—
1 from remittent fever.
1 from general debility.

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT C.

Statement showing the Working of the Mark System during the year 1881.

1	2	3	4									5									6									7	8	9
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number released during the year who came under the Mark System for industry, but failed to gain Remission.	Number of Convicts released during the year who gained Remission under Mark System.									Maximum Remisson in days gained by any Convict released during the year.									Average Remission gained by the Convicts entered in Column 4.									Maximum Gratuity earned by any Convict released during the year.	Average Gratuity earned by the Convicts entered in Column 4.	Remarks.
			Sentenced to									Sentenced to									Sentenced to											
			Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do. 4 years.	Do. 5 years.	Do. 6 years.	Do. 7 years.	Do. 8 years.	Do. 9 years.	Do. 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do. 4 years.	Do. 5 years.	Do. 6 years.	Do. 7 years.	Do. 8 years.	Do. 9 years.	Do. 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do. 4 years.	Do. 5 years.	Do. 6 years.	Do. 7 years.	Do. 8 years.	Do. 9 years.	Do. 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.			
1	Yerrowda	83	...	...	3	7	2	18	5	1	16	6	...	...	132	150	21	322	252	23	422	720	...	...	87	133	17	156	197	33	267	487	...	...	
2	Common Jail	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	House of Correction ...	15	11	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Poona	43	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	204	248	...	...	382	...	...	...	...	...	204	248	...	...	367	...	...	...	
5	Ahmednagar	19	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	...	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	...	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Dhulia	9	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	82	92	...	...	...	...	240	...	...	...	82	74	...	...	...	...	240	...	...	...	...	...	
7	Sholápur	11	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	Ashti Gang	269	...	...	1	2	1	3	1	...	7	...	...	...	132	150	207	250	250	...	328	...	...	...	132	105	207	179	250	...	227	...	...	...	
9	Sátára	5	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	137	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	137	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10	Belgaum	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	Gokák Gang...	136	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	...	190	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	...	190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12	Kaládgi	8	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13	Dhárwár	30	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	437	...	...	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	437	...	...	...	
14	Kárwár	14	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	...	...	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	...	...	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15	Ratnágiri	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	392	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	356	...	...	...	
16	Thána	40	2	7	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	76	139	166	...	...	...	...	...	372	...	40	78	135	...	...	...	...	...	220	...	...	...	
17	Ahmedabad	8	...	7	3	...	1	4	2	5	1	1	...	109	133	...	166	280	204	269	212	380	...	87	106	...	166	217	188	219	212	380	...	...	
18	Dhuliákot	116	...	5	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	107	10	145	...	255	...	...	...	...	...	104	10	145	...	242	...	...	...	...	...	...	
19	Kaira...	7	...	4	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	95	...	201	...	...	249	...	...	...	...	91	...	201	...	...	243	...	...	...	...	...	
20	Surat...	13	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	210	...	...	...	...	337	...	...	...	...	210	...	...	...	...	337	...	...	...	
21	Dohad	35	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
22	Rájkot	9	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	90	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	90	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
23	Karáchi	153	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	233	...	...	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	233	...	...	120	...	...	...	
24	Hyderabad	93	1	11	...	2	1	1	...	...	1	...	67	97	...	115	116	145	...	...	199	...	67	61	...	106	116	145	...	...	199	...	...	...	
25	Shikárpur	61	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
26	Nára	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
27	Aden	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total ...	1,373	18	53	17	25	7	33	10	6	36	7	82	145	166	210	207	322	252	269	437	720	65	93	112	160	150	203	223	126	274	433	...	...	

Poona, 17*th June* 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT D.

Statement showing the Nature of the Crimes for which Convicts are imprisoned.

1				2																		3			4
Serial Number.	Sections of Penal Code classified.			Convicts in Jail on 31st December under Sentence not exceeding																		Total.			Serial Number.
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.				
				1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.			
																				A. For life		B. For a term.					
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	VI	All sections	Offences against the State ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	1
2	VII	Do.	Do. relating to the army and navy	..	..	1	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	13	..	13	2
3	VIII	Do.	Do. against public tranquillity	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	12	3
4	IX	162, 163, 170 and 171 ..	Do. by others relating to public servants	..	..	1	..	3	..	3	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	12	4
5	,,	All other sections ..	Do. by public servants ..	..	1	1	..	3	..	3	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	12	4
6	X	All sections	Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	5
7	XI	193, 200 to 205	False evidence and the like, and false personation in a suit or criminal proceeding	1	1	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	9	6
8	,,	201 to 204..	Causing disappearance of evidence and omitting to inform or giving false information regarding an offence	..	..	3	..	28	2	10	1	16	2	26	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	7	94	7
9	,,	206 to 210..	Fraudulent claims, decrees, disposals of property	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	2	1	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	14	4	18	8
10	,,	211..	Making false criminal charge ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	9
11	,,	212, 216, 224 to 227 ..	Harbouring offenders, compounding offences, resisting apprehensions, and the like ..	..	..	..	..	3	2	3	..	7	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	4	19	10
12	,,	217 to 223..	Offences by public servants against public justice	..	..	..	..	14	..	9	..	14	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	46	11
13	,,	228 and 229	Interrupting public servant and personating juror or assessor.	4	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	12
14	XII	241 to 254..	Lighter offences relating to coin.	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	13
15	,,	All other sections ..	Graver offences relating to coin and stamps	..	..	2	..	2	1	5	..	7	1	6	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	2	28	14
16	XIII	All sections	Offences relating to weights and measures	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	8	..	8	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	22	..	22	15
17	XIV	264 to 289..	Offences affecting the public health and safety	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	16
18	,,	290 and 291	Nuisances	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	17
19	,,	292 to 294 A	Obscene books and lotteries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
20	XV	All sections	Offences relating to religion ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
21	XVI	302, 303, 307	Murder and attempt to murder.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
22	,,	304, 304A, 305, 306, 308.	Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same and abetting suicide	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	1	20	31	38	16	8	3	169	28	25	9	16	..	283	88	371	21
23	,,	309..	Attempt to commit suicide ..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	12	2	66	2	41	6	5	1	12	..	20	1	..	..	159	13	172	22
24	,,	311..	Being a thug	1	1	9	..	3	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	2	18	23
25	,,	312 to 313..	Causing miscarriage, exposing children, and concealment of birth of child	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	24
26	,,	323, 334, 352, 355 ..	Hurt and assault with or without provocation	..	..	..	1	1	9	3	21	4	28	2	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	10	83	93	25
27	,,	324, 333, 335 to 338 ..	Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt, and doing acts dangerous to human life	18	1	25	..	26	..	36	2	24	5	27	..	6	2	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	167	10	177	26
				2	..	10	1	26	..	29	1	42	4	97	6	38	2	..	..	1	..	21	2	..	..	266	16	282	27

| | | |

APPENDIX E.

Statement showing the Religion, Age, and Previous Occupation of the Convicts admitted in the Jails of this Presidency during the year 1881.

1	2	3												4								5												6			7
		Religion.												Age.								Previous Occupation.															
		A.						B.		C.		D.		E.	A.		B.		C.		D.		Males.							Females.				Total.			
		Christian.																																			
		a.		b.		c.																															
No.	Jails.	Europeans.		Eurasians.		Natives.		Mahomedans.		Hindus.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other Classes.	Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other Local Authorities.	Professional Persons.	Persons in Service or performing personal offices.	Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering operations, &c.	Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	Married.	Unmarried.	Widows.	Prostitutes.				No.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.											M.	F.	Total.	
1	Yerrowda ...	14	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	2	...	...	...	17	...	...	3	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	24	...	24	1
2	Common Jail ...	...	...	2	...	97	5	664	24	947	104	1	...	41	4	72	10	1,519	119	159	8	2	...	35	5	602	29	491	171	419	74	5	37	21	1,752	137	1,889	2
3	House of Correction	189	...	5	...	29	...	107	...	127	...	1	...	8	...	1	...	436	...	26	...	3	...	53	7	57	6	248	72	23	...	...	...	...	466	...	466	3
4	Poona	2	1	...	...	19	1	46	8	471	107	2	...	...	...	23	...	460	117	57	...	...	...	...	...	198	125	30	121	66	82	...	...	35	540	117	657	4
5	Ahmednagar ...	...	...	1	...	2	...	17	2	228	37	...	...	...	...	4	2	208	29	33	8	3	...	11	1	19	170	11	16	20	28	1	2	8	248	39	287	5
6	Dhulia	...	...	...	...	2	...	75	4	447	45	...	...	...	...	4	2	420	39	94	7	6	1	37	1	45	144	36	220	41	44	5	...	...	524	49	573	6
7	Sholápur ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	23	2	203	35	1	...	...	...	5	2	199	32	25	3	...	...	6	8	25	54	29	73	34	28	...	8	1	229	37	266	7
8	Ashti Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Sátára	...	...	—	...	...	...	12	1	332	81	5	...	—	...	4	3	299	61	44	18	2	...	37	1	10	162	13	104	22	32	1	47	2	349	82	431	9
10	Belgaum ...	...	...	...	...	5	8	53	12	330	41	5	4	..	...	8	5	352	50	31	9	2	1	40	9	7	130	15	160	32	29	3	18	15	393	65	458	10
11	Gokák Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	Kaládgi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	3	303	53	...	...	...	...	8	6	287	43	40	7	...	...	16	2	8	116	95	44	54	34	4	17	1	335	56	391	12
13	Dhárwár ...	...	...	...	...	4	...	81	14	268	42	2	1	...	..	8	3	312	49	34	5	1	...	25	19	26	78	32	167	8	36	...	16	5	355	57	412	13
14	Kárwár ...	...	...	...	...	13	2	10	...	124	9	...	...	..	...	4	...	128	8	13	3	2	...	7	4	19	65	41	8	3	2	1	8	...	147	11	158	14
15	Ratnágiri ...	...	...	...	...	3	1	17	...	165	27	...	...	...	...	4	1	151	20	30	7	...	...	5	...	9	92	40	20	19	14	...	12	2	185	28	213	15
16	Thána	...	...	...	...	46	...	105	6	1,410	123	...	...	10	...	12	...	1,215	72	328	56	16	1	43	19	78	1,217	66	105	43	60	2	65	3	1,571	129	1,700	16
17	Ahmedabad ...	2	...	...	1	8	1	119	7	730	56	7	...	2	2	29	6	767	56	67	5	5	...	66	1	107	504	49	56	85	37	4	21	5	868	67	935	17
18	Dhuliákot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	..	19	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	18	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	3	8	...	12	2	...	...	...	...	25	...	25	18
19	Kaira	...	...	...	...	1	...	51	5	587	30	4	...	...	...	19	2	560	26	61	6	3	1	9	2	14	455	12	76	75	32	...	3	...	643	35	678	19
20	Surat	...	...	...	...	1	...	70	1	460	23	4	1	4	...	4	...	475	14	60	11	...	...	24	3	28	158	29	283	14	14	...	11	...	539	25	564	20
21	Dohad	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	184	7	...	...	...	...	3	...	156	7	31	...	4	...	1	...	2	172	6	5	8	6	1	...	...	194	7	201	21
22	Rájkot	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	4	79	7	...	...	2	...	2	1	94	6	9	4	3	...	20	1	11	59	6	2	9	5	1	4	1	108	11	119	22
23	Karáchi ...	10	...	...	...	5	...	596	21	88	5	...	...	...	...	24	...	633	25	40	1	2	...	74	...	21	327	218	27	32	13	2	2	9	699	26	725	23
24	Hyderábad ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	985	23	43	1	...	...	...	...	6	...	912	18	107	6	4	...	27	1	31	887	16	30	37	16	1	2	5	1,029	24	1,053	24
25	Shikárpur ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1,148	25	132	4	...	...	...	...	17	1	1,161	27	99	1	5	...	90	...	72	708	50	292	70	23	2	2	2	1,282	29	1,311	25
26	Nára	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	121	...	121	26
27	Aden	6	...	...	...	6	...	134	15	8	1	...	...	2	..	3	...	148	16	7	...	...	...	17	20	5	6	1	2	107	6	...	4	6	158	16	174	27
	Total ...	225	1	10	1	244	18	4,488	177	7,716	838	32	6	69	6	265	44	11,046	834	1,410	165	63	4	660	104	1,397	5,793	1,534	2,068	1,228	615	33	279	120	12,784	1,047	13,831	
	1880 ...	157	2	7	1	259	17	5,406	287	10,005	1,212	38	1	84	1	316	66	13,810	1,250	1,745	199	78	6	698	99	1,284	7,912	1,574	2,998	1,384	1,026	59	268	168	15,949	1,521	17,470	

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX F.

Statement showing the Convicts admitted in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during 1881 *according to the Nature and Length of Sentences.*

1	2	3																				4				5			6
		Classes according to length of Sentence.																											
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		A.		B.		Total.			
No.	Jails.	Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 and not exceeding 10 years.		Above 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation.				Sentenced to Death.		Simple Imprisonment.		Rigorous Imprisonment.				No.
																		A. For life.		B. For a term.									
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Yerrowda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	7	...	3	...	2	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	24	..	24	...	24	1
2	Common Jail ...	973	92	546	27	202	12	12	4	5	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	8	...	1	...	27	11	1,725	126	1,752	137	1,889	2
3	House of Correction.	161	...	62	...	54	...	103	...	79	...	7	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	460	...	466	...	466	3
4	Poona	193	74	108	18	108	16	44	3	47	1	12	4	10	...	...	...	10	...	4	...	4	1	26	10	514	107	540	117	657	4
5	Ahmednagar ...	69	21	58	9	58	6	39	3	12	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	3	...	11	6	237	33	248	39	287	5
6	Dhulia	104	21	70	6	119	12	133	7	54	1	33	1	3	...	...	...	7	1	...	...	1	...	21	8	503	41	524	49	573	6
7	Sholápur ...	76	9	39	11	61	10	26	3	15	1	9	1	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	11	4	218	33	229	37	266	7
8	Ashti Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Sátára	111	21	73	18	71	9	45	19	23	10	10	1	...	...	...	...	5	3	1	...	10	1	11	1	338	81	349	82	431	9
10	Belgaum ...	116	37	87	10	93	5	37	4	30	8	9	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	10	...	5	1	18	7	375	58	393	65	458	10
11	Gokák Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	Kaládgi ...	115	22	90	17	71	2	22	2	19	5	11	1	...	...	...	...	1	3	3	...	3	4	8	4	327	52	335	56	391	12
13	Dhárwár ...	114	21	77	15	82	12	30	4	14	...	26	2	2	...	...	1	2	...	8	...	...	2	14	10	341	47	355	57	412	13
14	Kárwár ...	39	6	14	...	28	2	16	1	25	1	18	...	3	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	3	...	5	...	142	11	147	11	158	14
15	Ratnágiri ...	47	12	48	5	33	6	28	...	11	1	14	1	2	...	1	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	10	6	175	22	185	28	213	15
16	Thána	649	56	396	37	277	25	85	5	37	1	77	1	15	2	7	...	15	2	4	..	9	...	78	16	1,493	113	1,571	129	1,700	16
17	Ahmedabad ...	228	25	244	21	171	13	85	1	47	3	36	...	28	...	4	...	11	1	2	...	12	3	45	9	823	58	868	67	935	17
18	Dhuliákot ...	3	...	7	...	10	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	25	...	25	18
19	Kaira	265	22	191	8	117	2	46	3	14	...	8	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	7	615	28	643	35	678	19
20	Surat	192	9	96	4	126	5	58	5	39	...	11	...	4	...	1	...	8	...	1	...	3	2	18	5	521	20	539	25	564	20
21	Dohad	35	4	48	...	37	1	34	...	18	1	10	1	1	..	6	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	5	...	189	7	194	7	201	21
22	Rájkot	15	4	38	3	15	...	4	2	14	1	8	...	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	8	...	1	...	107	11	108	11	119	22
23	Karáchi ...	91	18	162	3	123	4	112	1	172	..	24	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	8	...	1	...	14	5	685	21	699	26	725	23
24	Hyderabad ...	106	10	39	1	194	7	356	3	230	1	65	...	9	..	...	...	14	2	1	...	15	..	12	3	1,017	21	1,029	24	1,053	24
25	Shikárpur ...	109	4	128	5	342	12	306	4	281	2	87	1	6	...	1	...	5	1	12	...	5	...	24	8	1,258	21	1,282	29	1,311	25
26	Nára	...	..	...	...	10	...	62	...	39	...	10	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	121	...	121	...	121	26
27	Aden	87	14	25	2	28	...	11	...	2	...	4	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	12	2	146	14	158	16	174	27
	Total ...	3,898	502	2,646	220	2,430	161	1,704	74	1,228	38	504	14	103	2	22	1	94	20	69	1	86	14	405	122	12,379	925	12,784	1,047	13,831	
	1880 ...	5,163	827	2,922	274	3,0[illegible]	233	2,034	88	1,592	48	598	29	124	2	18	...	146	6	199	7	93	7	422	156	15,527	1,365	15,949	1[illegible]521	17,470	

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

Poona, 17*th June* 1882.

APPENDIX G.

Statement of Garden Profits for the year 1881.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Debit. Cash in hand at the end of 1880.	Debit. Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1880.	Debit. Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1881.	Debit. Dead and Live Stock at the end of 1880.	Debit. Amount drawn from Treasury for Tools, Seeds, &c., during 1881.	Debit. Total.	Credit. Cash in hand at the end of 1881.	Credit. Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1881.	Credit. Amount of outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1880.	Credit. Dead and Live Stock at the end of 1881.	Credit. Amount paid into the Treasury.	Credit. Total.	Total Profits.	Serial Number.
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Yerrowda	13 0 3	106 7 7	8 0 0	250 8 11	142 14 0	520 14 9	0 2 4	32 14 3	...	146 10 5	504 15 3	684 10 3	163 11 6	1
2	Common Jail	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
3	House of Correction ...	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
4	Poona	0 9 6	...	1 0 0	.....	58 14 0	63 7 6	...	...	1 0 0	.....	177 7 11	178 7 11	115 0 5	4
5	Ahmednagar	...	...	2 3 9	13 1 10	41 5 0	56 10 7	...	...	...	11 14 10	6 10 9	18 9 7	38 1 0	5
6	Dhulia	12 14 4	8 0 0	10 1 6	310 0 4	256 15 4	597 15 6	68 6 3	19 0 0	12 6 9	297 3 3	779 4 4	1,176 4 7	578 5 1	6
7	Sholápur	...	6 14 10	...	.....	22 13 0	29 11 10	...	4 13 4	...	.....	255 9 7	260 6 11	230 11 1	7
8	Ashti Gang	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
9	Sátára	...	...	...	4 0 0	43 2 1	47 2 1	24 2 0	...	0 14 0	4 0 0	263 1 0	292 1 0	244 14 11	9
10	Belgaum	...	...	1 4 0	.....	4 10 9	5 14 9	...	...	...	5 2 5	63 15 0	69 1 5	63 2 8	10
11	Gokák Gang	...	...	...	.....	110 10 0	110 10 0	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	110 10 0	11
12	Kaládgi	...	...	3 2 0	.....	68 6 7	71 8 7	...	...	1 0 8	.....	169 13 1	170 13 9	99 5 2	12
13	Dhárwár	...	...	3 6 0	133 15 4	60 6 8	197 12 0	4 1 6	...	2 8 0	174 14 4	156 14 3	338 6 1	140 10 1	13
14	Kárwár	...	...	...	63 4 5	12 2 0	75 6 5	2 15 3	194 1 5	...	31 0 1	435 1 2	663 1 11	587 11 6	14
15	Ratnágiri	...	...	15 11 7	29 3 4	41 0 2	85 15 1	...	...	7 15 3	22 0 8	138 6 11	168 6 10	82 7 9	15
16	Thána	...	37 0 0	7 4 0	.....	44 8 2	88 12 2	...	...	22 12 2	.....	288 15 10	311 12 0	222 15 10	16
17	Ahmedabad	21 15 0	19 14 3	...	11 8 9	65 10 0	119 0 0	10 0 6	16 10 8	2 0 0	14 2 9	806 10 6	849 8 5	730 8 5	17
18	Dhuliákot...	19 8 2	17 5 4	13 4 5	236 5 11	83 9 0	370 0 10	22 13 3	55 1 9	6 14 11	235 5 10	1,116 12 2	1,436 15 11	1,066 15 1	18
19	Kaira	...	...	...	.....	46 13 3	46 13 3	...	...	2 0 0	.....	54 11 11	56 11 11	9 14 8	19
20	Surat	1 7 2	...	7 13 0	11 7 0	107 15 5	128 10 7	...	...	...	24 8 5	74 3 1	98 11 6	29 15 1	20
21	Dohad	...	18 0 6	...	70 10 0	43 4 7	131 15 1	...	5 5 2	9 8 0	23 9 0	94 5 3	132 11 5	0 12 4	21
22	Rájkot	28 6 9	...	30 8 3	40 0 0	60 2 1	159 1 1	24 4 11	...	0 5 9	50 0 0	287 9 2	362 3 10	203 2 9	22
23	Karáchi	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
24	Hyderabàd	...	...	...	.....	0 8 6	0 8 6	...	...	...	.....	66 10 8	66 10 8	66 2 2	24
25	Shikárpur	2 6 0	...	0 8 0	84 13 3	102 2 6	189 13 9	7 5 3	...	7 12 0	87 13 4	511 4 1	614 2 8	424 4 11	25
26	Nára	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
27	Aden	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
	Total ...	100 3 2	213 10 6	107 2 6	1,258 15 1	1,417 13 1	3,097 12 4	164 3 3	327 14 7	77 1 6	1,128 5 4	6,252 5 11	7,949 14 7	4,852 2 3	

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX H.

Statement of Factory Profits for the year 1881.

1	2	3	4								
			Debit.								
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Number.	Jails.	Average Number sentenced to Labor.	Cash in hand at the end of 1880.	Manufactured Articles at the end of 1880.	Raw Materials at the end of 1880.	Amount of Outstanding Bills due by the Jails at the end of 1881.	Amount of Outstanding Bills due to the Jails at the end of 1880.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1880.	Amount drawn from Treasury for Raw Materials during 1881.	Total.	Number.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Yerrowda	1,280	48 3 3	8,187 5 8	2,970 8 5	1,441 13 3	8,458 13 9	8,616 4 3	37,740 12 10	67,463 13 5	1
2	Common Jail	273	.....	1,008 11 11	449 7 7	209 15 0	132 8 2	531 10 0	2,247 12 6	4,580 1 2	2
3	House of Correction	255	.....	1,823 2 6	978 8 11	3 12 2	437 4 1	899 6 10	3,413 6 8	7,555 9 2	3
4	Poona	317	0 4 0	609 4 11	191 13 6	56 12 4	157 10 11	3,612 15 7	6,598 11 1	11,227 8 4	4
5	Ahmednagar	139	18 0 0	328 10 11	109 11 4	102 12 11	52 9 1	78 1 7	1,284 6 7	1,974 4 5	5
6	Dhulia	231	21 0 0	868 8 9	229 14 1	304 10 8	527 5 6	403 12 9	4,028 11 4	6,383 15 1	6
7	Sholápur	134	.....	191 14 5	120 2 6	.....	32 14 7	272 4 6	1,622 9 3	2,239 13 3	7
8	Ashti Gang	539	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
9	Sátára	123	.....	729 1 6	275 5 9	289 12 1	121 4 11	262 15 3	3,445 8 3	5,123 15 9	9
10	Belgaum	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
11	Gokák Gang	461	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
12	Kaládgi	114	.....	484 8 1	298 14 2	18 12 9	425 9 4	305 15 5	786 3 3	2,319 15 0	12
13	Dhárwár	230	.....	1,312 12 10	372 7 11	259 10 0	1,339 7 0	908 13 10	7,236 7 4	11,429 10 11	13
14	Kárwár	79	.....	1,233 1 2	598 15 11	315 0 10	513 14 5	532 15 7	976 7 11	4,170 7 10	14
15	Ratnágiri	159	.....	914 13 10	1,602 3 0	731 15 1	1,754 7 1	350 3 8	3,810 1 7	9,163 12 3	15
16	Thána	715	.....	1,432 12 9	944 4 8	784 9 10	796 8 6	1,057 2 9	14,317 12 7	19,333 3 1	16
17	Ahmedabad	379	287 3 3	2,831 8 3	627 6 4	217 5 7	1,880 3 6	1,784 8 6	12,451 0 7	20,079 4 0	17
18	Dhuliákot	332	20 6 9	683 7 0	168 4 7	10 11 8	119 3 9	712 8 8	706 13 3	2,421 7 8	18
19	Kaira	152	.....	312 5 4	153 10 11	105 10 10	14 10 8	178 14 10	1,097 9 6	1,862 14 1	19
20	Surat	201	118 7 4	3,527 7 1	260 4 0	383 7 1	1,400 14 7	396 2 4	4,992 5 9	11,079 0 2	20
21	Dohad	160	9 0 1	1,229 5 9	519 2 5	119 3 3	484 7 1	397 11 2	2,407 6 11	5,166 4 8	21
22	Rájkot	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54 3 6	54 3 6	22
23	Karáchi	568	.....	1,581 12 11	1,247 9 3	1,118 6 5	2,417 5 8	185 8 5	16,132 1 8	22,682 12 4	23
24	Hyderabad	789	.....	471 6 11	569 9 4	436 5 2	851 6 4	997 0 0	12,911 4 9	16,237 0 6	24
25	Shikárpur	783	160 9 9	1,812 8 11	1,945 11 2	613 11 11	4,016 2 8	628 15 5	6,793 3 7	15,970 15 5	25
26	Nára	681	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
27	Aden	71	28 6 3	381 1 1	98 0 0	194 12 4	30 10 0	4,136 9 7	1,643 15 2	6,513 6 5	27
	Total ...	9,321	711 8 8	31,955 12 6	14,731 15 9	7,719 3 2	25,965 5 7	27,250 8 11	146,398 15 10	2,55,033 6 5	

APPENDIX H—*continued.*

Statement of Factory Profits for the year 1881—continued.

1	2	5								6	7	8	9	10
		Credit.												
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8					
Number.	Jails.	Cash in hand at the end of 1881.	Manufactured Articles at the end of 1881.	Raw Materials at the end of 1881.	Amount of Outstanding Bills due by the Jails at the end of 1880.	Amount of Outstanding Bills due to the Jails at the end of 1881.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1881.	Amount paid into the Treasury during 1881.	Total.	Total Profits.	Total Loss.	Profit per Prsoner.	Loss per Prisoner.	Number.
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		
1	Yerrowda	0 13 9	3,657 4 9	2,910 14 6	2,537 7 5	6,447 0 2	8,437 12 9	56,843 1 9	80,834 7 1	13,370 9 8	...	10 7 2	...	1
2	Common Jail	.....	1,054 15 0	392 12 9	146 7 9	499 6 1	562 1 2	5,046 0 2	7,701 10 11	3,121 9 9	...	11 6 11	...	2
3	House of Correction	9 8 0	2,320 5 9	804 14 1	216 8 4	490 12 1	859 8 4	9,083 3 0	13,784 11 7	6,229 2 5	...	24 6 10	...	3
4	Poona	.....	440 6 1	208 7 9	61 12 7	548 0 4	2,766 5 1	8,045 3 11	12,070 3 9	842 11 5	...	2 10 6	...	4
5	Ahmednagar	71 4 7	248 6 0	99 4 5	108 12 3	165 4 5	60 11 1	1,603 10 11	2,357 6 8	383 2 3	...	2 12 1	...	5
6	Dhulia	180 15 4	574 0 9	935 8 7	206 4 7	1,631 2 3	353 15 7	3,327 7 0	7,209 6 1	825 7 0	...	3 9 2	...	6
7	Sholápur	.....	156 10 0	114 14 6	231 5 4	4 9 0	273 8 6	1,958 6 10	2,739 6 2	499 8 11	...	3 11 8	...	7
8	Ashti Gang	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	8
9	Sátára	24 4 2	547 10 3	155 8 2	317 12 7	54 7 3	219 15 0	5,942 12 6	7,262 5 11	2,138 6 2	...	17 6 2	...	9
10	Belgaum	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	10
11	Gokák Gang	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	11
12	Kaládgi	.....	135 7 11	129 15 0	72 3 2	449 11 11	261 15 1	1,291 5 1	2,340 10 2	20 11 3	...	0 2 11	...	12
13	Dhárwár	77 4 9	708 1 3	348 5 3	481 14 9	988 12 5	860 1 7	9,655 12 6	13,120 4 6	1,690 9 7	...	7 5 7	...	13
14	Kárwár...	1 8 6	471 3 11	751 5 5	88 6 4	377 15 7	459 10 2	2,544 2 4	4,694 4 3	523 12 5	...	6 10 7	...	14
15	Ratnágiri	.....	1,205 3 7	2,012 4 4	487 4 1	1,569 8 4	432 12 4	4,605 0 0	10,312 0 8	1,148 4 5	...	7 3 6	...	15
16	Thána	.....	942 12 7	623 13 1	1,320 8 11	1,442 0 10	1,230 5 4	16,519 2 4	22,078 11 1	2,745 8 0	...	3 13 5	...	16
17	Ahmedabad	540 3 10	3,461 14 4	747 10 10	1,608 11 3	2,430 11 11	1,832 7 6	14,355 10 2	24,977 5 10	4,898 1 10	...	12 14 9	...	17
18	Dhuliákot	0 3 2	493 8 5	118 0 10	5 4 1	142 11 5	579 14 1	1,183 9 4	2,523 3 4	101 11 8	...	0 4 11	...	18
19	Kaira	1 0 0	335 1 7	221 5 10	113 12 7	32 0 4	143 5 11	1,157 5 9	2,004 0 0	141 1 11	...	0 14 10	...	19
20	Surat	.....	2,718 7 2	661 5 8	402 7 1	550 6 0	396 13 4	9,645 6 7	14,374 13 10	3,295 13 8	..	16 6 4	...	20
21	Dohad	.....	958 1 3	339 13 8	294 12 11	470 3 6	361 11 9	3,508 13 1	5,933 8 2	767 3 6	...	4 12 9	...	21
22	Rájkot	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19 4 6	44 15 0	64 3 6	10 0 0	...	0 1 9	...	22
23	Karáchi	60 3 3	2,982 3 6	921 5 9	1,195 1 0	3,118 12 11	195 7 4	21,768 4 5	30,241 6 2	7,558 9 10	...	13 4 11	...	23
24	Hyderabad	.....	330 5 10	1,333 7 7	486 0 9	1,092 12 11	1,008 14 6	14,098 9 3	18,350 2 10	2,113 2 4	...	2 10 10	...	24
25	Shikárpur	77 5 3	1,413 15 7	1,057 0 7	955 1 10	3,013 4 9	589 7 9	10,051 14 2	17,158 1 11	1,187 2 6	...	1 8 3	...	25
22	Nára	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..	.....	...	26
27	Aden	.....	421 12 1	200 0 0	133 11 3	88 10 4	4,136 9 7	3,557 6 4	8,538 1 7	2,024 11 2	...	28 8 3	...	27
	Total ...	1,044 10 7	25,577 13 7	15,088 2 7	11,471 11 10	25,608 4 9	26,042 10 3	2,05,837 2 5	3,10,670 8 0	55,637 1 7	...	5 15 6	...	

Poona, 17*th June* 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX I.

Statement of Extramural Convict Labor Profit for the year 1881.

Number.	Jails.	Number of Prisoners employed on Extramural Labour.	Debit.						Credit.						Total Profit.	Total Loss.	Number.
			Cash in hand at the end of 1880.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1880.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1881.	Tools and Plant at the end of 1880.	Amount drawn from Treasury. For Tools, &c.	Amount drawn from Treasury. For Extra Guards.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1881.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1881.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1880.	Tools and Plant at the end of 1881.	Amount paid into the Treasury.	Total.			
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
1	Yerrowda	171	...	215 14 5	90 8 9	.....	...	1,076 1 11	1,382 9 1	...	183 9 9	71 1 11	...	5,333 8 10	5,588 4 6	4,205 11 5	...	1
2	Common Jail ...	...	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	...	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	...	2
3	House of Correction.	...	...	.....	...	.....	...	.. ...	.....	...	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	...	3
4	Poona	...	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	...	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	...	4
5	Ahmednagar ...	...	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	0 8 0	.. ...	...	...	2 4 6	2 12 6	2 12 6	...	5
6	Dhulia	19	...	114 8 0	...	.....	...	355 6 4	469 14 4	...	146 4 0	...	...	701 10 0	847 14 0	377 15 8	...	6
7	Sholápur	41	...	98 7 7	7 0 0	.....	...	106 1 2	211 8 9	...	180 3 0	14 0 0	...	2,217 8 3	2,411 11 3	2,200 2 6	...	7
8	Ashti Gang	407	...	.....	...	.....	...	1,300 8 10	1,300 8 10	...	.....	...	...	18,511 10 4	18,511 10 4	17,211 1 6	...	8
9	Sátára	10	...	31 0 6	...	.....	...	.....	31 0 6	...	.....	...	...	421 10 6	421 10 6	390 10 0	...	9
10	Belgaum	39	...	16 4 0	1 2 0	1,127 6 11	178 1 4	0 7 5	1,323 5 8	...	32 8 0	4 4 0	477 1 5	1,767 10 7	2,281 8 0	958 2 4	...	10
11	Gokák	263	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	...	.....	...	...	17,065 8 8	17,065 8 8	17,065 8 8	...	11
12	Kaládgi	3	4 0 0	58 0 0	...	.....	...	.....	62 0 0	...	25 12 0	...	...	283 15 1	309 11 1	247 11 1	...	12
13	Dhárwár	...	...	.....	...	25 6 0	...	.....	25 6 0	...	.....	...	25 6 0	.....	25 6 0	.....	...	13
14	Kárwár	2	...	.....	0 7 6	35 0 0	13 2 0	.....	48 9 6	...	.....	12 0 0	12 0 0	99 15 5	123 15 5	75 5 11	...	14
15	Ratnágiri	4	...	7,447 13 0	...	.....	...	11 9 10	7,459 6 10	...	21 6 0	...	...	7,739 10 0	7,761 0 0	301 9 2	...	15
16	Thána	106	...	.....	...	.....	...	877 13 0	877 13 0	...	46 6 0	...	...	3,383 5 1	3,429 11 1	2,551 14 1	...	16
17	Ahmedabad... ...	33	2 2 0	492 0 0	...	.....	...	186 11 2	680 13 2	...	367 10 1	...	...	1,326 1 5	1,693 11 6	1,012 14 4	...	17
18	Dhuliákot	91	...	... ..	...	24 14 0	11 6 0	150 0 0	186 4 0	...	245 5 0	...	25 8 0	3,746 3 8	4,017 0 8	3,830 12 8	...	18
19	Kaira...	18	...	.....	...	.....	...	22 7 6	22 7 6	..	.....	...	...	486 12 9	486 12 9	464 5 3	...	19
20	Surat...	...	...	.....	...	8 14 0	...	.....	8 14 0	...	.....	...	8 14 0	... ..	8 14 0	.....	...	20
21	Dohad	16	...	68 5 2	7 9 5	91 15 4	31 6 11	52 8 2	251 13 0	...	100 3 2	21 10 8	92 15 4	588 3 5	803 0 7	551 3 7	...	21
22	Rájkot	19	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	...	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	...	22
23	Karáchi	5	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	...	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	...	23
24	Hyderabad	246	...	459 15 0	7 0 0	202 2 3	163 11 6	2,402 0 5	3,234 13 2	...	459 15 0	10 0 0	161 14 9	12,322 2 8	12,954 0 5	9,719 3 3	...	24
25	Shikárpur	109	40 0 0	.....	0 14 3	110 4 0	16 12 2	1,325 12 0	1,493 10 5	140 10 0	.....	...	99 11 6	5,073 9 11	5,313 15 5	3,820 5 0	...	25
26	Nára	552	...	.....	...	.....	...	592 12 1	592 12 1	...	.....	...	...	64,093 7 7	64,093 7 7	63,500 11 6	...	26
27	Aden	...	..	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	...	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	...	27
	Total ...	2,154	46 2 0	9,002 3 8	114 9 11	1,625 14 6	414 7 11	8,460 3 10	19,663 9 10	141 2 0	1,809 2 0	133 0 7	903 7 0	1,45,164 14 8	1,48,151 10 3	1,28,488 0 5	...	

Poona, 17*th June* 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX J.

Statement showing the Nominal Profits on Manufactured Articles which have been actually supplied by the Jails of the Bombay Presidency at "Cost Price" (Raw Materials only) to Jails and other Departments during the year 1881 *(from* 1*st January to* 31*st December* 1881*).*

Number.	Jails.	Amount actually credited to the Jail for Raw Materials used for Articles supplied at "Cost Price" to				Estimated Value of Convict Labor expended but not charged or taken into account in manufacturing Articles supplied at "Cost Price" to				
		The Jail itself.	Other Jails or Gangs.	Other Government Departments.	Total.	The Jail itself as per Col. 3.	Other Jails or Gangs as per Col. 4.	Other Government Departments as per Col. 5.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Yerrowda	5,646 14 10	451 12 0	5,581 10 6	11,680 5 4	2,415 0 10	196 4 0	2,020 14 4	4,632 3 2	
2	Common Jail	453 3 2	.....	.....	453 3 2	215 12 7	.....	.....	215 12 7	
3	House of Correction	134 1 0	2 8 4	.....	136 9 4	53 15 3	0 10 8	.....	54 9 11	
4	Poona	916 15 5	1,901 14 3	1,219 6 2	4,038 3 10	440 4 8	1,147 13 5	676 5 3	2,264 7 4	
5	Ahmednagar	225 0 4	.....	171 1 0	396 1 4	134 5 0	.....	86 15 2	221 4 2	
6	Dhulia	712 0 4	1 4 0	1,091 9 0	1,804 13 4	374 4 7	1 4 0	485 2 5	860 11 0	
7	Sholápur	26 12 11	.....	104 2 2	130 15 1	12 9 1	.....	52 1 1	64 10 2	
8	Ashti Gang	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
9	Sátára	289 3 6	.....	2 15 3	292 2 9	141 1 0	.....	2 0 0	143 1 0	
10	Belgaum	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
11	Gokák Gang	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
12	Kaládgi	436 4 1	.....	43 1 4	479 5 5	87 14 3	.....	8 12 0	96 10 3	
13	Dhárwár	917 11 2	105 0 0	5,075 15 7	6,098 10 9	524 6 7	37 3 0	2,129 2 8	2,690 12 3	
14	Kárwár	427 2 3	.....	39 9 0	466 11 3	394 4 0	.....	18 11 0	412 15 0	
15	Ratnágiri	357 7 2	.....	570 1 9	927 8 11	138 0 10	.....	158 8 3	296 9 1	
16	Thána	2,935 7 0	185 7 5	3,141 10 11	6,262 9 4	2,449 9 7	89 7 1	1,108 0 11	3,647 1 7	
17	Ahmedabad	559 7 11	80 0 11	285 5 6	924 14 4	287 10 8	76 6 7	147 11 10	511 13 1	
18	Dhuliákot	637 15 9	.....	.....	637 15 9	432 15 9	.....	.....	432 15 9	
19	Kaira	319 5 1	.....	85 1 8	404 6 9	54 8 0	.....	17 7 0	71 15 0	
20	Surat	727 13 5	.....	196 15 11	924 13 4	427 5 0	.....	107 10 2	534 15 2	
21	Dohad	551 6 3	16 11 6	.....	568 1 9	91 6 0	1 4 0	.....	92 10 0	
22	Rájkot	34 15 0	.....	.....	34 15 0	14 8 5	.....	.....	14 8 5	
23	Karáchi	1,557 0 10	.....	622 0 1	2,179 0 11	338 1 6	.....	134 0 0	472 1 6	
24	Hyderabad	2,990 2 3	4,504 5 9	2,553 15 0	10,048 7 0	897 0 8	1,351 4 11	766 2 11	3,014 8 6	
25	Shikárpur	3,732 6 1	142 2 0	243 15 9	4,118 7 10	2,041 5 3	55 8 6	137 5 1	2,234 2 10	
26	Nára	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
27	Aden	196 10 0	.....	.....	196 10 0	39 0 0	.....	.....	39 0 0	
	Total ...	24,785 5 9	7,391 2 2	21,028 5 7	53,205 0 6	12,005 5 6	2,957 2 2	8,056 14 1	23,019 5 9	

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX K.

STATEMENT No. I.

Showing the Number and Disposal of the Convicts confined in the Subordinate Jails during 1881.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7			8		9								10		11		12		13			14		
															Released during the year.																			
Districts.	Number of Subordinate Jails.	Remaining on 31st December 1880.		Imprisoned during the year 1881.		Total.		Received from other Jails.		Grand Total.			Transferred to other Jails.		On Appeal.		On expiry of Sentence.		On payment of Fine.		By order of Government.		Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1881.			Daily Average Number.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total.
Shikárpur	8	15	...	498	22	513	22	...	...	513	22	535	...	...	11	...	365	18	79	3	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	56	1	57	53·91	2·47	56·38
Upper Sind Frontier ...	2	9	1	112	2	121	3	...	...	121	3	124	...	...	3	...	111	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	9·29	0·19	9·48
Hyderabad	12	90	1	739	37	829	38	...	...	829	38	867	...	...	2	...	634	26	158	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	2	37	75·18	3·40	78·58
Thar and Párkar	7	17	...	105	2	122	2	...	...	122	2	124	...	...	...	...	107	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	11	...	11	11·50	0·98	12·48
Karáchi	15	21	...	395	19	416	19	...	...	416	19	435	...	...	1	...	296	13	89	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	30	10·15	0·43	10·58
Ahmedabad	1	1	...	24	...	25	...	...	...	25	...	25	...	...	...	...	22	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	0·96	...	0·96
Panch Mahálś	1	15	...	99	5	114	5	...	...	114	5	119	...	...	2	...	90	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	16	11·1	0·1	11·2
Broach	1	17	2	175	8	192	10	25	...	217	10	227	1	...	1	...	190	10	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	16	...	16	18	1	19
Poona	1	...	...	15	9	15	9	...	...	15	9	24	...	...	...	...	15	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·18	0·1	0·28
Násik	4	32	1	313	47	345	48	...	...	345	48	393	...	...	17	1	298	43	13	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	15	1	16	28·56	3·08	31·64
Khándesh	1	38	...	398	33	436	33	...	...	436	33	469	...	...	6	...	364	29	11	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	53	3	56	43	3	46
Ahmednagar	5	4	...	54	5	58	5	...	...	58	5	63	...	...	2	...	52	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1·16	0·05	1·21
Sholápur	2	...	...	20	1	20	1	...	...	20	1	21	...	...	...	...	15	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·5	...	0·5
Sátára	4	7	...	174	14	181	14	...	...	181	14	195	...	...	...	...	163	11	14	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	5	7·16	0·27	7·43
Belgaum	1	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·15	...	0·15
Kaládgi	1	...	...	30	11	30	11	...	...	30	11	41	...	...	...	...	28	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·61	0·21	0·82
Dhárwár	3	1	...	79	11	80	11	...	...	80	11	91	...	...	...	...	69	11	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	1·48	0·24	1·72
Kánara	3	32	2	210	20	342	22	...	...	242	22	264	1	...	14	...	204	19	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	1	20	17·47	0·87	18·34
Ratnágiri	4	6	...	144	25	150	25	...	...	150	25	175	...	...	...	...	118	25	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	2	3·83	0·4	4·23
Kolába	2	41	10	289	44	330	54	...	...	330	54	384	...	...	4	...	287	51	34	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	11·7	1·4	13·1
Total ...	78	346	17	3,879	315	4,225	332	25	...	4,250	332	4,582	2	...	63	1	3,433	291	467	30	...	...	1	...	4	...	5	1	275	9	284	305·87	18·19	324·08
1880 ...	78	420	32	4,952	492	5,372	524	36	...	5,408	524	5,932	11	...	40	5	4,446	451	556	51	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	..	346	17	363	384·7	24·15	408·85

Poona, 17th June 1881.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. II.

Showing the Length of Sentence, the Nature of Imprisonment, and the Average Duration of Sentence of the Convicts confined in the Subordinate Jails during 1881.

1	2	3						4				5			6			7			8		
Districts.	Number of Subordinate Jails.	Sentence.						Nature of Imprisonment.				Total.			Average Length of Imprisonment.			Duration of longest Sentence.			Duration of shortest Sentence.		
		From 1 to 14 days.		From 14 days to 1 month.		Above 1 month.		Simple.		Rigorous.													
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	D.	H.	M.	D.	H.	M.	D.	H.
Shikárpur	8	220	7	167	5	126	10	22	2	491	20	513	22	535	1	9	2	6	...	...	...	1	...
Upper Sind Frontier ...	2	25	...	54	1	42	2	9	2	112	1	121	3	124	...	27	3	4	...	...	...	10	...
Hyderabad	12	241	13	330	14	258	11	6	...	823	38	829	38	867	1	6	13	3	...	...	...	1	...
Thar and Párkar	7	39	...	34	1	49	1	...	1	122	1	122	2	124	1	12	13	3	...	...	...	2	...
Karáchi	15	246	14	151	5	19	...	14	5	402	14	416	19	435	...	9	3	3	...	...	...	1	...
Ahmedabad	1	16	...	9	...	...	...	3	...	22	...	25	...	25	...	14	14	1	...	...	...	5	...
Panch Maháls	1	32	2	32	3	50	...	6	2	108	3	114	5	119	1	8	14	3	...	...	...	1	...
Broach	1	40	1	89	6	63	3	18	1	174	9	192	10	202	1	7	16	4	...	...	...	1	...
Poona	1	15	9	...	...	...	...	1	...	14	9	15	9	24	...	4	6	...	7	...	...	2	...
Násik	4	76	16	149	22	120	10	49	7	296	41	345	48	393	1	2	2	3	...	...	...	1	...
Khándesh	1	40	7	185	12	211	14	5	3	431	30	436	33	469	1	8	23	5	...	...	...	2	3
Ahmednagar	5	58	5	...	...	...	...	...	3	58	2	58	5	63	...	7	11	...	14	...	...	...	2
Sholápur	2	20	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	20	...	20	1	21	...	8	16	...	14	...	...	1	...
Sátára	4	125	13	56	1	...	...	3	5	178	9	181	14	195	...	14	10	1	...	...	...	1	...
Belgaum	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	6	...	6	...	9	3	...	14	...	...	1	...
Kaládgi	1	30	11	...	...	...	...	5	4	25	7	30	11	41	...	7	7	...	14	...	...	1	...
Dhárwár	3	80	11	...	...	...	...	11	...	69	11	80	11	91	...	6	22	...	14	...	...	3	...
Kánara	3	53	8	104	14	85	...	13	4	229	18	242	22	264	...	29	2	3	...	...	...	1	...
Ratnágiri	4	108	24	41	1	1	...	17	12	133	13	150	25	175	...	9	3	...	30	...	...	...	2
Kolába	2	137	29	171	22	22	3	53	10	277	44	330	54	384	...	14	9	2	6	...	...	...	12
Total ...	78	1,607	171	1,572	107	1,046	54	237	62	3,988	270	4,225	332	4,557	...	28	5	6	...	...	...	...	2
1880 ...	78	2,030	259	1,984	184	1,358	81	240	95	5,132	429	5,372	524	5,896	...	27	12	5	15	...	...	...	2

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. III.

Showing the Expenditure incurred in the Maintenance of the Convicts in the Subordinate Jails during the year 1881.

1	2	3	4		5		6		7		8		9	10	11	12	13
Districts.	Number of Subordinate Jails.	Daily Average Number.	RATION.		FIXED ESTABLISHMENT.		POLICE GUARD.		CLOTHING.		CONTINGENCIES.		Grand Total Expenditure.	Total Receipt from Extramural Convict Labor paid into Treasury.	Net Cost.	Total Expenditure per Head of Average Strength.	Net Cost per Head of Average Strength.
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.					
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Shikárpur	8	56·38	1,655 7 9	29 5 10	1,440 11 7	25 8 10	720 0 0	12 12 4	324 7 9	5 12 1	259 13 1	4 9 6	4,400 8 2	1,402 6 6	2,998 1 8	78 0 7	53 2 10
Upper Sind Frontier	2	9·48	285 13 10	30 1 5	582 12 3	61 5 6	.....	...	85 9 5	9 0 2	127 2 5	13 6 2	1,081 5 11	.....	1,081 5 11	113 13 3	113 13 3
Hyderabad ...	12	78·58	1,665 9 10	21 3 2	668 3 8	8 8 1	.....	...	40 6 2	0 8 2	191 0 6	2 6 11	2,565 4 2	101 1 4	2,464 2 10	32 10 4	31 5 9
Thar and Párkar ...	7	12·48	337 7 7	27 0 7	764 2 8	61 3 8	.....	...	5 12 9	0 7 5	76 8 4	6 2 3	1,183 15 4	9 8 6	1,174 6 10	94 13 11	94 1 4
Karáchi	15	10·58	460 10 6	43 8 7	883 1 0	83 7 5	.....	...	...	...	112 11 10	10 10 5	1,456 7 4	.....	1,456 7 4	137 10 5	137 10 5
Ahmedabad ...	1	0·96	38 13 8	40 7 7	60 0 0	62 8 0	.....	...	...	...	.....	...	98 13 8	.....	98 13 8	102 15 7	102 15 7
Panch Mahals ...	1	11· 2	252 5 0	22 15 0	153 0 0	13 14 7	.....	...	8 6 0	...	176 14 6	16 1 4	590 9 6	35 13 4	554 12 2	53 11 1	50 6 11
Broach	1	19· 0	526 1 6	27 11 0	432 0 0	22 11 9	.....	...	21 10 8	1 2 3	67 6 4	3 8 9	1,047 2 6	276 2 7	770 15 11	55 1 9	40 9 3
Poona	1	0·28	9 9 0	34 3 6	60 0 0	214 11 3	.....	...	...	...	.....	...	69 9 0	.....	69 9 0	248 14 9	248 14 9
Násik	4	31·64	1,219 12 5	38 8 10	908 0 0	28 11 2	444 0 0	14 0 6	115 9 0	3 10 5	539 8 6	17 0 10	3,226 13 11	511 8 5	2,715 5 6	101 15 9	85 13 1
Khándesh ...	1	0·46	902 9 11	19 9 11	715 12 0	15 8 11	.....	...	50 0 0	1 1 5	220 12 3	4 12 9	1,889 2 2	233 10 3	1,655 7 11	41 1 1	35 15 10
Ahmednagar ...	5	1·21	38 15 3	32 3 1	300 0 0	247 14 11	.....	...	...	...	18 5 6	15 2 7	357 4 9	.....	357 4 9	295 4 7	295 4 7
Sholápur	2	0· 5	11 15 6	23 15 0	120 0 0	240 0 0	.....	...	...	...	9 5 6	18 11 0	141 5 0	.....	141 5 0	282 10 0	282 10 0
Sátára	4	7·43	207 11 9	27 15 4	240 0 0	32 4 10	.....	...	...	...	3 13 0	0 8 2	451 8 9	.....	451 8 9	60 12 4	60 12 4
Belgaum	1	0·15	3 1 10	20 12 3	60 0 0	400 0 0	.....	...	...	...	.....	...	63 1 10	.....	63 1 10	420 12 3	420 12 3
Kaládgi	1	0·82	14 8 0	17 11 2	60 0 0	73 3 10	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	74 8 0	.....	74 8 0	90 15 0	90 15 0
Dhárwár	3	1·72	50 5 7	29 4 7	180 0 0	104 11 3	.....	...	...	...	15 9 7	9 1 2	245 15 2	0 7 9	245 7 5	143 1 0	142 12 3
Kánara	3	18·34	610 10 6	33 4 9	180 0 0	9 13 0	.....	...	...	...	69 15 3	3 13 0	860 9 9	.....	860 9 9	47 14 9	47 14 9
Ratnágiri	4	4·23	164 11 6	38 14 3	240 0 0	56 10 7	.....	...	...	...	19 10 3	4 10 2	424 5 9	.....	424 5 9	100 3 1	100 3 1
Kolába	2	13· 1	450 1 8	34 5 9	105 0 0	8 0 3	.....	...	56 14 2	4 5 5	62 11 0	4 12 6	674 10 10	2 7 0	672 3 10	51 7 11	51 4 11
Total ...	78	324·08	8,906 6 7	27 7 10	8,152 11 2	25 2 7	1,164 0 0	3 9 6	708 11 11	2 3 0	1,971 3 10	6 1 4	20,903 1 6	2,573 1 8	18,329 15 10	64 8 3	56 9 2
1880 ...	78	408·85	13,624 15 10	33 5 0	8,232 14 11	20 2 1	1,164 0 0	2 13 6	902 2 8	2 3 3	2,034 14 9	4 15 7	25,959 0 2	3,050 12 7	22,908 3 7	63 7 5	56 0 1

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

Statement No. IV.

List of Subordinate Jails.

District.	Subordinate Jails.	Daily Average Strength.	
Shikárpur ...	Sukkur	48·0	
	Saidpur	0·05	
	Ghotki	0·21	
	Mirpur	0·32	
	Ubauro	0·52	
	Lárkhána	1·67	
	Mehar	5·51	
	Wárah	0·10	
			56·38
Upper Sind Frontier ...	Jacobabad...	9·37	
	Kashmor	0·11	
			9·48
Hyderabad	Tando Muhammad Khán	5·17	
	Badin	6·13	
	Tando Bago	2·32	
	Dero Mohbat	1·36	
	Hála	15·35	
	Shahdádpur	12·61	
	Tando Alahyar	9·0	
	Mirpur	7·89	
	Kandiáro	1·64	
	Naushahro	6·02	
	Moro	6·45	
	Sakrand	4·64	
			78·58
Thar and Párkar ...	Umarkot	8·54	
	Nagar	3·05	
	Cháchra	0.12	
	Mitti	0·11	
	Dipla	.....	
	Songhar	0·66	
	Khipra	.....	
			12·48
Karáchi	Dádú	0·30	
	Johi	0·46	
	Sehwan	0·57	
	Mánjhand	0·45	
	Kotri	0·62	
	Bala Khán...	0·17	
	Jerruck	1·82	
	Tatta	0·41	
	Sákro	0·18	
	Ghorábari	0·15	
	Keti	0·04	
	Sujáwal	1·40	
	Mirpur Batoro	1·02	
	Jati	0·79	
	Shábbandar	2·2	
			10·58
Ahmedabad	Gogha	0·96	
			0·96
Panch Mahals ...	Godhra	11·2	
			11·2
Broach	Broach	19·0	
			19·0

District.	Subordinate Jails.	Daily Average Strength.	
Poona	Junnar	0·28	
			0·28
Násik	Násik	31·0	
	Málegaon	0·04	
	Vinchúr	.....	
	Satána	0·6	
			31·64
Khándesh	Bhusáual	46·0	
			46·0
Ahmednagar ...	Shrígonda	0·18	
	Jámkhed	0·11	
	Nevása	0·39	
	Kopargaon	0·22	
	Sangamner	0·31	
			1·21
Sholápur	Bársi	0·12	
	Málsiras	0·38	
			0·5
Sátára	Karád	1·88	
	Pátan	0·85	
	Tásgaon	4·36	
	Khatáv	0·34	
			7·43
Belgaum	Athni	0·15	
			0·15
Kaládgi	Bágevádi	0·82	
			0·82
Dhárwár	Shiggaon	0·31	
	Karajgi	0·43	
	Ron...	0·98	
			1·72
Kánara	Kumta	9·8	
	Sirsi	5·4	
	Haliyál	3·14	
			18·34
Ratnágiri	Málvan	2·91	
	Rájápur	0·26	
	Chiplún	0·37	
	Dápoli	0·69	
			4·23
Kolába	Alíbág	11·9	
	Mahád	1·2	
			13·1

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX L.

Statement showing the Names of the Superintendents who were in charge of the Jails in the Bombay Presidency as well as Names of the Jailors during the year 1881.

No.	Jails.	Names of Officers in charge.	Names of Deputy Superintendents and Jailors.
			Jailor.
1	Yerrowda	Drs. S. M. Salaman and J. P. Greany.	Mr. J. Taylor.
			Deputy Superintendents.
2	Common Jail	Captain W. P. Walshe and Brigade Surgeon W. P. Partridge.	Mr. V. Continho.
3	House of Correction ...	Do. do. ...	Mr. S. Higgins.
			Jailors.
	Poona	Drs. S. M. Salaman and J. P. Greany.	Mr. Framji Cowasji.
5	ednagar	Drs. M. M. Mackenzie and R. H. Batty.	Messrs. Dadabhai Sorabsha and Jamsedji Darasha.
6	Dhulia	Dr. W. H. Boyd	Messrs. Sadick Elijah, Luximon Succaram, and Cursetji Jewaji.
7	Sholápur	Dr. H. B. Briggs	Mr. Isaac Solomon.
8	Ashti	W. W. Wellis, Esq.	.....
9	Sátára	Drs. D. E. Hughes, P. Murphy, H. C. H. Peacocke, and G. Bainbridge.	Mr. Daniel Solomon.
10	Belgaum	E. T. Richardson, Esq.; Shantapa Rangapa, Esq.; and Dr. A. F. Sargent.	Mr. Rungaswamy.
11	Gokák	J. McCarter, Esq.	Mr. Cooteswamy.
12	Kaládgi	Dr. K. A. Dalal and J. Hearn, Esq...	Messrs. J. E. Hussey, Jamsedji Darasha and B. S. Albuquerque.
13	Dhárwár	Drs. H. Cook, G. C. Bell, and J. Davidson.	Mr. V. J. Fernandes.
14	Kárwár	Drs. D. A. Gomes, H. Cook, and C. T. Peters.	Messrs. Cursetji Jewaji and Edulji Dorabji.
15	Ratnágiri	Dr. H. McCalman	Messrs. W. Hussey and E. Duffey.
16	Thána	S. S. Smith, Esq.	.....
17	Ahmedabad	Messrs. Ruttonji Nusserwanji and W. T. Pegge.	.....
18	Dhuliakot	W. T. Pegge, Esq.	.....
19	Kaira	Drs. D. A. Paterson, John Leahy, and R. Manser.	Messrs. Jamsedji Darasha and J. E. Hussey.
20	Surat	Drs. T. B. W. P. Johnston, H. C. H. Peacocke, R. Manser, F. Jones, and D. E. Hughes.	Messrs. V. Continho and Dadabhai Sorabsha.
21	Dohad	Drs. P. M. DaSilva and K. S. Nariman.	Mr. Bunaji Bhowji.
22	Rájkot	Dhunjishaw Hormusji, Esq. ...	Mr. Shaik Ally Shaik Mehta.
23	Karáchi	Messrs. W. H. Bolton, W. Foxton, and John Innes.	Messrs. G. Twells and John Innes.
24	Hyderabad	Dr. T. Holmested	Mr. C. G. Desmier.
25	Shikárpur	Dr. W. G. H. Henderson, Khán Sáheb Mir Wallidadkhan, Drs. B. C. Keelan, A. F. Adams, G. E. Fooks, and H. C. H. Peacocke.	Mr. C. Hall.
26	Nára	Messrs. E. Mackenzie and M. S. M. Postwalla.	Mr. Rahimtoola.
27	Aden	Drs. E. Colson and C. B. Maitland.	Mr. Cowasji Jamsedji.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

Poona, 17*th June* 1882.

ANNUAL REPORT ON THE JUVENILE PRISONS FOR THE YEAR 1881.

No. $\frac{8}{2433}$ OF 1882.

FROM

THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF PRISONS,
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY;

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT, BOMBAY.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 17th June 1882.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Poona Juvenile Prison for the year 1881. The report by the Superintendent gives full and complete information regarding the working of the prison during the year, and it is, therefore, only necessary for me to comment upon the principal points.

2. The number and disposal of juvenile prisoners during the last two years is given in the following table, and shows a decrease both in the number remaining at the close of the previous year and the number admitted, as compared with the year 1880 :—

	1881.	1880.
Number remaining at close of previous year	84	89
Number admitted during the year	24	32
Total ...	108	121
Released	29	33
Transferred	...	1
Died	5	3
Number remaining on 31st December	74	84
Daily average number ...	76	86

and also a decrease of 10 both in the number remaining on the last day of the year and in the daily average strength.

3. Agreeably to the sanction conveyed in Government Resolution, Public Works Department, No. 274 C.W. 857, dated 1st July 1881, the juveniles have been completely separated from the adult prisoners, by setting apart for their use six of the concentric rows of cells with the workshops attached to them, so that not only has each boy a separate cell, but there are separate workshops for them to work in; the Juvenile Male Prison is, therefore, quite distinct from the rest of the Jail, and has accommodation for 94 boys.

4. The health of the boys has only been fairly good, and I regret to report that, with a smaller average strength, 5 deaths took place against 3 in the previous year; of these, 1 died from tetanus, from which he was suffering when received into Jail, and the other 4 from debility, rheumatism, phthisis, and chronic dysentery respectively. The ratio of deaths to strength is consequently higher than last year, as will be seen from the following table :—

	1881.	1880.	1879.	1878.	1877.	1876.	1875.	1874.
Daily average strength	76	86	75	65	54	45	38	48
Deaths	5	3	3	8	3	1	...	1
Ratio per cent. of deaths to strength ...	6·6	3·5	4·0	12·2	5·6	2·2	...	2·1

5. The conduct of the boys has been excellent, and the number of punishments has fallen from 33 in 1880 to 4 in the year under review, being equivalent to a decrease of 88 per cent., and of these 4 punishments not one was for offences relating to work.

6. There has again been very satisfactory progress made in education. Of the 69 boys examined by the Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, only 11 were below standard, 29 passed in the 1st standard, 12 in the 2nd, and 7 in the 3rd; while, for the first time since the Juvenile Prison was formed, a number (5) of boys was examined in the 4th standard, of whom 4 passed in all heads, and the remaining boy in 3 heads.

7. The progress made by the boys in the different branches of industry is also very satisfactory, as is also the financial result of their labor as compared with the previous year, the profits made in the factory being larger notwithstanding the decrease of 10 in the daily average strength. With an outlay of Rs. 2,021-5-9 the sum realized was Rs. 3,045-7-1, showing a clear profit of Rs. 1,024-1-4 as compared with Rs. 818-1-5 in 1880.

8. The trades taught in the prison are blacksmith's, carpenter's, and weaver's work, the manufacture of cane-chairs and coir matting, bookbinding and French-polishing, in all of which good progress has been made,—187 articles having been manufactured by the boys without assistance against 152 in the preceding year. The Superintendent makes particular mention of the two Afghan boys confined in this Jail, one of whom is learning smith's and the other carpenter's work, and both are reported to have made rapid progress, with every promise of eventually turning out neat and good workmen. They are also stated to have done well in their school work, and special mention was made of them by the Examining Officer in his report.

9. The report is, with the exception of the increase in mortality, very satisfactory, and this result is due to the interest the Superintendent, Dr. Greany, takes in the institution.

10. There has been no change in the establishment during the year, and all the officials have performed their duties satisfactorily. The Superintendent specially mentions Mr. Framji, the Manager (who is also Jailor of the Poona District Jail), the Schoolmaster, the Reformatory Warder, and the Artizan Teachers as having performed their respective duties with great zeal and efficiency.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

J. CRUICKSHANK,

Inspector General of Prisons.

No. 155 of 1882.

From

The SUPERINTENDENT,
DISTRICT JAIL and JUVENILE MALE PRISON,
Poona;

To

The INSPECTOR GENERAL of PRISONS,
Poona.

Poona Jail Office, 22nd February 1882.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Juvenile Male Prison connected with the Poona District Jail, showing its working and results for the year ending 31st December 1881.

2. There remained, at the close of the year 1880, 84 juvenile offenders, 24 were admitted during the year under record, making a total of 108. Of these, 26 boys were released on the expiration of their sentences—3 by the order of Government (*vide* Government Resolution No. 5851, dated 3rd September 1881), and 5 died, leaving thus a balance of 74 confined on the 31st December 1881.

3. The statement given below shows the number admitted into, and discharged from the institution since the year 1871, together with the daily average strength; and from which it will be seen that the number remaining at the end of the year is less by 10 than the year 1880, and by 15 than 1879. The admissions also show a decrease of 8 on that of the previous year:—

	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Number confined 1st January ...	19	20	30	50	49	41	45	68	62	89	84
Admitted during the year	25	34	41	25	26	29	50	36	58	32	24
Total number confined ...	44	54	71	75	75	70	95	104	120	121	108
Discharged during the year, including deaths and transfers	23	24	21	26	34	25	27	42	31	37	34
Remaining on 31st December ...	21	30	50	49	41	45	68	62	89	84	74
Average daily strength	12	23	37	48	38	46	54	65	75	86	76

4. The complete separation of the juveniles from the adult prisoners confined in the Poona Jail was effected under orders from Government as per Resolution No. 274 C.W. 857 of 1st July 1881, Public Works Department, by setting apart six of the concentric barracks, together with corresponding workshops, for their use, and the Juvenile Male Prison is now quite distinct from the rest of the Jail, and is capable of accommodating 94 boys.

5. The results obtained in the factory and school are most satisfactory, as will be seen by a reference to the appended factory statement and the Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector's report.

6. The following table shows the crimes committed by, and the sentences awarded to, the several juvenile offenders in the prison:—

1880.			1881.		
No.	District.	Length of Sentence.	No.	District.	Length of Sentence.
19	13, Poona ...	16 for theft, 2 years.	16	7, Poona ...	11 for theft, 2 years.
	1, Surat ...	1 do. 5 years.		1, Sholápur ...	1 do. 1½ years.
	2, Sholápur ...	1 do. 1½ years.		1, Ahmednagar...	1 do. 3 years.
	1, Ahmednagar .	1 do. 1¼ years.		2, Kaládgi ...	3 do. 1 year.
	1, Kaládgi ...	1 do. 4 years.		2, Násik.	
	1, Kaira.			2, Dhulia.	
				1, Thána.	
1	1, Surat ...	For cheating, 2½ years.			
1	1, Ahmednagar..	For rape, 3 years.	1	1, Násik ...	For cheating, 2 years.
5	1, Poona ...	1 for house-breaking and theft, 3 years.	5	3, Poona ...	3 for house-breaking and theft, 3 years.
	1, Ahmednagar..	1 do. 2 years.		1, Dhulia ...	2 house-breaking and theft, 2 years.
	3, Panch Maháls.	3 do. 3 years.		1, Sátára ...	
3	1, Dhárwár ...	For attempt to murder, 6 years.	1	Poona ...	1 for criminal breach of trust, 2 years.
	2, Khandáhár ...	2 do. for life.	1	Ahmedabad ...	1 mischief by fire for 7 years.
3	2, Thána ...	2 for dacoity, 3 years.			
	1, Kaira ...	1 do. 5 years.			

7. The health of the boys has been fairly good. I regret, however, to have to record 5 deaths, with a less average strength, against 3 in the year previous. One died in May from tetanus, having been received suffering from this disease from Kaládgi, doubtless due to cold and probably the long journey from that place. The boy himself stated that he was ill-used by the police escort on the way, but after a careful enquiry no corroboration of such a charge could be elicited. He succumbed in 24 hours after his admission. Three died in September from debility, rheumatism and phthisis respectively, and 1 in December from chronic dysentery.

8. No change has been made in the diet or clothing of the juvenile male prisoners for the year under report, except that weakly boys get an extra ration of milk when such is required.

9. The conduct of the boys has been excellent, as will be seen by the reduction of punishments from 33 in the previous year to 4 in this. One youth, however, had to be chastised twice (by the infliction of stripes with a rattan on his hands) for using insulting and disrespectful language towards the Schoolmaster, and instigating the other boys to do likewise; the punishment had the desired effect. The list of punishments is herewith appended—

1*st*.—For being in the possession of forbidden articles, one and half day's penal diet.
2*nd*.—For disorderly behaviour to Schoolmaster, 7 stripes.
3*rd*.— Ditto ditto 8 stripes.
4*th*.—For carelessly losing a book, one hour's stock.

10. From the above it will be seen that there were no punishments for offences relating to work, all performing the various tasks allotted to them.

11. The working hours of the school and factory were continued the same as those of the previous year. The Schoolmaster teaches the boys for 3 hours in the morning and 3 hours in the afternoon. The small boys attend the school while the bigger ones are at work at their various avocations, and *vice versâ*.

12. The school was examined for 2 days in June 1881 by the Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector of Poona, whose report was forwarded to you under this office No. 575 of 12th July 1881. The results obtained are given, together with those since 1874, in the following table:—

Year.	Admissions.	Discharges.	Average Daily Strength.	Dates of Examination held by Deputy Educational Inspector or his Assistant.	Number examined.					Number passed.																
					Below Standard.	Above Standard.				1st Standard.			2nd Standard.					3rd Standard.					4th Standard.				
						1st Standard.	2nd Standard.	3rd Standard.	4th Standard.	1st Head.	2nd Head.	Both Heads.	1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head.	All Heads.	1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head.	All Heads.	1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head.	All Heads.
1874 ..	25	26	48	31st October ..	20	12	18	..	..	6	10	5	11	12	12	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1875 ..	26	34	38	5th November	15	10	6	..	..	3	7	2	2	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1876 ..	29	25	46	14th August ..	25	11	9	2	..	5	7	5	6	4	6	6	2	1	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
1877 ..	50	27	54	21st May ..	13	16	13	7	..	14	11	11	11	11	9	6	6	6	5	6	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
1878 ..	36	42	65	2nd July ..	20	22	15	7	..	19	11	11	15	6	15	6	3	7	4	6	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
1879 ..	58	31	75	1st August ..	17	33	19	9	..	25	23	23	18	14	14	15	14	7	7	7	8	7	..	..	..	..	..
1880 ..	32	37	86	19th June ..	21	29	22	13	..	25	23	22	19	16	16	17	16	11	10	12	11	10	..	..	..	..	..
1881 ..	24	34	76	24th June ..	11	32	13	8	5	29	28	27	12	10	10	10	9	7	6	6	8	6	5	5	5	4	4

13. The average duration of imprisonment of those examined by the Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector is shown below:—

1880.				1881.			
	Years.	Months.	Days.		Years.	Months.	Days.
Below standard	...	4	8	Below standard ...	...	9	2
1st Standard ...	1	...	14	1st Standard	1	2	2
2nd Standard ...	1	5	24	2nd Standard	2	...	23
3rd Standard ...	2	5	3	3rd Standard	2	1	1
4th Standard ...	...	...	...	4th Standard	3	6	14

14. Out of the 26 boys discharged in 1879 the information required by Government Resolution Nos. 549 and 1320, dated 2nd February 1874 and 4th March 1875, is shown below:—

1, labourer.	3, servants.
1, thieving.	1, died.
4 in Jail.	16, no trace.

15. It will be seen from the above that no trace was found of 16 boys; therefore it is very difficult to form any opinion as to whether they practise the trades taught them in the Juvenile Male Prison after their release from it, or not.

16. Out of the 108 boys confined during the year under record, 28 were employed as smiths, 34 as carpenters, 25 as weavers, 10 as cane-workers and book-binders, and 11 on coir matting and French-polishing.

17. Of the above number it is satisfactory to record that 14 have made fair advance in smith's work, and of these 7 can make articles of the description shown in Statement A without assistance. One of the Afghan boys imprisoned for life, named Mahomed Allum, has shown great aptitude in this branch of industry, and promises to turn out a neat and good workman.

18. Eighteen boys have learnt carpentry, 12 of whom can manufacture, without help, articles such as is shown in Statement A. The other Afghan boy, Mir Hatim, works in this class, and like his countryman has made rapid progress, and will eventually turn out an accurate carpenter. Both of these boys have also done remarkably well in their school work, and special mention was made of their attainments by the examining officer.

19. Sixteen boys can weave articles such as are mentioned in the Statement A,—9 without assistance, and the rest by being helped occasionally.

20. Eight boys have learnt cane-work and book-binding, 6 of whom can work without assistance, and 10 boys have learnt French-polishing and coir mat-making.

21. There were 8 re-convictions during the year under report compared with 18 in the previous year; out of these 8 there were 3 re-admissions into the Poona Juvenile Male Prison, 2 of whom had only been 3 months out of Jail and the third for 2½ years. This latter boy was, when discharged, in standard 2, but on re-admission placed in standard 1, he having forgotten all that was taught him in that time.

22. A separate account of the working of the Juvenile Male Prison was kept during the year; and it is satisfactory to note that with an outlay of Rs. 2,021-5-9 the sum realized was Rs. 3,045-7-1, showing a net profit of Rs. 1,024-1-4 against Rs. 818-1-5 earned in the previous year.

23. Statement A shows the work turned out entirely by the juveniles, and from which it will be seen that 187 articles have been manufactured this year without assistance against 152 in 1880.

24. Statement B shows the work partially turned out by the boys. It will be observed that assistance was only needed in the manufacture of 1 article against 19 in the previous year: these facts go to prove that the boys are being carefully taught, and they themselves have worked diligently during the year under report.

25. An abstract of Statements A and B is also annexed, showing the total outlay and income of the several branches of industry taught in the prison.

26. There has been no change in the establishment of the Juvenile Male Prison for the year under record. Mr. Framji Cowasji, the Jailor and Manager, has been most diligent, and the successful working of the factory is mainly due to him,—he not only procuring work, but portioning out suitable work for the boys. The Schoolmaster has been most attentive and painstaking, and has been favourably reported on by the Deputy Educational Inspector. The Juvenile Warder has given entire satisfaction; he is a smart young man, and has been of great assistance to the Manager in forwarding the several industries. The Artizan Teachers have also performed their duties in a satisfactory manner.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

J. P. GREANY, M.D.,

Superintendent, Poona District Jail

and Juvenile Male Prison.

A.

Statement showing the Work wholly turned out by the Juvenile Male Prison under the Trade and Artizan Teachers in the Poona Jail for the year 1881.

Page and Date of No. 3 Book.		Description of Articles manufactured.	Raw Materials.			Convict Labor by Juveniles.			Total.		
1881.	No.		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
January 10th ...	217	2 chairs repaired	0	12	8	0	11	4	1	8	0
Do. 22nd ...	218	12 books bound (department use)	5	10	0	5	6	0	11	0	0
Do. „ ...	218	4 flower garden benches ...	8	10	0	2	14	0	11	8	0
Do. 26th ...	219	1 tub repaired	0	12	0	0	12	0	1	8	0
Do. „ ...	220	4 ewers repaired	0	2	3	0	0	9	0	3	0
Do. „ ...	220	3 benches (department use)...	16	5	0	7	11	0	24	0	0
		Total ...	32	3	11	17	7	1	49	11	0
February 8th ...	222	7 lbs. narrow tape	2	11	10	2	8	2	5	4	0
Do. 17th ...	224	1 perambulator	14	12	0	5	2	0	19	14	0
Do. 19th ...	225	1 tub repaired	0	12	0	0	8	0	1	4	0
Do. 25th ...	227	1 garden bench	6	8	0	2	8	0	9	0	0
Do. „ ...	227	5 do. benches	20	7	6	7	0	6	27	8	0
Do. 28th ...	227	1 wheel barrow	4	7	0	1	8	0	5	15	0
Do. „ ...	228	24 iron buckets for water wheel (department use) ...	12	0	0	6	0	0	18	0	0
Do. „ ...	228	1 Bareily cart repaired ...	11	12	4	5	14	8	17	11	0
Do. „ ...	230	40 pairs ankle rings repaired...	4	0	0	2	8	0	6	8	0
		Total ...	77	14	8	33	1	4	111	0	0
March 6th ...	231	2 babul wheels for cart (department)	10	1	0	5	0	6	15	1	6
Do. 6th ...	232	1 bath tub repaired... ...	0	12	0	0	8	0	1	4	0
Do. 12th ...	232	Utensils tinned	0	8	0	0	4	0	0	12	0
Do. „ ...	232	2 books bound	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	5	0
Do. 15th ...	233	72 yards double dungree ...	19	0	0	8	0	0	27	0	0
Do. „ ...	233	1 case French polished ...	0	12	0	0	6	0	1	2	0
Do. 18th ...	234	Cornice work to Jail (department)	8	1	0	4	0	6	12	1	6
Do. 20th ...	234	40 fetters repaired	3	4	0	1	10	0	4	14	0
Do. 21st ...	236	1 baby's handy	0	13	0	0	4	3	1	1	3
Do. 23rd ...	236	42 yards dungree (Government use)	10	0	0	4	8	0	14	8	0
Do. 30th ...	238	1 bench	17	5	0	6	0	0	23	5	0
Do. „ ...	238	100 tin pots	2	8	0	1	4	0	3	12	0
		Total ...	73	3	0	31	15	3	105	2	3
April 4th ...	239	1 teakwood box	5	4	0	3	0	0	8	4	0
Do. „ ...	240	36 fetters repaired (department use)	2	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0
Do. 7th ...	241	1 baby's handy	1	2	0	0	12	0	1	14	0
Do. „ ...	241	7 books bound	0	8	0	0	4	0	0	12	0
Do. 20th ...	244	1 coat stitched	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	6	0
Do. „ ...	244	40 yards coir matting... ...	5	3	0	4	13	0	10	0	0
Do. 29th ...	248	44 servant's towels	8	6	0	2	10	0	11	0	0
Do. „ ...	249	12 articles, French-polished ...	10	9	6	10	9	6	21	3	0
Do. „ ...	249	16 yards double dungree ...	3	7	0	1	9	0	5	0	0
Do. „ ...	250	6 yards blue dungree ...	1	12	0	0	9	4	2	5	4
		Total ...	38	6	6	25	5	10	63	12	4

Page and Date of No. 3 Book		Description of Articles manufactured.	Raw Materials.			Convict Labor by Juveniles.			Total.		
1881.			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
May 5th ...	252	1 table repaired	3	9	0	1	12	6	5	5	6
Do. 13th ...	255	1 perambulator	14	6	6	6	13	1	21	3	7
Do. 20th ...	256	1 bamboo cart repaired ..	7	6	0	5	10	0	13	0	0
Do. 24th ...	256	1 case French-polished ...	0	8	0	0	8	0	1	0	0
Do. 25th ...	258	18 lbs. tape repaired	0	6	0	1	6	0	1	12	0
Do. „ ...	258	1 table French-polished ...	1	4	0	0	12	0	2	0	0
Do. 30th ...	259	1 iron flower stand	7	8	0	4	8	0	12	0	0
Do. „ ...	260	60 towels	9	5	7	5	10	5	15	0	0
Do. „ ...	260	34 yards double dungree (department)	7	1	1	5	10	11	12	12	0
Do. „ ...	261	2 cases French polished ...	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0
		Total ...	52	6	2	33	10	11	86	1	1
June 2nd ...	261	1 pair babul wheels ...	13	0	0	5	12	0	18	12	0
Do. „ ...	261	50 yards coir matting	20	8	0	17	0	0	37	8	0
Do. 6th ...	262	4 wire flower pots	1	8	0	1	0	0	2	8	0
Do. 10th ...	263	1 phaeton repaired	1	4	0	0	12	0	2	0	0
Do. „ ...	263	1 bamboo cart repaired ...	1	10	0	1	6	0	3	0	0
Do. 13th ...	264	1 wire flower stand	5	4	0	2	12	0	8	0	0
Do. 14th ...	265	1 counter	24	8	0	17	8	0	42	0	0
Do. „ ...	265	2 presses	56	4	0	20	12	0	77	0	0
Do. 15th ...	266	1 shelf	36	4	0	12	2	0	48	6	0
Do. „ ...	266	1 square stand	15	0	0	5	0	0	20	0	0
Do. 19th ...	267	1 cupboard with drawers ...	15	4	0	6	12	0	22	0	0
Do. „ ...	267	1 phaeton repaired	10	8	0	6	0	0	16	8	0
Do. „ ...	268	9 sarees	14	10	0	5	10	0	20	4	0
Do. „ ...	268	1 wire flower stand	5	0	0	3	0	0	8	0	0
Do. „ ...	268	11 sarees (department use) ...	17	14	0	6	14	0	24	12	0
Do. „ ...	269	1 case French-polished ...	0	8	0	0	8	0	1	0	0
Do. 20th ...	270	1 teakwood press	23	2	2	7	13	10	31	0	0
Do. 22nd ...	271	171 yards coir matting ...	2	12	0	1	10	0	4	6	0
Do. „ ...	271	1 wire flower stand	5	0	0	2	8	0	7	8	0
Do. „ ...	271	4 sarees (department use) ...	5	0	0	2	8	0	7	8	0
Do. 25th ...	272	7 do. do. do. ...	11	11	2	4	6	0	16	1	2
Do. 26th ...	272	1 cage	1	12	6	1	0	0	2	12	6
Do. 28th ...	273	1 tonga repaired	15	6	0	7	10	0	23	0	0
Do. „ ...	273	40 fetters do.	1	12	0	1	8	0	3	4	0
Do. „ ...	274	8 sarees (department use) ...	12	8	0	5	0	0	17	8	0
Do. 29th ...	274	4 wire hanging cages ...	1	6	0	1	2	0	2	8	0
Do. „ ...	274	10 lbs. coir	0	11	0	0	5	0	1	0	0
Do. „ ...	275	1 small meat safe	1	11	6	1	0	6	2	12	0
Do. „ ...	275	8 sarees (department use) ...	12	14	9	5	0	0	17	14	9
		Total ...	334	9	1	154	3	4	488	12	5
July 1st ...	277	25 yards coir matting ...	4	0	0	2	4	0	6	4	0
Do. „ ...	277	1 wooden frame	0	11	0	0	5	0	1	0	0
Do. 2nd ...	278	6 plates and pots repaired ...	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	6	0
Do. „ ...	278	1 wire flower stand	5	0	0	2	8	0	7	8	0
Do. „ ...	278	2 dozen sticks for garden ...	0	11	0	0	5	0	1	0	0
Do. 3rd ...	279	4 lbs. narrow tape	2	3	0	0	13	0	3	0	0
Do. „ ...	279	1 cane basket	0	15	0	0	11	0	1	10	0
Do. „ ...	279	1 bench repaired	2	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0
Do. „ ...	280	1 phaeton repaired	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	8	0
Do. „ ...	280	1 school chair repaired ...	0	8	0	0	4	0	0	12	0
Do. 7th ...	281	60½ lbs. thick tape	15	2	0	7	10	0	22	12	0
Do. 12th ...	282	9 sarees (department use) ...	13	8	0	5	0	0	18	8	0
Do. „ ...	283	3½ lbs. narrow tape	1	13	0	1	0	0	2	13	0
Do. 16th ...	285	2 cane baskets	2	0	0	1	4	0	3	4	0
Do. „ ...	285	8 lbs. tape	3	8	11	1	7	1	5	0	0
Do. „ ...	286	47 yards single dungree ...	6	8	0	5	4	0	11	12	0
Do. 19th ...	287	2 pieces camp table	10	8	0	5	4	0	15	12	0
Do. „ ...	287	2 blankets for sale	2	4	0	2	0	0	4	4	0

Page and Date of No. 3 Book.		Description of Articles manufactured.	Raw Materials.	Convict Labor by Juveniles.	Total.
1881.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
July 21st... ...	288	6 sarees (department use) ...	9 0 0	3 12 0	12 12 0
Do. 19th ...	288	15 blankets do. ...	15 9 6	11 6 6	27 0 0
Do. 22nd ...	290	8 sarees do. ...	13 0 0	5 0 0	18 0 0
Do. „ ...	290	32 woollen coats	19 12 0	7 0 0	26 12 0
Do. 23rd ...	291	1 wire flower stand	5 0 0	3 0 0	8 0 0
Do. 24th ...	292	1 dog cart repaired	40 10 0	15 6 0	56 0 0
Do. „ ...	292	1 wire flower stand	5 0 0	3 0 0	8 0 0
Do. 25th ...	293	10 blankets (department use)..	12 0 0	5 0 0	17 0 0
Do. „ ...	293	1 cane chair repaired ...	0 10 8	0 5 4	1 0 0
Do. 26th ...	294	1 set book shelves	51 8 0	17 0 0	68 8 0
Do. 27th ...	295	80 cotton jackets (department use)	33 2 0	20 0 0	53 2 0
Do. 28th ...	295	2 frames	1 7 8	0 8 4	2 0 0
Do. „ ...	295	1 teak-wood box	1 12 8	0 12 4	2 9 0
Do. „ ...	296	1 chair repaired	0 11 0	0 5 0	1 0 0
Do. „ ...	296	1 frame	0 4 0	0 1 6	0 5 6
Do. „ ...	296	60 cotton jackets (department use)	2 10 9	15 0 0	17 10 9
Do. „ ...	297	1 wire flower stand	5 0 0	3 0 0	8 0 0
		Total ...	288 13 2	147 15 1	436 12 3
August 1st ...	299	1 table French polished ...	2 0 0	1 8 0	3 8 0
Do. 4th ...	2	1 tin-pot painted	0 1 0	0 0 6	0 1 6
Do. „ ...	2	1 chair repaired	0 10 0	0 6 0	1 0 0
Do. „ ...	2	1 frame shawl...	0 3 0	0 2 0	0 5 0
Do. 5th ...	3	2 door mats	1 5 4	0 14 8	2 4 0
Do. 9th ...	4	20 yards tape (Government use)	8 9 0	4 9 0	13 2 0
Do. 10th ...	5	12 chairs with arms	43 10 0	22 2 0	65 12 0
Do. „ ...	5	1 bench rattanned	2 0 0	1 8 0	3 8 0
Do. „ ...	6	12 sarees (department use) ...	19 1 3	7 8 0	26 9 3
Do. 11th ...	6	70 yards double dungree (department use)	14 0 0	4 10 8	18 10 8
Do. 14th ...	8	1 wooden stand	2 9 0	0 15 0	3 8 0
Do. 11th ...	6	1 handle for spade	0 8 0	0 4 0	0 12 0
Do. 15th ...	10	6 chairs (Government use) ...	22 7 0	11 5 0	33 12 0
Do. 16th ...	10	1 rocking chair	4 0 0	1 8 0	5 8 0
Do. „ ...	11	1 urinal pan repaired ...	0 12 0	0 6 0	1 2 0
Do. „ ...	11	2 cages for bird	4 3 0	2 3 0	6 6 0
Do. „ ...	12	155 caps (department (use) ...	9 11 0	4 13 6	14 8 6
Do. „ ...	12	133 cholees do. ...	30 7 0	10 2 6	40 9 6
Do. „ ...	13	10 sarees do. ...	14 15 6	6 4 0	21 3 6
Do. 22nd ...	13	11 chairs (Government use) ...	41 1 0	20 8 6	61 9 6
Do. 25th ...	15	11 black boards (Government use)	63 1 6	31 8 9	94 10 3
Do. „ ...	16	1 towel horse repaired ...	0 4 0	0 2 0	0 6 0
Do. 27th ...	16	1 mail phaeton do. ...	69 9 2	34 15 10	104 9 0
Do. 28th ...	17	1 dog cart do. ...	40 2 4	15 1 8	55 4 0
Do. 29th ...	18	1 bamhoo cart do. ...	1 4 0	0 12 0	2 0 0
Do. „ ...	18	2 chairs repaired	0 12 0	0 12 0	1 8 0
		Total ...	397 2 1	184 14 7	582 0 8
September 3rd ...	19	1 haversack	0 7 0	0 4 6	0 11 6
Do. 7th ...	20	16 benches	92 4 0	46 2 0	138 6 0
Do. 9th ...	21	1 cane basket...	1 12 0	1 0 0	2 12 0
Do. 10th ...	22	2 books bound	1 8 0	0 12 0	2 4 0
Do. 12th ...	23	1 wire flower stand	5 0 0	3 0 0	8 0 0
Do. 15th ...	23	1½ lb. narrow tape	1 6 0	0 10 0	2 0 0
Do. „ ...	24	255 lungotees (department use)	21 0 0	11 15 3	32 15 3

Page and Date of No. 3 Book.		Description of Articles manufactured.	Raw Materials			Convict Labor by Juveniles.			Total.		
1881.			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
September 15th ...	24	55 yards double dungree ...	10	3	9	4	0	3	14	4	0
Do. 16th ...	25	30⅓ yards coir matting ...	15	9	10	7	2	2	22	12	0
Do. „ ...	25	3½ dozen servant's towels ...	6	0	0	2	3	7	8	3	7
Do. 17th ...	26	30 chicks repaired for Sassoon Hospital	43	0	0	21	8	0	64	8	0
Do. 19th ...	27	1 bathing tub repaired do. ...	1	0	0	0	12	0	1	12	0
Do. „ ...	27	8 iron cots repaired	4	0	0	2	8	0	6	8	0
Do. „ ...	28	12 pans, privy, for Sasoon Hospital...	15	0	0	12	0	0	27	0	0
Do. „ ...	28	5 do. do do. ...	9	0	0	6	0	0	15	0	0
Do. „ ...	28	1 urinal, iron...	3	4	0	2	4	0	5	8	0
Do. 24th ...	29	4 tables (Government use) ...	27	5	0	13	11	0	41	0	0
Do. „ ...	30	21 stools do. ...	46	0	0	23	0	0	69	0	0
Do. „ ...	30	1 perambulator repaired ...	2	8	0	1	0	0	3	8	0
Do. 25th ...	31	4 tables (Government use) ...	27	5	0	13	11	0	41	0	0
Do. 29th ...	32	40 woollen coats (department use	26	4	0	10	0	0	36	4	0
Do. „ ...	33	Tape repaired	0	14	0	3	6	9	4	4	9
Do. „ ...	33	50 yards dark-blue dungree ...	12	12	0	4	3	0	16	15	0
Do. „ ...	33	5¾ lbs. tape	2	5	8	0	12	4	3	2	0
		Total ...	375	12	3	191	13	10	567	10	1
October 4th ...	36	7 black boards	40	0	3	20	6	0	60	6	3
Do. 8th ...	37	4 tables (educational use) ...	26	6	4	14	2	2	40	8	6
Do. 10th ...	39	6 filth receptacles	31	0	0	15	8	0	46	8	0
Do. 11th ...	40	7 black boards (educational use)	40	5	3	20	2	9	60	8	0
Do. „ ...	40	12 iron fern baskets	3	8	0	2	8	0	6	0	0
Do. 12th ...	41	1 phaeton varnished	3	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	0
Do. „ ...	41	48 fetters repaired	3	12	0	1	14	0	5	10	0
Do. „ ...	42	24 pairs fetters do.	4	0	0	2	0	0	6	0	0
Do. „ ...	42	34 yards coir matting ...	15	8	0	10	0	0	25	8	0
Do. 26th ...	43	1 bamboo cart repaired ...	1	4	0	0	12	0	2	0	0
Do. 28th ...	45	8 privy pans	13	8	0	6	12	0	20	4	0
Do. 29th ...	45	18 servant's towels	3	4	0	1	4	0	4	8	0
		Total ...	185	7	10	96	4	11	281	12	9
November 6th ...	50	6 benches (Government use)..	36	0	0	18	0	0	54	0	0
Do. 14th ...	50	2 frames rattanned	1	4	0	0	12	0	2	0	0
Do. 17th ...	51	1 dealwood box repaired ...	0	1	0	0	7	0	0	8	0
Do. „ ...	52	2 black boards	8	8	0	4	4	0	12	12	0
Do. „ ...	53	3 garden benches repaired ...	3	12	0	1	4	0	5	0	0
Do. 20th ...	54	3 lbs. tape, narrow	1	10	0	0	10	0	2	4	0
Do. 17th ...	55	1 teakwood box	15	8	0	6	8	0	22	0	0
Do. 24th ...	55	49 yards loose coir matting ...	8	4	4	4	2	2	12	6	6
Do. „ ...	56	1 bedstead	15	12	0	5	4	0	21	0	0
Do. 30th ...	58	50 ankle rings repaired ...	3	0	0	1	8	0	4	8	0
Do. „ ..	58	1 perambulator do.	0	9	0	0	7	0	1	0	0
Do. „ ...	59	2 wire flower stand	7	5	0	3	11	0	11	0	0
		Total ...	101	9	4	46	13	2	148	6	6
December 2nd ...	61	6 wire flower pots	1	12	0	1	4	0	3	0	0
Do. 6th ...	62	5 articles French-polished ...	3	0	0	2	4	0	5	4	0
		Total ...	4	12	0	3	8	0	8	4	0
		Grand Total ...	1,962	4	0	967	1	4	2,929	5	4

J. P. GREANY, M.D.,
Superintendent, Juvenile Male Prison, Poona.

FRAMJI COWASJI,
Jailor and Manager, Juvenile Male Prison.

STATEMENT B, showing the Work partially turned out by the Juvenile Male Prisoners in the Poona Jail.

Date.	Page of No. 3.	Description of Articles Manufactured.	Raw Materials.	Juvenile Convict Labor.	Total.
1881			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
July 13 ...	284	400 coir brushes ...	17 0 0	17 0 0	34 0 0
Do. 15 ...	284	300 do. ...	21 14 2	20 0 0	41 14 2
Do. 16 ...	284	500 do. ...	20 3 7	20 0 0	40 3 7
		Total ...	59 1 9	57 0 0	116 1 9

J. P. GREANY, M.D.,
Superintendent, Poona City Jail
and Juvenile Male Prison.

FRAMJI COWASJI B.,
Jailor and Manager,
Juvenile Male Prison.

TABLE showing the previous Occupation of Convicts confined in the Poona Juvenile Male Prison.

Laborers ...	32
Cultivators ...	13
Beggars ...	22
Wanderers ...	2
Coolies ...	6
Grazers ...	4
Wánee ...	1
Students ...	4
Tailors ...	5
Lonári ...	1
Servants ...	8
Dyer ...	1
Goldsmith ...	1
Weavers ...	2
Mochis ...	2
Barber ...	1
Thieves ...	2
Tamboli ...	1
Total ...	108

J. P. GREANY, M.D.,
Superintendent, Poona City Jail
and Juvenile Male Prison.

FRAMJI COWASJI B.,
Jailor and Manager,
Juvenile Male Prison.

ABSTRACT of Statements A and B, showing the Work performed in the Poona Juvenile Male Prison in each Branch of Industry.

Branch.	Raw Materials.			Juvenile Convict Labor.			Total.			Remarks.
Smith.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
As wire flower stand, iron stool, iron pans, wire hanging pots, brass hinges, nails, tin-pots, tin plates, ankle fetters, water-ewers, iron clamps, &c.	183	1	3	105	6	6	288	7	9	
Coir Works and French Polishing.										
French polish to wooden articles, coir door mats, hand brushes, coir matting, loose matting for fernery, hand-rubbers, &c.	152	8	9	122	10	6	275	3	3	
Carpenter.										
Tables, stools, chairs, benches, doors, bird cages, meat safe, bedstead, book-stand, and coach factory work, &c.	1,202	1	4	556	4	9	1,758	6	1	
Cane Work and Book-binding.										
Binding books, making small cane baskets, rattanning beds and chairs, &c.	14	6	8	10	8	4	24	15	0	
Weaving.										
Sarees, blankets, tape (narrow), single and double dungree, servant's towels, and cot tape, &c.	469	3	9	229	3	3	698	7	0	
Total ...	2,021	5	9	1,024	1	4	3,045	7	1	

J. P. GREANY, M.D.,
Superintendent, Juvenile Male Prison, Poona.

FRAMJI COWASJI,
Jailor and Manager, Juvenile Male Prison.

STATEMENT.

RETURN of Juvenile Convicts confined in the Juvenile

No.	Names of Juveniles.	Sex.	Age.	Caste.	Previous Occupation.	District or Jail from which received.	Date of Arrival.	Crime.
1	Juvanda Thacoorsing	Male	14	Sikh	Laborer	Thána	20th April 1876	House-breaking
2	Parya Oosman	Do.	13	Pohar	Cultivator	Do.	24th November 1876	Rape
3	Chaia Haria	Do.	14	Koli	Laborer	Do.	15th June 1877	Dacoity
4	Dastagir Garibshaw	Do.	15	Syed	Beggar	Poona	13th November 1877	Counterfeit coin
5	Jooma Kamal	Do.	12	Musulmán	Wandering	Ahmedabad	29th do.	Theft
6	Ishwar Haribhai	Do.	11	Váni	Do.	Do.	29th do.	Do. and to commit murder
7	Miria Gidia	Do.	12	Syed	Coolie	Dhárwár	24th February 1878	Murder
8	Jefria Jugu	Do.	15	Koli	Cultivator	Thána	2nd April 1878	Dacoity
9	Bayaji Ramji	Do.	13	Kunbi	Grazer	Sátára	20th do.	Murder
10	Saya Genu	Do.	15	Mhár	Laborer	Poona	20th do.	Theft
11	Davachia Sakia	Do.	13	Kathori	Cultivator	Thána	13th June 1878	Dacoity
12	Kalia Vania	Do.	15	Koli	Laborer	Ahmedabad	25th August 1878	Robbery, &c.
13	Zendu Govinda	Do.	14	Do.	Farmer	Khándesh	10th October 1878	Murder
14	Tatia Bhagapa	Do.	14	Lingáyat	Váni	Násik	1st December 1878	Theft
15	Bhica Chota	Do.	13	Kunbi	Cultivator	Ahmedabad	25th do.	Do.
16	Mahadu Kasinath	Do.	12	Bramin	Student	Poona	15th January 1879	Do.
17	Balia Ganpati	Do.	12	Kunbi	Grazer	Do.	15th do.	Do.
18	Vinu Sakharam	Do.	14	Simpi	Tailor	Do.	15th do.	Do.
19	Rama Jania	Do.	14	Lonari	Lonari	Ahmednagar	21st do.	Do.
20	Luximon Narayen	Do.	13	Tailingi	Laborer	Khándesh	29th do.	Do.
21	Gopala Dugdu	Do.	12	Mhár	Service	Poona	8th February 1879	Do.
22	Hari Jyram	Do.	10	Do.	Do.	Do.	8th do.	Do.
23	Mahadeo Babaji	Do.	10	Do.	Beggar	Do.	8th do.	Do.
24	Bastia Antone	Do.	11	Christian	Service	Do.	20th do.	Do.
25	Gonsu Bhadur	Do.	13	Musulmán	Dyer	Belgaum	23rd do.	Do.
26	Ninga Kadapa	Do.	10	Mhár	Beggar	Do.	1st April 1879	Do.
27	Minguel Inas	Do.	10	Christian	Student	Do.	1st do.	Do.
28	Sultana Mulia	Do.	12	Mhár	Laborer	Sholápur	1st do.	Do.
29	Narayen Vittoba	Do.	12	Marátha	Tamat	Poona	24th do.	Do.
30	Husien Madar	Do.	16	Musulmán	Beggar	Dhulia	17th May 1879	Counterfeit coin
31	Dulia Jalum	Do.	13	Pagi	Cultivator	Kaira	17th do.	Mischief by fire
32	Dajia Lala	Do.	11	Waghur	Beggar	Do.	17th do.	Placing brick on railway
33	Jethia Lalla	Do.	13	Bheel	Do.	Ahmedabad	22nd April 1879	Theft
34	Khandu Bahiru	Do.	10	Kunbi	Do.	Násik	25th do.	Do.
35	Hari Bhau	Do.	10	Sonar	Goldsmith	Poona	24th June 1879	House-breaking
36	Govinda Subhana	Do.	10	Kunbi	Beggar	Sátára	25th do.	Theft
37	Pangia Holia	Do.	15	Warli	Laborer	Thána	19th July 1879	Dacoity
38	Chaita Nunnu	Do.	15	Do.	Do.	Do.	19th do.	Do.
39	Ukhdia Moria	Do.	15	Dubs	Do.	Do.	19th do.	Do.
40	Raoji Gungaram	Do.	11	Koli	Beggar	Nagdose	16th August 1879	Theft
41	Mahomed Hoosien	Do.	12	Musulmán	Laborer	Poona	23rd do.	Do.
42	Dugdu Bhagwatia	Do.	11	Kathori	Do.	Surat	1st September 1879	House-breaking
43	Vejea Makan	Do.	12	Marátha	Do.	Do.	1st do.	Theft
44	Shiva Bhima	Do.	12	Bheel	Do.	Broach	1st do.	Do.
45	Bapu Jayram	Do.	12	Marátha	Do.	Poona	9th do.	Do.
46	Dajia Choku	Do.	14	Mhár	Beggar	Sholápur	18th do.	Do.
47	Wamon Ramchunder	Do.	13	Bramin	Service	Colába	21st do.	Do.
48	Hari Kushaba	Do.	15	Kunbi	Laborer	Poona	23rd do.	Dacoity
49	Narayen Hari	Do.	13	Simpi	Sewing	Do.	25th do.	Theft
50	Mahadu Bhica	Do.	14	Koli	Service	Thána	11th November 1879	Rape
51	Balia Rama	Do.	14	Tailor	Do.	Poona	24th do.	Counterfeit coin
52	Dhondi Vithu	Do.	12	Marátha	Laborer	Do.	14th December 1879	Theft
53	Yunonia Nama	Do.	12	Bheel	Do.	Ahmednagar	19th do.	Do.
54	Ambu Dhau	Do.	15	Thacoor	Cultivator	Thána	11th July 1880	Dacoity
55	Rama Vithu	Do.	15	Do.	Laborer	Do.	12th do.	Do.
56	Savlaram Luximon	Do.	12	Kunbi	No work	Poona	31st do.	Theft
57	China Erapa	Do.	10	Lingáyat	Coolie	Dhárwár	4th February 1880	Attempt to commit murder
58	Maroti Nanaji	Do.	14	Bheel	Laborer	Ahmednagar	10th do.	Rape
59	Jamal Chand	Do.	14	Musulmán	Do.	Poona	26th March 1880	Theft
60	Pandoo Santaram	Do.	12	Marátha	Do.	Do.	30th do.	Do.
61	Nagin Gungaram	Do.	12	Gouli	Do.	Surat	14th April 1880	Do.
62	Mania Darku	Do.	12	Lonari	Do.	Poona	10th May 1880	Do.
63	Alabux Kondekhan	Do.	12	Musulmán	Beggar	Do.	26th do.	Do.
64	Bejia Kidia	Do.	14	Bheel	Cultivator	Panch Mahals	31st do.	House-breaking
65	Khuma Walia	Do.	14	Do.	Do.	Do.	31st May 1880	Do.
66	Mavji Bhundia	Do.	12	Do.	Do.	Do.	31st do.	Do.
67	Kondi Chimaji	Do.	14	Simpi	Sewing	Nagar	3rd June 1880	Theft
68	Jethia Lakhia	Do.	15	Koli	Cultivator	Kaira	5th do.	Dacoity
69	Mukta Kesu	Do.	15	Sali	Weaving	Ahmednagar	6th do.	House-breaking and theft
70	Krishna Mahadu	Do.	15	Kunbi	No work	Poona	17th do.	Theft
71	Salaman Jan	Do.	14	Musulmán	Hooka seller	Surat	24th do.	Cheating
72	Bapu Rama	Do.	13	Kunbi	No work	Poona	20th July 1880	Theft
73	Kushaba Babaji	Do.	12	Do.	Service	Do.	24th do.	Do.
74	Wamon Hari	Do.	12	Simpi	No work	Do.	26th do.	Do.
75	Bhagoo Parashram	Do.	14	Kunbi	Laborer	Do.	11th August 1880	Do.
76	Balia Wasudeo	Do.	15	Sutar	Do.	Do.	1st September 1880	Do.
77	Rama Mahadu	Do.	15	Kunbi	Do.	Do.	4th do.	Do.
78	Nandraj Ramdhan	Do.	11	Marvári	No work	Sholápur	20th October 1880	Do.
79	Shanker Vithoba	Do.	12	Váni	Service	Do.	26th do.	Do.
80	Ramchandra Beney	Do.	11	Mochi	No work	Poona	28th do.	Do.
81	Mohomed Alum	Do	17	Musulmán	Mochi work	Thána	28th do.	Attempt to murder
82	Mir Hatim	Do.	15	Do.	Do.	Do.	28th do.	Do. do.
83	Maslia Miraji	Do.	13	Koli	Cultivator	Kaira	3rd November 1880	Theft
84	Bundya Chintamon	Do.	12	Kasar	Do.	Poona	28th December 1880	House-breaking and theft
85	Gungaram Maruti	Do.	12	Nhavi	Barber	Násik	11th March 1881	Cheating
86	Din Mohomed valad Raja	Do.	12	Musulmán	Weaving	Dhulia	3rd April 1881	Theft
87	Luximon Narayen	Do.	15	Marátha	Mali	Do.	3rd do.	Do.
88	Shaik Rahiman Ameen	Do.	14	Musulmán	Bagwan	Poona	6th do.	Do.
89	Bala Sakharam	Do.	10	Simpi	No work	Do.	20th May 1881	Do.
90	Elia Nagapa	Do.	15	Dhánger	Do.	Kaládgi	26th do.	Do.
91	Dusrath Dhondi	Do.	14	Lóhar	Service	Poona	9th June 1881	Do.
92	Wasia Jewa	Do.	9	Koli	Beggar	Ahmedabad	15th do.	Mischief by fire
93	Gungaram Satwa	Do.	12	Bhamta	Thieving	Poona	24th do.	Theft
94	Ramchundra Bhow	Do.	11	Bramin	Beggar	Sholápur	26th do.	Do.
95	Sheti Deoji	Do.	12	Wader	Laborer	Do.	29th do.	Do.
96	Mohiden Mohomed	Do.	15	Musulmán	Service	Poona	30th June 1881	Theft
97	Ranbia Dusrith	Do.	10	Marátha	Grazer	Do.	4th July 1881	Do.
98	Ragha Malu	Do.	13	Agri	Beggar	Thána	14th do.	Do.
99	Soma Sahadu	Do.	11	Marátha	Laborer	Yerrowda	3rd August 1881	House-breaking
100	Bhoria Amruta	Do.	12	Ramosi	Do.	Do.	3rd do.	Do.
101	Balla Tulsiram	Do.	10	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	3rd do.	Do.
102	Casim Hayathkhan	Do.	13	Musulmán	Coolie	Poona	26th do.	Breach of trust
103	Purlhad Balcrishna	Do.	15	Bramin	Student	Do.	27th do.	Theft
104	Durgya Sital	Do.	15	Purdesi	Tamoli	Dhulia	19th September 1881	House-breaking
105	Bhica Santu	Do.	12	Kámáti	Thieving	Násik	22nd do.	Theft
106	Ráoji Gungaram	Do.	12	Koli	Laborer	Ahmednagar	6th November 1881	Do.
107	Malu Narayen	Do.	14	Christian	Student	Násik	12th do.	Do.
108	Hari Rama	Do.	14	Marátha	Grazer	Sátára	23rd December 1881	House-breaking

FRAMJI COWASJI,
Jailor and Manager of the Juvenile Male Prison, Poona.

Male Prison at Poona during the year 1881.

Date of Sentence.	Sentence.	Previous Education.	Education received at the Juvenile Male Prison.	The Work on which employed and the Progress made.	Conduct.	Health.	Remarks.
3rd April 1876	5 years	Nil	III Standard	Carpenter	Good	Good	Discharged 2nd April 1881.
14th December 1875	7 do.	Do.	IV do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do. 13th September 1881 as per Government Resolution No. 6851, dated 3rd September 1881
13th June 1877	5 do.	Do.	IV do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do. do.
13th November 1877	4 do.	Do.	IV do.	Weaver	Do.	Do.	Do. do.
17th October 1877	5 do.	Do.	IV do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Once flogged for theft.
21st November 1877	7 do.	Do.	IV do.	Cane and binding	Do.	Do.	
6th October 1877	6 do.	Do.	IV do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	
1st April 1878	3 do.	Do.	II do.	Weaver	Do.	Do.	Discharged 31st March 1881.
19th September 1877	6 do.	Do.	III do.	Cane and binding	Do.	Do.	
28th March 1878	3 do.	Do.	IV do.	Weaver	Do.	Do.	Do. 27th March 1881.
11th June 1878	3 do.	Do.	II do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do. 10th June 1881.
9th August 1878	6 do.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	
7th do.	7 do.	Do.	III do.	Coir, F. polish	Do.	Do.	
27th November 1878	4 do.	Do.	IV do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	
9th October 1878	5 do.	Do.	II no.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Convicted once before for theft.
14th January 1879	2 do.	Do.	III do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Discharged 13th January 1881.
,, do.	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do. do.
,, do.	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Weaver	Do.	Do.	Do. do.
17th do.	3 do.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Convicted thrice for theft.
24th do.	2 do.	Do.	III do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Discharged 23rd January 1881.
5th February 1879	3 do.	Do.	IV do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	
5th do.	3 do.	Do.	III do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	
5th do.	3 do.	Do.	IV do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
20th do.	2 do.	Do.	III do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Discharged 19th February 1881.
10th do.	2 do.	Do.	,, do.	Weaver	Do.	Do.	Do. 9th do.
15th March 1879	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do. 14th March 1881.
15th do.	2 do.	Do.	III do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do. do.
21st do.	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Weaver	Do.	Do.	Do. 20th do.
23rd April 1879	2 do.	Do.	III do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do. 22nd April 1881.
29th do.	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Book-binding	Do.	Do.	Do. 28th do.
21st do.	3 do.	Do.	II do.	Coir, F. polish	Do.	Do.	
21st do.	5 do.	Do.	II do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	
8th April 1879	6 do.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Sick	Died 21st September 1881.
14th May 1879	3 do.	Do.	III do.	Do.	Do.	Good.	
23rd June 1879	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Discharged 22nd June 1881.
18th do.	2 do. and 1 month.	Do.	III do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do. 17th July 1881.
18th July 1879	3 years	Do.	I do.	Coir, F. polish	Do.	Do.	
18th do.	3 do.	Do.	I do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	
18th do.	3 do.	Do.	II do.	Coir, F. polish	Do.	Do.	Convicted once before for theft.
13th August 1879	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Discharged 12th August 1881.
22nd do.	18 months	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do. 21st February 1881.
29th do.	2 years and 6 months.	Do.	II do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
22nd July 1879	3 years	Do.	II do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Once flogged.
19th August 1879	5 do.	Do.	III do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Do.
9th September 1879	18 months	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Discharged 8th March 1881.
27th August 1879	2 years	Do.	III do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do. 26th August 1881.
18th September 1879	2 do.	Able	III do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do. 17th September 1881.
23rd do.	3 do.	Nil	II do.	Cane and binding	Do.	Do.	
24th do.	2½ do.	Do.	III do.	Book-binder	Do.	Do.	Discharged 23rd September 1881.
10th November 1879	6 do.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	
24th do.	18 months	Do.	II do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do. 23rd May 1881.
13th December 1879	2½ years	Do.	II do.	Weaver	Do.	Do.	Do. 12th December 1881.
30th September 1879	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Do.	Do.	Sick	Died 29th September 1881.
9th January 1880	3½ do.	Do.	I do.	Coir, F. polish	Do.	Good.	
10th do.	3½ do.	Do.	I do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
30th do.	2½ do.	Do.	II do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Once flogged for theft.
21st August 1878	6 do.	Do.	III do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	
12th January 1880	3 do.	Do.	II do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	
25th March 1880	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Convicted once before for theft.
29th do.	2½ do.	Do.	III do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Once flogged for theft.
21st November 1879	4 do.	Do.	I do.	Cane and binding	Do.	Do.	Twice for theft and once for misappropriation of property.
10th May 1880	2 do.	Able	II do.	Coir, F. polish	Do.	Do.	Once before for theft.
25th do.	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.
24th do.	3 do.	Do.	II do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do.
24th May 1880	3 do.	Nil	II do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
24th do.	3 do.	Do.	II do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
8th do.	2 do.	Do.	III do.	Cane and binding	Do.	Do.	
5th do.	5 do.	Do.	....	....	....	....	Died on 9th December 1881.
21st do.	2 do.	Do.	II Standard	Weaving	Good	Good	Convicted once before for theft.
16th June 1880	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Coir, F. polish	Do.	Do.	
2nd March 1880	2 years and fine Rs. 500 or 6 months.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	
19th July 1880	2 years	Do.	II do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Once flogged for theft.
23rd do.	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	
26th do.	2 do.	Do.	III do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Convicted once before for theft.
10th August 1880	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Once flogged for theft.
31st do.	15 months	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Discharged 30th November 1881.
3rd September 1880	18 do.	Able	IV do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Once flogged for theft.
14th October 1880	2 years	Nil	III do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
15th do.	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Once flogged.
27th do.	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
2nd March 1880	Life	Do.	II do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	
2nd do.	Do.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	
22nd July 1880	5 years	Do.	I do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Once before for theft.
27th December 1880	3 do.	Do.	II do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
10th March 1881	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Cane and binding	Do.	Do.	
30th do.	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	
30th do.	2 do.	Able	III do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	
5th April 1881	2 do.	Nil	I do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	
18th May 1881	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
21st do.	2 do.	Do.	....	....	....	....	Died on 27th May 1881.
8th June 1881	2 do.	Do.	II Standard	Smith	Good	Good	
6th May 1881	7 do.	Do.	....	....	....	....	Died on the 16th September 1881.
23rd June 1881	2 do.	Do.	I Standard	Weaving	Good	Good.	
24th do.	1 year	Able	III do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	
27th do.	2 years	Do.	I do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	
30th do.	2 do.	Nil	II do.	Cane and binding	Do.	Do.	
4th July 1881	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	
12th do.	1 year	Do.	I do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	
2nd August 1881	3 years	Do.	I do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	
2nd do.	3 do.	Do.	I do.	Coir, F. polish	Do.	Do.	
2nd do.	3 do.	Do.	I do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	
26th do.	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
27th do.	1 year	Able	IV do.	Coir, F. polish	Do.	Do.	
14th September 1881	2 years	Nil	I do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Once flogged for theft.
19th do.	18 months	Do.	I do.	Coir, F. polish	Do.	Do.	
31st October 1881	3 years	Do.	I do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do.
10th November 1881	2 do.	Able	I do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	
13th December 1881	2 do.	Nil	I do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	

J. P. GREANY,

Superintendent of the Jail and Juvenile Male Prison, Poona.

LIST showing the Present Employment of Juvenile Convicts after their Release in 1879.

No.	Names.	Caste.	Trade taught in Jail.	Present Employment.	Remarks.
1	Rama Janna	Koli ...	Smith ...	No trace	As per Statement No. 726, dated 11th November 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Thána.
2	Dhondi Kooshaba	Kunbi ...	Do. ...	Servant	As per Statement No. 498, dated 21st June 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Sátára.
3	Rama Luxumon	Káthodi ...	Do. ...	No trace.	
4	Dhakia Krishna	Marátha ...	Do. ...	Do.	As per statement accompanying letter No. 1380, dated 23rd April 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Poona.
5	Mahomed Sumsudin	Mussalmán ...	Carpenter ...	Do.	Do. do. do.
6	Fakira Ellapa	Marátha ...	Smith ...	Died	As per Statement No. 238, dated 20th March 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Belgaum.
7	Parsoo Satwa	Mason ...	Do. ...	In Jail	As per Statement No. 498, dated 21st June 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Sátára.
8	Gafoor Nabi	Mussalmán ...	Do. ...	No trace	As per letter No. 178, dated 12th March 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Kaira.
9	Abdool Elahibax	Carpenter ...	Carpenter ...	Do.	As per statement accompanying letter No. 1380, dated 23rd April 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Poona.
10	Mangia Gooma	Thákur ...	Smith ...	Do.	
11	Ganoo Ambaji	Teli ...	Do. ...	In Jail	Do. do. do.
12	Ganpat Nagoji	Simpi ...	Do. ...	No trace.	
13	Naua Narayen	Marátha ...	Carpenter ...	Do.	As per Statement No. 498, dated 21st June 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Sátára.

14	Kesia Sonoo	Marátha ...	Smith ...	Laborer	As per statement accompanying letter No. 176, dated 1st June 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Kolába.
15	Ramchandra Bansi	Mochi ...	Do. ...	In Jail.	
16	Lochia Dod Kariappa	Gowli ...	Do. ...	No trace.	
17	Narayen Mookanda	Marátha ...	Do. ...	Private, H. M.'s 16th Regiment, N. I.	As per Statement No. 785, dated 30th June 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Khándesh.
18	Dhondi Appaji	Do. ...	Do. ...	Thieving	As per Statement No. 498, dated 21st June 1881, from District Superintendent of Police, Sátára.
19	Elia Jiva	Do. ...	Carpenter ...	No trace	As per letter No. 206, dated 1st March 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Dhárwár.
20	Bahia Ranoo	Kunbi ...	Smith ...	Do.	As per Statement No. 498, dated 21st May 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Sátára.
21	Govinda Jangloo	Bhámta ...	Carpenter ...	Do.	As per letter No. 785, dated 30th June 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Khándesh.
22	Madria Molapa	Christian ...	Smith ...	Guard-boy in 2-15th Regiment, Wanowri.	As per statement accompanying letter No. 1380, dated 23rd April 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Poona.
23	Nago Sayaban	Salee ...	Weaver ...	No trace	As per letter No. 173, dated 2nd March 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Sholápur.
24	Emam Peerbhai	Mussalmán ...	Do. ...	Do.	
25	Kasam Oosman	Do. ...	Smith ...	Do.	
26	Tambi Sansage	Madrási Dhed ...	Do. ...	In Jail.	

FRAMJI COWASJI,
Jailor and Manager, Juvenile Male Prison.

J. P. GREANY, M.D.,
Superintendent, Poona District Jail
and Juvenile Male Prison.

No. 6 of 1881-82.

REPORT on the Goal Convicts School at Poona, Táluka Háveli, Zilla Poona, inspected by the Assistant Deputy Educational Inpector, Poona Sub-Division, on the 24th and 25th of June 1881.

Date of foundation of the School.	Date of last inspection and by whom inspected.	General Report.	
		Description and present state of building. Repairs how carried out.	A barrack pretty large, well ventilated and clean used for the purpose.
		Furniture and apparatus.	Consist of a table, a chair, two boards, two boxes, three benches and fifty-seven slates. About seventeen slates were found broken to pieces and quite useless. They may be struck off the school registers and new ones be given.
3rd September 1870.	19th June 1880. Assistant Deputy Inspector, Poona.	Library	Consists of 354 books, including six maps, India, two Poona and three maps of Bombay Presidency. One book Oojulnichen Pustuk was not found in the School Library.
		School Registers and Records.	They were all found very clean and well written.
		Pupils, their manners and discipline.	School discipline very satisfactory. They all appear to be very sharp.
		Names of teaching staff with remarks on previous training and qualification.	Mr. Parashram Bhasker Fadke trained, age 29 years, pay Rs. 25 per mensem, service since 21st December 1871, conducts this school. He has also passed under Anglo-Vernacular Standard V and is a very good teacher. The Warder Krishna Babaji Damal, pay Rs. 15, age 20, and service since 1st December 1879, is said to be sharp and useful hand.
		General remarks and recommendation by the Inspecting Officer.	From the examination results it seems that the Master worked very hard. The school also seems to have been much improved and under the careful and constant superintendence of the Jail authorities I was very admirably struck with the intelligent and ready answers of the two Afghan boys. They appeared to be very sharp, and considering their short attendance in the school, they seem to have been progressing very satisfactorily.

Description of School.	Number of Boys on the Register.	Number of Classes.	Average Attendance during preceding twelve months.	Number of Boys present at Inspection.	Number of Boys examined under each Standard.	Standard under which examined.	Number passed.										Amount of Proficiency Allowances.	Amount of Capitation Allowances.	Remarks and Reasons for failure in any Head of Examination and number passed under the same standard in previous years.
							Vernacular School.					Anglo-Vernacular School.							
							1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head	Passed under all Heads.	1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head.	Passed under all Heads.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
Inferior Vernacular City Jail School.	73	4	78·5	69	11	Beginners.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Percentage 95·1, which is excellent. The examination results were indeed very creditable to the Master.
	...	...	...	...	32	I	29	28	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	13	II	12	10	10	10	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	8	III	7	6	6	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	5	IV	5	5	5	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Forwarded to the Educational Inspector, C. D., through the Collector of Poona and the Assistant Collector in charge Táluka Háveli.

(Signed) B. R. SAHASRABUDHE,
Deputy Educational Inspector.

N.B.—Those below the standard should be shown separately.

Despatched to the Educational Inspector, C. D., on the 27th of June 1881 through the Deputy, Poona.

(Signed) NILKUNT M. SATHE,
Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector,
Poona Sub-Division.

(True Copy)
J. P. GREANY, M.D.,
Superintendent, Poona City Jail and Juvenile Male Prison.

No. $\frac{8}{2434}$ of 1882.

From

The INSPECTOR GENERAL of PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency;

To

The SECRETARY to GOVERNMENT,
Judicial Department, Bombay.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 17th June 1882.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Shikárpur Juvenile Prison for the year 1881.

2. The following table shows the number and disposal of the juvenile prisoners for each year since the prison was established:—

	1881.	1880.	1879.	1878.	1877.	1876.	1875.	1874.
Number remaining at close of previous year.	53	38	24	13	17	17	13	...
Number admitted during the year ...	14	33	31	29	11	13	16	13
Total ...	67	71	55	42	28	30	29	13
Released	37	18	15	18	15	12	12	7
Died	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Remained	30	53	38	24	13	18	17	6
Daily average strength ...	41	50	30	18	15	16	17	3

3. It will be seen from the above table that the number remaining was larger than in any previous year; but the number of admissions has decreased 58 per cent., it being 14 in 1881 as compared with 33 in 1880. The daily average strength has also decreased from 50 in 1880 to 41 in the year under report.

4. Three of the boys managed to escape on the night of the 22nd January, but were recaptured—2 on the 23rd and the other on the 24th idem, and sentenced to 6 months' additional imprisonment. The details of the escape were given in paragraph 37 of my report on the Jails of this Presidency for the year 1881, and it is, therefore, unnecessary to again repeat them.

5. I am glad to be able to report that there was not a single death during the year, and that the health of the boys has been good. The mortality in this prison has been exceptionally low since it was first established, there being only a total of 2 deaths during its eight years of existence.

6. The conduct of the boys has been generally good, and no offences of a serious nature were committed during the year.

7. The boys have made fair progress in education,—23 out of 30 examined in the different standards from the 1st to the 4th having passed in all the heads.

8. In the beginning of the year the boys were taught, besides carpenter's and blacksmith's work, other trades, such as weaving, carpet-making, pottery and reed-work; but as, on being questioned, they, with one exception, stated they would not, after release, carry on the trades taught them in prison, the Superintendent decided on teaching only carpentry and smith's work, these being the most useful trades, and more likely to be followed by the boys after release.

With regard to the former, however, there appear to be difficulties in teaching that trade, owing to the want of suitable wood for the purpose and the small demand for the articles manufactured from the rough material available.

9. The Superintendent states in his report that the best results might be anticipated from teaching the boys agriculture, that being their chief occupation before admission into the Reformatory; but, whilst concurring with the opinion of the Superintendent, I would not advocate any further change in the employment of the boys until the question of building a Central Reformatory for juveniles, which is now under the consideration of Government, is finally settled.

10. From enquiries made of the Police authorities it appears that none of the boys who have been discharged from the prison now follow the trades taught them whilst in confinement—a result which is not very encouraging.

11. The financial results of the employment of the boys during the year cannot be considered satisfactory, only Rs. 42-8-3 having been realized from their labor.

12. Of the 37 boys released during the year, 5 have been reconvicted, which is a large proportion, being equivalent to 14 per cent.

13. The report is, on the whole, satisfactory as compared with previous years, and such good results as have been attained are due to the interest taken in the institution by the different Superintendents who were in charge for various periods during the year.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

No. 138 of 1882.

From
The SUPERINTENDENT,
DISTRICT JAIL and JUVENILE PRISON,
Shika'rpur;

To
The INSPECTOR GENERAL of PRISONS,
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY,
Poona.

District Jail Office,
Shikárpur, 20th February 1882.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the usual annual statements of the working of the Reformatory connected with the Jail.

The number of boys admitted during the year compares favourably with the admissions of previous years—Statement B.

Three boys contrived to escape from the Reformatory on the night of the 22nd January. Immediate information was given to the Police. Two were recaptured on the 23rd and the third boy on the 24th idem. They were subsequently prosecuted, and each sentenced to six months' additional imprisonment. The sentries on duty and the warder who was in charge of the Reformatory on that night were brought before the City Magistrate, but the evidence was not clear enough to ensure a conviction. The portion of the wall over which the boys escaped, has since been raised 3 feet. The total height of the wall now is, therefore, 17½ feet. A sentry walk has also been made on the top.

The conduct of the boys generally has been good. No offences of a serious nature were committed.

In the earlier part of the year the boys were taught weaving, carpet-making, pottery, reed-work, and carpentry. When questioned, however, according to Government Resolution No. 3467 of the 3rd January 1881, as to whether or not they would carry on these trades when released, they, with one exception, said "No". The reasons given were that weaving and carpet-making require capital to start with, and the pottery and the reed-work are the occupations of the lower castes. It was, therefore, decided to teach them carpentry and blacksmith's work only, a knowledge of either of which would at all times be useful, even if not followed as a means of obtaining a livelihood. They have made fair progress on the whole; but doubtless the best results might be anticipated by teaching them agriculture, it being the chief previous occupation of the boys in the Reformatory. Amongst the objections to teaching them carpentry I would mention, 1st, the want of any kind of wood suitable for such purposes in the district; 2nd, that not one of the boys who have been released has followed the trade taught him; 3rd, that there is not sale for such rough work as could be turned out of the materials available. The formation of an agricultural class is, therefore, under consideration.

The boy referred to in the preceding para. as having stated that he would follow the trade taught him in the Reformatory, *viz.*, carpentry, was recommended for remission under the aforementioned Government Resolution, as he was a fair artizan, and seemed to take an interest in his work. The remission asked for was granted; but the boy did not derive any benefit from it, as his sentence expired before the order was received. It has since been ascertained that he has returned to his former occupation of cultivator, and abandoned carpentry.

The education of the boys has progressed fairly. They are not taught all the subjects prescribed in the Government standards, the object being to give them a rudimentary education so as to enable them to keep village accounts. Copies of the remarks of the Acting Educational Inspector and the report of the Deputy Educational Inpector who examined them are attached. It was unfortunate that there was only one 3rd Reading Book amongst the boys; but this could not be avoided, as application had been made at the school depôts of Karáchi, Hyderabad, and Shikárpur for these books, without success.

All the boys who are above 18 years of age are entirely separated, both day and night, from the others.

Statement C shows the offences committed by the juvenile convicts together with the length of their sentences.

Thirty-seven boys were released during the year; of these 5 have been re-convicted.

In reply to enquiries as to whether or not the boys who have been released from the Reformatory follow the trades taught them there, the Police authorities state that none of them now follow the trades taught them in the Jail—Statement D.

The total expenditure, including establishment, was rupees one thousand seven hundred and twenty-nine, annas two, pies ten only (Rs. 1,729-2-10), and the amount realized from the labor of the juveniles, rupees forty-two, annas eight, pies three only (Rs. 42-8-3)—Statement E.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

H. C. H. PEACOCKE, Surgeon I. M. D.,

Superintendent, District Jail and Juvenile Prison,

Shikárpur.

RETURN of Juvenile Convicts confined in the Reformatory, Shikárpur, during the year 1881.

No.	Names.	Age.	Caste.	Previous Occupation.	District or Jail from which received.	Date of Arrival.	Crimes.	Date of Sentence.	Sentence.	Previous Education.	Education received at the Reformatory.	Work on which Employed and the Progress made.	Conduct.	Health.	Remarks.
							Sections.								
1	Muhbok valad Humal	14	Nahavi	Cattle-grazing	Hyderabad	1st Jan. 1877	379, 224, 114 & 14	29th April 1876	5 yrs. 3 ms.	Nil	V Standard	Carpenter	Good	Good	Released.
2	Utoo ,, Tharoomal	15	Hindu	Shop-keeper	Karáchi	15th March '80	380	13th March '80	2 years	Hindi Sindhi	IV do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
3	Ghano ,, Kundan	12	Do.	Labourer	Do.	10th July '79	380	7th July '79	2 do.	Nil	Do.	Carpets	Fair	Do.	Do.
4	Pursoo ,, Khuttoomul	12	Do.	Shop-keeper	Do.	11th Feb. '80	408	16th Dec. '79	2 do.	Hindi Sindhi	Do.	Carpenter	Good	Do.	Do.
5	Ghansho ,, Balchand	11	Do.	Learning	Shikárpur	27th Jan. '80	379	14th Jan. '80	2 do.	Arabic Sindhi	Do.	Do.	Fair	Do.	
6	Chand ,, Arab	12	Sumo	Cattle-grazing	Karáchi	14th Oct. '78	326	13th Sept. '78	3 do.	Nil	Do.	Carpets	Good	Do.	Do.
7	Tharo ,, Chutlal	13	Charan	Do.	Do.	6th Sept. '79	454	2nd Sept. '79	2 do.	Arabic Sindhi	Do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Do.
8	Dadoo ,, Dooro	15	Do.	Do.	Hyderabad	25th Oct. '78	377	17th Sept. '78	5 do.	Nil	Do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	
9	Obhayo ,, Gidro	15	Muhano	Labourer	Karáchi	25th Sept. '79	109 and 379	20th Sept. '79	2 do.	Do.	III do.	Do.	Fair	Do.	Do.
10	Chutto ,, Munghan	12	Hindu	Do.	Do.	10th July '79	380	7th July '79	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Do.
11	Thudo ,, Jumro	13	Do.	Do.	Shikárpur	12th March '79	380	5th March '79	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Pottery	Good	Do.	Do.
12	Gajee ,, Jiand	14	Shidi	Do.	Hyderabad	30th Sept. '79	380	27th March '79	1 do. 8 ms.	Do.	Do.	Blacksmith	Do.	Do.	Do.
13	Luo ,, Mairo	12	Shikari	Do.	Karáchi	25th July '79	379	11th July '79	2 years	Do.	Do.	Reed-work	Fair	Do.	Do.
14	Mowloo ,, Lalkhan	14	Dakhanni	Do.	Shikárpur	13th Nov. '79	379	7th Nov. '79	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Carpentary	Bad	Do.	Do.
15	Ramzan ,, Adam	14	Mubano	Do.	Karáchi	25th Sept. '79	379	20th Sept. '79	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Weaving	Good	Do.	Do.
16	Jio ,, Keewal	14	Hindu	Do.	Hyderabad	16th July '79	381	2nd June '79	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Carpets	Do.	Do.	Do.
17	Dinoo ,, Buhor	16	Do.	Do.	Do.	6th Sept. '79	457, 380	28th July '79	1 do. 6 ms.	Do.	Do.	Reed-work	Do.	Do.	Do.
18	Ruhoo ,, Soomar	11	Bubur	Do.	Karáchi	28th April '79	Act 7 No. 5 of 1876	26th April '79	2 years	Do.	Do.	Blacksmith	Fair	Do.	Do.
19	Tagio ,, Parial	18	Bhumbhro	Do.	Do.	15th Aug. '79	379	26th July '79	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.
20	Chinkoo ,, Lallkhan	14	Mikrani	Do.	Do.	24th Feb. '79	379	20th Feb. '79	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Reed work	Good	Do.	Do.
21	Peeroo ,, Hussunkhan	13	Pathán	Do.	Hyderabad	25th April '80	380	23rd April '80	1 year	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.
22	Khamiso ,, Miran	15	Shidi	Do.	Do.	28th Sept. '80	411	24th Sept. '80	2 years	Arabic Sindhi	IV do.	Blacksmith	Do.	Do.	
23	Verho ,, Jotha	16	Hindu	Shop-keeper	Shikárpur	5th Feb. '80	381	28th Jan. '80	2 do.	Nil	III do.	Do.	Fair	Do.	
24	Ebrahimshah ,, Kadoosha	14	Syad	Learning English	Karáchi	22nd June '80	457, 454 & 380	12th May '80	3 do.	English	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
25	Ramzan ,, Peeroo	12	Bhirut	Cattle-grazing	Hyderabad	21st March '80	403	2nd March '80	2 years	Nil	Do.	Do.	Good	Do.	
26	Walloo ,, Kurramchand	14	Hindu	Labourer	Do.	18th June '79	380	1st May '80	2 do.	Hindi Sindhi	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.
27	Mahomedkhan ,, Kaderbux	15	Wais	Do.	Karáchi	6th Sept. '79	379	3rd Sept. '79	2 do.	Nil	Do.	Reed-work	Do.	Do.	Do.
28	Walloo ,, Gopoo	10	Hindu	Do.	Hyderabad	23rd May '80	379	21st May '80	1 year	Do.	Do.	Blacksmith	Do.	Do.	Do.
29	Walloo ,, Punhoo	14	Baharain	Do.	Do.	20th Oct. '79	379	18th Oct. '79	2 years	Do.	III do.	Carpets	Do.	Do.	Do.
30	Mewo ,, Dinoo	13	Rahoo	Do.	Do.	19th March '80	380, 457	24th Feb. '80	1 year	Do.	II do.	Pottery	Do.	Do.	Do.
31	Hajee Mahomed ,, Kurimkhan	14	Pathán	Do.	Do.	3rd July '80	451	29th June '80	1 do.	Do.	Do.	Weaver	Bad	Do.	Do.
32	Jumo ,, Chuto	12	Khaskholi	Do.	Do.	25th Jan. '80	379	6th Jan. '80	1 do. 6 ms.	Do.	Do.	Carpets	Fair	Do.	Do.
33	Loung ,, Mulluk	14	Oomrani	Do.	Karáchi	30th April '80	408	23rd April '80	1 do. 3 ms.	Do.	Do.	Weaving	Good	Do.	Do.
34	Munoo ,, Swanjhro	13	Machi	Do.	Do.	14th March '80	379	11th March '80	2 years	Do.	III do.	Reed-work	Do.	Do.	
35	Leomo ,, Bucho	15	Lungho	Do.	Do.	15th Jan. '80	380	23rd Oct. '79	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Carpets	Do.	Do.	
36	Karramalli ,, Baxtan	15	Jonijo	Do.	Hyderabad	19th March '80	380, 457	24th Feb. '80	1 year	Do.	I do.	Pottery	Do.	Do.	Do.
37	Dino ,, Kundo	14	Sahto	Do.	Do.	7th March '80	379	4th March '80	1 do.	Do.	Do.	Reed-work	Do.	Do.	Do.
38	Jam ,, Matwalo	14	Machi	Do.	Karáchi	14th March '80	379	11th March '80	2 year	Do.	III do.	Blacksmith	Do.	Do.	
39	Soomar ,, Joomo	13	Ghanghro	Do.	Hyderabad	7th May '80	379	3rd May '80	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
40	Sahibdino ,, Hajee	14	Nonasi	Do.	Shikárpur	1st May '80	379	26th April '80	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
41	Verho ,, Wadhu	14	Hindu	Do.	Do.	22nd March '80	456	22nd March '80	1 do. 8 ms.	Do.	I do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.
42	Halo ,, Huibut	15	Gondar	Do.	Karáchi	28th July '80	379	28th June '80	1 year	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
43	Laloo ,, Pandhee	13	Kowrijo	Do.	Do.	22nd July '80	379	13th July '80	2 years	Do.	III do.	Do.	Fair	Do.	
44	Ismail ,, Azim	13	Punjapi	Do.	Shikárpur	7th Aug. '80	379	5th Aug. '80	1 year	Do.	II do.	Weaver	Do.	Do.	Do.
45	Ramzan ,, Mitho	10	Panwher	Do.	Do.	28th Aug. '80	456	24th Aug. '80	1 do.	Do.	I do.	Blacksmith	Do.	Do.	Do.
46	Khoodabux ,, Allahbux	14	Dabar	Do.	Hyderabad	8th Oct. '80	379, 224	24th Sept. '80	2 do. 6 ms.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	
47	Fazul ,, Fatteh Alli	13	Muri	Do.	Do.	10th Nov. '80	457, 380 & 224	25th Oct. '80	2 do. 6 ms.	Do.	V do.	Do.	Verybad.	Do.	
48	Kandiro ,, Arab	14	Otho	Do.	Karáchi	30th Sept. '80	379	15th Sept. '80	2 years	Do.	Do.	Blacksmith	Good	Do.	
49	Tagio ,, Duriakhan	12	Dahree	Do.	Hyderabad	20th Aug. '79	380	14th Aug. '80	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.
50	Pario ,, Mahee	13	Shikari	Do.	Do.	17th Jan. '80	379	5th Jan. '80	1 year	Do.	Do.	Reed-work	Fair	Do.	Do.
51	Dato ,, Dildove	14	Masi	Do.	Shikárpur	24th Jan. '81	380, 224	15th Dec. '80	1 do.	Do.	Do.	Pottery	Good	Do.	Do.
52	Pario ,, Hajee	16	Shikari	Cattle-grazing	Do.	21st Dec. '80	379, 224	20th Dec. '80	1 do. 6 ms.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	
53	Rajaballi ,, Dorak	13	Bengali	Pauper	Do.	15th Nov. '80	380	16th Oct. '80	4 years	Do.	I do.	Blacksmith	Do.	Do.	
54	Anloncer ,, Andrew	12	Christian	Labourer	Karáchi	11th Feb. '81	379	9th Feb. '81	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	
55	Auchar ,, Chebhar	15	Shikari	Do.	Do.	26th March '81	380	1st March '81	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
56	Tindoo ,, Muto	12	Do.	Do.	Do.	26th March '81	380	1st March '81	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
57	Jallal ,, Muto	10	Do.	Do.	Do.	26th March '81	380	1st March '81	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
58	Lalloo ,, Moolomull	12	Hindu	Do.	Do	23rd April '81	379	21st April '81	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Blacksmith	Do.	Do.	
59	Soomar ,, Sultan	14	Dukhan	Do.	Hyderabad	15th May '81	379	6th May '81	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	
60	Pario ,, Khanoo	12	Phalpoto	Do.	Shikárpur	21st May '81	381	21st May '81	6 months	Do.	Do.	Do.	Fair	Do.	Do.
61	Oil ,, Chabilo	12	Hindu	Do.	Do.	22nd June '81	380, 457	22nd June '81	2 years	Do.	Do.	Blacksmith	Good	Do.	
62	Munsho ,, Saik	13	Do.	Do.	Do.	22nd June '81	379	22nd June '81	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	
63	Joomo ,, Ramzan	11	Muhano	Do.	Do.	26th June '81	380, 457	20th June '81	1 year	Do.	Do.	Blacksmith	Do.	Do.	
64	Rahim ,, Mundhoo	12	Laskari	Do.	Do.	5th Aug. '81	379	4th Aug. '81	1 do.	Do.	Do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	
65	Ghuno ,, Kundan	14	Hindu	Do.	Karáchi	25th Aug. '81	380	23rd Aug. '81	2 year	Arabic Sindhi	IV do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Released and re-convicted.
66	Thudho ,, Joomro	14	Do.	Do.	Do.	3rd Oct. '81	380, 454	1st Oct. '81	2 do.	Do.	III do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
67	Chulo ,, Tharoomull	13	Do.	Do.	Do.	19th Oct. '81	380	15th Oct. '81	2 do.	Nil	I do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	

Shika'rpur Jail Office,
21st February 1882.

C. HALL,
Jailor and Manager, Juvenile Prison, Shikárpur.

H. C. H. PEACOCKE, Surgeon, I. M. D.;
Superintendent of Jail, Shikárpur.

STATEMENT B, showing the Number of Juveniles admitted into and released from the Reformatory at Shikárpur from 1st *January* 1878 *to* 31st *December* 1881.

	1881.	1880.	1879.	1878.	Remarks.
Number confined on 1st January..	53	38	24	13	
Admitted during the year ...	14	33	31	29	
Total ...	67	71	55	42	
Released during the year ...	37	18	15	18	
Died	...	...	2	...	
Remaining on 31st December ...	30	53	38	24	

H. C. H. PEACOCKE, Surgeon, I. M. D.,
Superintendent, District Jail and Juvenile Prison,
Shikárpur.

C. HALL,
Jailor and Manager, Juvenile Prison,
Shikárpur.

STATEMENT C, showing the Offences committed by the Juveniles and the Length of Sentence.

No.	Crime.	No.	Length of Sentence.
1	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt.	1	Six months.
1	Unnatural offence.	13	One year.
1	Dishonest misappropriation of property.	2	Fifteen months.
		3	Eighteen months.
1	Dishonestly receiving stolen property.	1	Twenty months.
1	House-trespass.	40	Two years.
1	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking.	2	Two years and six months.
		1	Three years.
1	Act VII, No. 5 of 1876.	1	Three years and Rs. 50, or 50 days.
2	House-breaking.	1	Four years.
2	Criminal breach of trust.	1	Five years.
8	House-breaking and theft.	1	Five years and 3 months.
4	Theft and escaping from custody.		
44	Theft.		
67		67	

H. C. H. PEACOCKE, Surgeon, I. M. D.,
Superintendent, District Jail and Juvenile Prison,
Shikárpur.

C. HALL,
Jailor and Manager, Juvenile Prison,
Shikárpur.

STATEMENT D, showing the present Occupation of the Juveniles who have been released, and the Trade taught them in the Jail.

No.	Name.	Trade taught in Jail.	Present Occupation.	Remarks.
1	Mullook valad Humal ...	Carpentry ...	Laborer.	
2	Ghano valad Kundan ...	Carpet-making.	.....	Re-admitted on 25th August 1881.
3	Chando valad Arab ...	Do. ...	Cultivator.	
4	Lharo valad Chuttal ...	Weaving ...	Beggar.	
5	Chutto valad Mungan ...	Do. ...	.....	At present in Karáchi Jail.
6	Thudoo valad Jumroo ...	Pottery ...	.....	Re-admitted on 3rd October 1881.
7	Mowloo valad Lallkhan ...	Carpentry ...	.....	Re-admitted on 16th February 1882.
8	Ramzan valad Adam ...	Weaving ...	Laborer.	
9	Ruboo valad Soomer ...	Blacksmith ...	Do.	
10	Charku valad Lallkhan ...	Reed-work ...	.....	At present in Karáchi Jail.
11	Wulloo valad Punhoo ...	Carpet-making.	Laborer.	
12	Lemoo valad Bucho ...	Do. ...	Cultivator.	

Of the remaining 25 boys there is no trace.

H. C. H. PEACOCKE, Surgeon, I. M. D.,
Superintendent, District Jail and Juvenile Prison,
Shikárpur.

C. HALL,
Jailor and Manager, Juvenile Prison,
Shikárpur.

STATEMENT E, showing the Cost of Maintenance, &c., and the Pecuniary Result of the Work of the Boys confined in the Shikárpur Juvenile Prison for the year 1881.

Cost of					Amount realized from the Labor of the Juveniles.	Remarks.
Maintenance.	Clothing and Bedding.	Books and other Miscellaneous Articles.	Establishment.	Total of Columns 1 to 4		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
890 10 11	171 7 7	7 0 4	660 0 0	1,729 2 10	42 8 3	

H. C. H. PEACOCKE, Surgeon, I. M. D.,
Superintendent, District Jail and Juvenile Prison,
Shikárpur.

C. HALL,
Jailor and Manager, Juvenile Prison,
Shikárpur.

EXTRACT from the Deputy Educational Inspector's Examination Result held on the 23rd July 1881.

Number of Boys presented.	Number of Beginners.	Standards under which examined.	Number of Boys in each Standard.	Number of Boys passed in			Remarks.
				Arithmetic.	Reading.	Writing.	
37	7	1	7	4	4	4	23 out of 30 presented passed in all the three heads.
		2	12	12	8	12	
		3	4	4	4	4	
		4	7	7	7	7	

(True Translation.)

H. C. H. PEACOCKE, Surgeon, I. M. D.,
Superintendent, District Jail and Juvenile Prison, Shikárpur.

Shikárpur Jail Office,
21st February 1882.

Copy of Remarks made by the Acting Educational Inspector on the 20th of December 1881.

"Visited the school. Total boys on the roll 30, of whom 9 are Hindus, 20 Musulmáns, and 1 Native Christian. The 4th Vernacular Standard is the highest standard at present. The boys read fairly, although the 2nd Standard pupils are not sufficiently advanced. There was only one copy of the 3rd Reading Book for use among 9 pupils. I think each pupil ought to be supplied with a copy of the reading book. Of the 30 boys only 3 belonged at one time or other to some Government school; one of these 3 comes from Hyderabad, 1 from Karáchi, and 1 from Shikárpur. Some of the convicts in the school are very advanced in age, and ought to be separated from those of more tender years. The age marked in the attendance roll is obviously not a correct index, as I found from inquiry."

(Signed) ALUMAL, T. B.,
Acting Educational Inspector in Sind.

(True Copy.)
H. C. H. PEACOCKE, Surgeon, I. M. D.,
Superintendentnt, District Jail and Juvenile Prison,
Shikárpur.

BOMBAY : PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.

No. 5712 of 1882.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Bombay Castle, 14th September 1882.

Letter from the Inspector General of Prisons, No. 8—2432, dated 17th June 1882—Submits, with his remarks, the Annual Report on the Jails in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1881.

Letter from the Inspector General of Prisons, No. 8—2765, dated 5th July 1882—Forwards, for the orders of Government, a printed copy of the above report.

RESOLUTION.—The Jail Report for the year 1881 shows a great decrease in the jail population, a large saving of expenditure on the guarding and maintenance of prisoners, and an increase in the earnings per head of daily average strength with a consequent decrease in their net cost, and a diminution of sickness and mortality.

2. Eighteen thousand and twenty-six persons were imprisoned during the year under review as compared with 22,914 in 1880. A comparison of the number of persons sent to prison during the last eight years shows that the total admissions during the year were less than in any of the three years immediately preceding the famine, and it may be inferred that crime throughout the Presidency has now returned to its normal state.

3. The number of prisoners remaining in jail on the 31st December 1881, was 9,112 as compared with 10,426 at the end of 1880, the decrease being 1,314, whilst the daily average strength shows a decrease of 1,502.

4. The following table contrasts the number of prisoners who during 1880 and 1881 escaped, were released under the Remission Rules, were transported beyond seas and were executed :—

	1881.	1880.
Escaped	35	51
Released under the Remission Rules ...	212	104
Transported beyond seas	135	264
Executed	52	77

Escapes.

5. Of the 31 who escaped 5 were from inside jail walls : and of these 1 was from Yaraoda, 1 from Karáchi and 3 from Shikárpur—of those from outside jail walls 14 were from the Presidency proper and 12 from Sind or 19 less than in 1880—19 of the escaped prisoners are still at large.

The number of escapes from the Nára Gang has decreased from 15 in 1880 to 1 in 1881, which is creditable to the present Superintendent.

The number of escapes from the Hyderabad extra-mural parties is still very large and is attributed to the gang working at a distance from the jail on annual clearances in thick jungle. The work is not refused because it is remunerative and gives *bonâ fide* hard deterrent labour and is well suited for unskilled labour.

Remissions.

6. The number released under the Remission Rules increased from 104 in 1880 to 212 in 1881. This increase is due to the mark system being more fully and carefully carried this year. The decrease in punishments for prison offences also shows that system has had a beneficial effect on the discipline of the several jails.

60

Transportation and Execution.

7. The number transported beyond seas was a little over half the number in 1880, being 135 against 264 in 1880. This was due to the marked decrease in crimes of a serious nature, the total number of persons sentenced to transportation in 1881 being 184 against 358 in 1880. There was also a decrease in the number of persons executed.

Crime amongst Europeans.

8. The number of Europeans sent to jail, 226, compares unfavourably with the returns for the previous year, when the number was 159; but there is, nevertheless, a marked improvement over the years 1878 and 1879, when the numbers were 525 and 289 respectively. The increase is attributed to "Military and Naval offences" and "offences under the Shipping Act."

Juvenile Offenders.

9. It is satisfactory to find that the decrease in the number of offences by juvenile offenders is sustained, the admissions during the year under review having been 309 compared with 382 in 1880, 740 in 1879 and 813 in 1878.

Crime according to Class.

10. The ratio of offences, committed by the different classes, to each thousand of the free population calculated from the most recent census, is stated to be as follows:—

Christians	... 3·6073
Mahomedans	... 1·5451
Hindus...	... 0·6949
Jains	... 0·1757

Of the offences committed by Christians 45·3 per cent. were, by Europeans, 52·5 per cent. by Native Christians and the rest by Eurasians.

Old offenders.

11. With a general diminution of crime there has been a steady increase in the ratio of re-convicted prisoners admitted, to the total admissions,—or in other words, as casual crime induced by poverty has decreased, the proportion of offences by professional criminals has increased though the actual number of prisoners re-convicted is less than in 1880.

Punishments.

12. Turning to the matter of punishments, Government concur with the Inspector General of Prisons that the returns are very satisfactory, showing a marked improvement in jail discipline. The total number of punishments (2,434) was little more than half that in the previous year (4,583) and the instances in which corporal punishment was resorted to was reduced from 1,561 in 1880 to 806 in 1881.

There has been no emeute during the year nor any assaults on jail officials.

Education.

13. The daily average under instruction was slightly larger, being 305 against 294 in 1880.

Warders.

14. The convict warders have been of much service in assisting to maintain discipline in the jails, and very few of them were reduced.

Subordinate Jails.

15. There were 78 subordinate jails for the greater part of the year, but towards its close 22 out of the 44 in Sind were either abolished or converted into lock-ups for the confinement of under-trial prisoners, leaving 56 subordinate jails in the whole Presidency at the end of 1881.

Civil Prisoners.

16. Two thousand four hundred and sixty-six civil prisoners were sent to jail in 1881 against 2,348 in 1880, and the number remaining in Jail at the close of the year was 138.

Financial.

17. The following statement contrasts the total expenditure and the expenditure per prisoner under each head during 1881 and 1880:—

	1881.	1880.
Average Number of Prisoners	9,846.	11,371.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Rations	2,34,041 0 0	3,50,117 0 0
Cost per Prisoner...	23 12 4	30 12 8
Establishment	2,29,267 0 0	2,39,672 0 0
Cost per Prisoner...	23 4 7	21 1 2
Police Guard	63,184 0 0	60,356 0 0
Cost per Prisoner...	6 6 8	5 4 11
Hospital Charges	17,173 0 0	24,568 0 0
Cost per Prisoner...	1 11 11	2 2 7
Clothing	25,954 0 0	33,536 0 0
Cost per Prisoner...	2 10 2	2 15 3
Contingencies	41,958 0 0	51,122 0 0
Cost per Prisoner...	4 4 2	4 7 11
Gross cost of Maintenance	6,11,577 0 0	7,59,371 0 0
Cost per Prisoner	62 1 10	66 12 6

Rations.

18. There has been a reduction of a lakh and about seventeen thousand rupees in the total cost of rations owing entirely to the decrease in the Jail population and the cheapness of food generally throughout the Presidency. The decrease in the cost per head has been general in the whole Presidency.

Establishment.

19. The reduction in cost of establishment was only about Rs. 10,500, but as pointed out in reviewing the results of the previous year, this item does not admit of reduction at all in proportion to the decrease in the number of convicts as generally speaking the same superior establishment must be kept up.

Guards.

20. An increase of Rs. 2,828 in the expenditure on account of guards is satisfactorily explained, by the entertainment of an extra guard at Nára and strengthening the establishment in the Common Jail during the time charges against some of the Jail subordinates of receiving bribes were under investigation.

Hospital Charges.

21. These charges show a decrease both in total expenditure and cost per head of average strength, due to cheaper food and smaller number of sick.

The daily average of sick, convalescent and infirm was 7·1 against 8·6 in 1880.

Clothing.

22. The expenditure for clothing was kept under an average of Rs. 3 per head, but this was effected because there was a large quantity of surplus clothing in consequence of a falling off in the number of prisoners and an increase is expected over this average in the current year.

23. The following statement contrasts the employment of convicts in 1881 and 1880:—

Years.	Average number under sentence of labour on working days.	Average number sick, convalescent or infirm.	Average number employed on working days.						
			On unremunerative labour.	As prison officers and servants.	On gardening.	On flour-grinding and making prison clothing.	On jail repairs and additions.	On manufactures.	On Public Works.
1881	9,321	665	195	1,102	744	910	470	3,081	2,154
1880	10,737	928	622	1,246	769	1,173	354	3,322	2,323

Reducing the average number of prisoners under sentence of hard labour by the average number of sick, convalescent and infirm it appears that there was on an average a daily number of 8,656 convicts available for hard labour in 1881 against 9,809 in 1880.

24. The marked reduction in the number of prisoners employed on unremunerative labour from 622 in 1880 to 165 in the year under notice is due mainly to a change in the system of classification, improvements to the jails and jail surroundings being no longer entered as unremunerative, are now entered instead under jail repairs. The decrease in the number employed as prison officers and servants and on other jail duties, such as flour-grinding, &c., is in proportion to the decrease in the number of convicts, and in the same way there were fewer convicts actually employed on manufactures and Public Works, though the percentage so employed was greater than in the previous year.

Manufactures in Jail Factories.

25. The factory profits actually realized amounted to Rs. 55,637 as compared with Rs. 6,086 in 1880 showing a decrease of Rs. 5,224. This decrease is accounted for by the fact that the number of hands employed in the factories was 241 less than in 1880. It is also necessary to take into consideration the estimated profits on articles of jail manufacture supplied to jails and other departments at the net cost of the raw materials. The value of the articles so supplied in 1881 was Rs. 53,205-0-6 and in the previous year Rs. 60,861 and the profit estimated, if the articles had been sold to the public, Rs. 23,019-5-9 against Rs. 22,728 in 1880.

In the Resolution on the report for 1880 Government invited consideration of the question whether the manufacture of a good class of tents in one or more of the jails would not prove remunerative. It appears from the present report that the experiment has been already tried in the Poona Jail and that the result was not such as to induce the Inspector General of Prisons to recommend a renewal of the experiment.

Extra-mural work.

26. The amount earned by prisoners employed on extra-mural work was Rs. 1,28,488, being Rs. 9,203-4-4 less than the total amount earned in the preceding year, the number of prisoners so employed being 169 less than in 1880, but on the other hand there was an increase of 6 annas per head in the year's earnings of those employed extra-murally, which were on an average Rs. 59-10-4 per prisoner.

Of the 2,154 convicts thus employed 1,222 were at the Ashti, Gokák and Nára Irrigation works and their earnings during this and the previous year are contrasted in the following table :—

Name of the Extra-mural Gang.	1881.		1880.	
	Average number employed.	Profit.	Average number employed.	Profit.
		Rs.		Rs.
Ashti Gang	407	17,211	774	41,353
Gokák Gang	263	17,065	318	22,002
Nára Gang	552	63,500	464	49,606
Total ...	1,222	97,776	1,556	1,12,961

A decrease of 334 in the average number employed in these three gangs has been accompanied by a decrease of Rs. 15,185 in the amount earned on these three Public Works. The decrease in the Ashti earnings was more than proportionate to the reduction in the strength of the gang, but this is explained by the increasing distance of the work from the Ashti Jail which reduced the number of working hours.

Government are gratified to notice the very satisfactory working of the Nára Gang which earned Rs. 63,500-11-6 or Rs. 1,273 in excess of the expenditure on the gang for maintenance and guards. This is the first time such a result has been obtained in any jail or gang in this Presidency and appears to be mainly due to the exceptionally high rates for labour at Nára and to the gang being composed of specially selected convicts.

Nett Cost.

27. The total nett cost for the maintenance and guarding of all prisoners (Rs. 4,07,856) was Rs. 1,46,056 less than in 1880, while the nett cost per prisoner (Rs. 42) was Rs. 7 less per head than in 1880.

Financial Results.

28. The financial results for the year as shown above are again satisfactory and creditable to the administration of the Department. The only remaining feature calling for notice under this head is the further reduction of the disproportion between a prisoner's average cost and his earnings. In 1880 he cost on an average about $3\frac{1}{2}$ times as much as he earned and in the year under review he cost less than three times as much as he earned.

Vital.

29. In 1880 there were 486 deaths in a population of 35,806 and in 1881 there were 406 deaths in a population of 28,942, the percentage of deaths to population being the same in both, but it should be noticed that of the 406 deaths in 1881, 31 were from cholera against 5 in the previous year, and if the ratio of deaths to average strength is examined there appears a slight decrease of mortality, namely 0·17 per cent.

30. Whilst the decrease in mortality as compared with the previous year was almost proportionate to the decrease in the jail population, there was more than a proportionate decrease in the daily average number of sick, due to the actually smaller amount of sickness in the jails during the year.

31. The following table shows the chief diseases from which the sickness and mortality occurred during the last two years:—

	1881.		1880.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox	7	...	8	...
Intermittent fever	2,634	20	4,533	21
Remittent or continued fever...	219	32	221	54
Cholera...	58	31	13	5
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis	44	13	59	21
Anæmia and general debility...	166	27	223	48
Respiratory diseases	486	74	661	91
Dysentery and diarrhœa	968	103	1,370	134
Jaundice	32	1	43	5
Ulcers and boils	476	16	1,419	34

The increase in admissions and deaths from cholera as already noticed materially increased the death-rate. This disease was prevalent during the rainy season in Gujarát, the Deccan and the Thána District. Dysentery and diarrhœa and respiratory diseases caused the largest number of deaths. Fevers were most prevalent in the gangs at Ashti, Gokák, and Nára and in the Jails at which a large number of prisoners was employed extra-murally, but there is a marked decrease in the number of admissions on account of intermittent fever and in the number of deaths from remittent fever. Some explanation should have been offered of the circumstance that of 16 deaths from ulcers and boils 15 occurred at Gokák.

32. The general death-rate of the prisoners was again in inverse proportion to the length of their residence in Jail, and as in 1880 nearly half the total

number of deaths occurred amongst the prisoners in the first six months of their imprisonment.

Changes in the Diet Scales

33. The diet scales are shown in Statement IX of the report. Extra allowances were given to prisoners on extra-mural labour in the Hyderabad and Thána Jails, to prisoners sentenced to over three months in the Ahmedabad Jail, and to prisoners sentenced to two years and upwards in the Poona Jail.

Weights of Convicts.

34. Of the 16,544 prisoners discharged during the year 8,710 or 53 per cent. gained weight, 1,383 or 8 per cent. remained stationary, and 6,451 or 39 per cent. lost weight.

35. Government remarked last year on the unhealthy condition of the Golak Gang and directed that special measures should be taken if the improvement in health then beginning were checked. It is satisfactory to find that the health of this gang has continued to improve and that the decrease in mortality in this gang is one of the most marked of the year. There seems to be ground for attributing the still high rate of mortality to the destitution "to which the "district was subjected during the late famine years and the consequent breaking "down of the general health of the people as the result attendant thereon." The returns for Surat attract notice because though the general health of the prisoners there, judging by admissions into hospital was good, the number of deaths tested by ratio to total population as well as to average daily strength was exceptionally high, and the attention of the Inspector General should be invited to this matter.

Inspection.

36. The Inspector General of Prisons visited 28 jails between 1st April 1881 and 31st March 1882.

JUVENILE REFORMATORIES.

Poona Juvenile Prison.

37. In accordance with orders previously passed the juveniles have been completely separated from the adult prisoners. Each boy has now a separate cell and there are separate workshops for them to work in. The number of juvenile prisoners in this prison at the close of the year (84) was 5 less than in 1880 and the number admitted (24) was 8 fewer than in 1880. The health of the boys was only fairly good; with a smaller average strength there were 5 deaths against 3 in the previous year.

In other respects the report is very satisfactory. The conduct of the boys was excellent, satisfactory progress was made in education and in different branches of industry, and the financial result of their labour was that larger profits were made in the factory with a smaller average strength: the clear profits in 1881 being Rs. 1,024-1-4 against Rs. 818-1-5 in 1880. The Inspector General brings to notice the special interest taken in the institution by its Superintendent, Dr. Greany.

Shikárpur Juvenile Prison.

38. The number of prisoners at the Shikárpur Juvenile Prison at the close of 1881 was 53 as compared with 38 at the end of 1880, but the number admitted in 1881 was 14 against 33 in 1880. Three of the boys escaped but were re-captured. The health of the boys was good and there was no death amongst them. Conduct is reported to have been generally good and progress in education fair. Financially the results of the employment of the boys is unsatisfactory, only Rs. 42-8-3 having been gained from their labour, whilst of the 37 boys released during 1881, 5 have been already re-convicted.

Conclusion.

39. The most marked features in the year under notice are the further contraction of crime and the decrease in the jail population. A favourable season has contributed, through cheapness of food, towards a large saving of expenditure (Rs. 1,16,076) for the maintenance of prisoners, and an increase in the earnings per head of daily average strength has also diminished the net cost of each prisoner. As already pointed out, the disproportion between a prisoner's average cost and his earnings has been considerably reduced and in 1881 he cost

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less than three times as much as he earned, a result which compares very favourably with what has been effected hitherto under other Local Governments and Administrations. The development of the system of extra-mural gangs has been attended with marked success; and lastly there has been a sustained and increasing improvement in the health of the prisoners generally.

The statement appended contrasts the main results of the last two years.

40. The thanks of Government are due to Dr. Cruickshank for the able and zealous manner in which he has supervised the administration of the Department. The favourable results of the year's administration reflect credit upon his subordinates, and Government desire specially to record their appreciation of the services of Mr. S. S. Smith, Dr. Holmested and Dr. Greany, Superintendents of the Thána and Hyderabad Jails and the Poona Juvenile Prison respectively, and of Assistant Surgeon Muncherji Sorabji Postwala, Mr. Wellis and Mr. McCarter, Superintendents of the Extra-mural Gangs at Nára, Ashti and Gokak.

41. Copy of this Resolution should, as usual, be forwarded to Her Majesty's Secretary of State for India, and a copy should also be placed on the Editors' Table.

(Signed) H. F. ASTON,
Acting Under Secretary to Government.

To

The Inspector-General of Prisons,
The Commissioner in Sind,
The Commissioner, N. D.,
The Commissioner, C. D.,
The Commissioner, S. D.,
The Political Resident at Aden,
The District Judges, } Including Sind.
The District Magistrates. }
The Deputy Commissioner, Upper Sind Frontier,
The Deputy Commissioner, Thar and Párkar,
The Superintendent of Her Majesty's Common Jail, Bombay (Criminal Side),
The Superintendent of the House of Correction, Bombay,
The Compiler of the Administration Report,
The Compiler of the Bombay Gazetteer,
The General Department,
The Secretary to the Government of India, } By letter.
Her Majesty's Secretary of State for India. }
The Editors' Table.